For All Competitive Exams





SUCCESS WHEN YOUR DRE THAN YOUR EXCUSES



















Maldives resumes medical evacuations with India-gifted Dornier & helicopters; Prez Muizzu 'thanks' Delhi

President Mohamed Muizzu, known for his pro-China stance, has thanked India for enabling the resumption of medical evacuation services with civilian aviation personnel from India.



Last Updated : 27 July 2024, 21:23 IST

Follow Us: 🕓 🛅







Maldives President Muizzu thanks India, China for support to strengthen his country's fragile economy

China and India provide the most assistance in repaying the country's debt, President Muizzu said at an official function held to mark the 59th anniversary of the country's independence

Published - July 28, 2024 10:50 pm IST - Beijing/Male











The Maldives has resumed using a Dornier aircraft and two helicopters gifted by India for medical evacuations after the two countries reached an understanding over the repatriation of Indian military personnel operating the three aviation platforms in the archipelagic nation, media reports said on Saturday.



India fully withdraws soldiers from Maldives: **Presidential spokesperson**

India withdraws military personnel from Maldives ahead of President Muizzu's May 10 deadline, impacting bilateral relations

Updated - May 10, 2024 05:15 pm IST Published - May 10, 2024 01:22 pm IST - Male









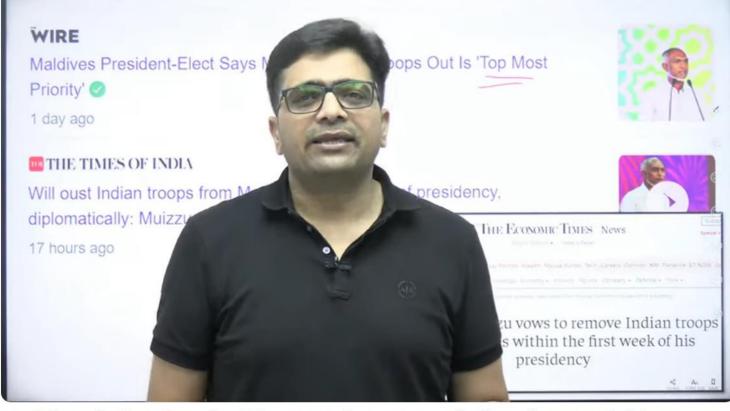


1 हफ्ते में भारतीय सेना को मालदीव से निकाल दूंगा: मो. मुइज्जू... क्या चीन के नजदीक हुआ पड़ोसी देश ?

1.7M views • Streamed 9 months ago

Apni Pathshala

एक हफ्ते में भारतीय सेना को मालदीव से निकाल दूंगा: मोहम्मद मुइज्जू.



1 हफ्ते में भारतीय सेना को मालदीव से निकाल दूंगा: मो. मुइज्जू... क्या चीन के नजदीक हुआ पड़ोसी देश ?



Apni Pathshala









1.7M views Streamed 9 months ago #ankitsir #ankitinspiresindia #rnabyankitavasthisir



मालदीव मामले में भारत के साथ आया इजराइल !! गिर सकती है मालदीव की मुइज्जू सरकार !! by Ankit Sir

1.3M views • Streamed 6 months ago

👫 🛮 Ankit Inspires India 🥝

मालदीव मामले में भारत के साथ आया इजराइल !! गिर सकती है मालदीव की ...



मोदी से माफ़ी मांगो! क्या गिरने वाली है मालदीव के राष्ट्रपति मुइज्जू की सरकार? by Ankit Avasthi Sir

Ankit Inspires India

मोदी से माफ़ी मांगो! क्या गिरने वाली है मालदीव के राष्ट्रपति ...

President Mohamed Muizzu, known for his pro-China stance, has thanked India for enabling the resumption of medical evacuation services with civilian aviation personnel from India.

The Maldives National Defence Force (MNDF) told local media that the provision of medical evacuation through the Dornier flight and helicopters has resumed, this time with the civilian crew sent from India, news portal Edition.mv reported.

The two medical emergencies were carried out on Friday night, according to a post on X by the MNDF.

The Dornier aircraft and the helicopters were earlier operated by Indian military personnel and were stopped soon after President Muizzu took oath last November.



בְּתְּלֶתְ תִּפִּׁרִינְיִצְיָּבֶׁ בְּתִירֵלִ 36 תְלִצְבֹּ שִׁלְרֶלְהֹ בֹּיִתְתֹּצְ תְּתִּצְיַ בְּבֹּבְּתְ צָבׁ 21:40 לְתְּצָׁ. תְלֵהִתִּ בַּתִּבְּ תִבְּרִ עִצְתָתִי רֵדִ בֹּתִרִייבְרָ.

Translated from Divehi by Google

A 36-year-old patient was flown to Malay by the MNDF Air Corps on a Donner aircraft at 21:40 pm yesterday.

Was this translation accurate? Give us feedback so we can improve: 🖒 🞵



President Muizzu rode to power after banking on the 'India Out' sentiment and had pushed for the repatriation of Indian military personnel from his country making a demand to this effect within hours of his swearing-in. According to an agreement between India and Maldives in February this year, all Indian military personnel were to return in batches by May 10 and India kept its word. The military personnel were replaced by civilians as India did not take back the Dornier aircraft and the helicopters it had gifted to the Maldives some years ago.

News portal Adhadhu.com said Indians are stationed in Hanimaadhoo to operate the Dornier aircraft and in Laamu Kadhdhoo and Seenu Gan to operate the helicopters. A total of 76 Indians are based on the islands.

It further said that President Muizzu announced the restart of medical evacuations with the aircraft at the official function held at the youth centre last night to mark the 59th Independence Day.

"A patient was transported to Male' on the India platform for the first time since military personnel were replaced by civilians. I thank the Indian government for this," Muizzu was quoted as saying by Sun.mv news portal.





भारतीय सैनिकों को निकालकर मुश्किल में मालदीव!!...मदद की लगाई गुहार !! by Ankit Avast...

1.8M views • Streamed 2 months ago





भारतीय सैनिकों को निकालकर मुश्किल में मालदीव!!...मदद की लगाई गुहार !! by Ankit Avasthi Sir



Ankit Inspires India

4.03M subscribers



△ 112K

1 (

⇔ Share

The resumption of the Dornier aircraft operations came after the government faced criticism for not using the Dornier or the helicopters for medical emergencies, the news portal pointed out.

It also mentioned that the Indian military helicopters in Kadhdhoo and Addu were regularly flown before medical evacuations resumed with the Dornier aircraft. The government has not commented on it.

The civilian personnel were sent by Hindustan Aeronautics Limited – an Indian public sector aerospace and defence company in Bangalore, which manufactured the helicopter donated by the Indian government.





Boy Dies After Maldives President Denies Approval To Indian Plane: Report

The incident comes against the backdrop of strained diplomatic relations between India and Maldives.

World News | Edited by Samiran Mishra | Updated: January 21, 2024 7:39 am IST

TRENDING

Astrologer Who Correctly Predicted Biden Exit, Now 'Names' Next US President

"Shabby, Uncomfortable": Jwala Gutta Slams India's Paris Olympics Garments



"Come Up, Quick":



BUDGET 2024

Neighbouring

Countries of India



COUNTRIES	2022-2023 (Amount in Cr)	
Bhutan	2266	
Afghanistan	200	
Bangladesh	300	
Nepal	750	
Sri Lanka	200	
Maldives	360	
Myanmar	600	
Mongolia	12	
African Countries	250	
Eurasian Countries	140	
Latin American Countries	40	
Other Developing Countries	150	
Disaster Relief	10	
Chabahar Port	100	
Mauritius	900	
Seychelles	14	
Total-Aid to Countries	6292	

पड़ोसी-मित्र देशों को 4773 करोड़ देगा भारत

देश	वित्त वर्ष 2023-24*	वित्त वर्ष 2024-25*
ਮ੍ਰਟਾਜ	2398	2068
अफगानिस्तान	220	200
बांग्लादेश	130	120
मालदीव 📥	770	400
म्यांमार	370	250
नेपाल	650	700
श्रीलंका	60	245
मॉरीशस	330	370
सेशल्स	9	40
मंगोलिया	5	5
अफ्रीकी देश	180	200
यूरेशियाई देश	20	20
लैटिन अमेरिकी देश	32	30
अन्य विकासशील देश	95	125
टोटल	5269	4773
* ऊपर दी गई राशि करोड़ रुपयों में है		



Maldives gets IMF debt warning as more Chinese loans loom

Since winning office last year, President Mohamed Muizzu has reoriented the atoll nation away from traditional benefactor India and towards Beijing

Published - May 14, 2024 01:49 am IST - Malé

AFF



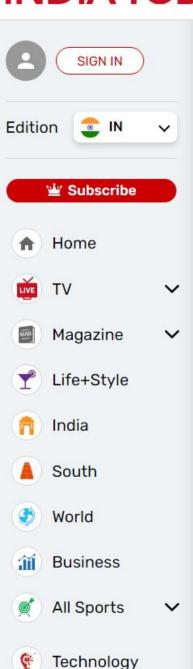








INDIA TODAY



News / India / Maldives Minister says India seeking a free trade deal with island nation

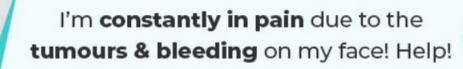
Maldives Minister says India seeking a free trade deal with island nation

Maldivian Minister Mohamed Saeed has said that India has initiated efforts to create a Free Trade Agreement with the island nation, and discussions on the same are ongoing.





ADVERTISEMENT







No proposal made to Maldives for FTA: India

Last week, Maldivian Minister for Economic Development and Trade Mohamed Saeed indicated that India has initiated efforts to have an FTA between the two countries.









PM Narendra Modi with Maldives President Mohamed Muizzu (PTI/File Photo)

India on Thursday said it has not made any proposal to the Maldives for a bilateral free trade agreement (DTA) and that it was ready to consider if the island nation expresses interest for such a pact.

"No specific proposal for a bilateral FTA with the Maldives has been made by the Government of India," External Affairs Ministry spokesperson Randhir Jaiswal said.

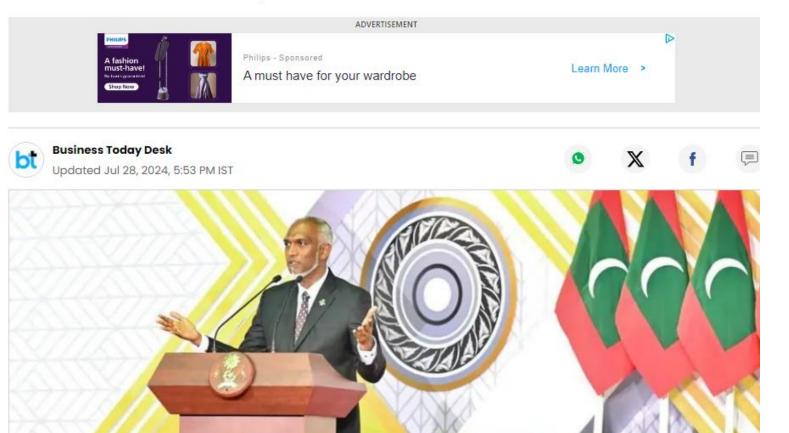






Muizzu changing tune? Maldivian President expresses hope to sign free trade agreement with India

Speaking at the official function held to mark the 59th anniversary of independence, President Muizzu said that in addition to China, efforts were underway to enter into FTAs with India



Maldives President Dr Mohamed Muizzu has expressed hope to sign a Free Trade Agreement (FTA) with India, according to Male-based Adhadhu. Male has signed a trade deal with Beijing, which will begin in September. The Maldivian President has expressed hope of signing such an agreement with India as well, the report said.

Speaking at the official function held to mark the 59th anniversary of independence, President Muizzu said that in addition to China, efforts were underway to enter into FTAs with India, Turkiye, and Britain.

Muizzu said the result of implementing the FTA with China would be the elimination of tariffs for a total of 7,897 items in nine sectors, including 298 fisheries products. He said when the FTA comes into force, an import duty will not be charged for exporting these products from the Maldives to China.

When an FTA is signed with Turkiye, duty concessions will be granted for 53 exports from the Maldives with zero tariffs for some items, the President said.

"The government is also working on currency swap agreements with China and India to help local businesses," Muizzu said as per Adhadhu. This would pave the way for alleviating the dollar shortage and assuring economic sovereignty, he said.

Muizzu also spoke of 'Loan Restructuring and Debt Management', especially because of its financial bilateral relations with India and China. He acknowledged the "significant contributions of China and India in assisting with the Maldives' debt repayment efforts".

India has deferred a \$50 million loan and provided food quotas for two more years. China has given the green light to defer loans from the Exim Bank for various development projects for the next five years, with no interest payments during this period.

Bilateral Economic and Trade Relations

India and Maldives signed a trade agreement in 1981, which provides for export of essential commodities. Growing from modest beginnings, India-Maldives bilateral trade crossed the USD 300 million mark for the first time in 2021 which further crossed USD 500 million mark in 2022.



Ministry of External Affairs

https://www.mea.gov.in > Portal > ForeignRelation | PDF |

India-Maldives Bilateral Relations - Ministry of External Affairs

India, Maldives hold talks to enhance trade cooperation

TOI News Desk / TIMESOFINDIA.COM / May 1, 2024, 19:40 IST









India and Maldives strengthen economic ties through increased trade and export quotas, with India emerging as Maldives' top trade partner. Bilateral trade exceeded \$500 million in 2022, showcasing significant growth and collaboration be ...Read More



NEW DELHI: India on Wednesday expressed its intent to enhance bilateral economic collaboration with the Maldives, as its envoy engaged in discussions with a senior minister from the archipelagic nation. Mohamed Saeed, Maldives' minister of economic development and trade, held talks with Munu Mahawar, Indian high commissioner to the Maldives, on Tuesday.







From earlier this week:

US state dept's Donald Lu at House foreign affairs committee:

Sri Lanka

"Have effectively kept the Chinese at bay"

On Maldives:

"If we let the Chinese build everything, provide every loan, thr is no question.. just be a Chinese colony"





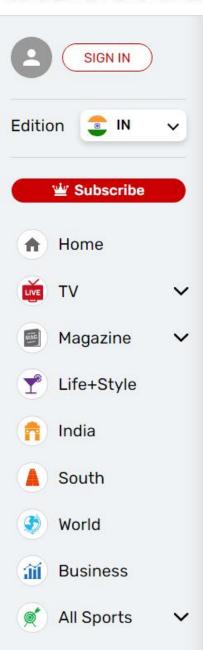
शीर्ष अमेरिकी राजनियक डोनाल्ड लू इस सप्ताह यूएस हाउस फॉरेन अफेयर्स कमेटी के सामने पेश हुए। इस दौरान उन्होंने मालदीव में चीन के बढ़ते कदम को लेकर चिंता जताई और कहा कि अगर हमने कुछ नहीं किया तो मालदीव चीन की कॉलोनी बन जाएगा। इसके साथ ही कहा कि श्रीलंका में चीन का प्रभाव है, लेकिन अब उसे रोक दिया गया है। लू ने चीनी भागीदारी के प्रति संतुलित दृष्टिकोण बनाए रखने में श्रीलंका के प्रयासों की सराहना करते हुए कहा कि श्रीलंका में कोई भी चीनी मिलिट्री बेस नहीं है, क्योंकि हमने और हमारे पार्टनर्स ने श्रीलंका की मदद की। यह टिप्पणी श्रीलंका की ओर से अंतरराष्ट्रीय भागीदारी और निवेश में विविधता लाने से जुड़ी है।

इसके अलावा लू ने भारत के पड़ोसी मालदीव को लेकर चेतावनी दी। दरअसल मालदीव की सत्ता में मोहम्मद मुइज्जू के आने के बाद से वह चीन के करीब हुए हैं। उन्होंने भारत की जगह चीन यात्रा की थी। इसके अलावा भारतीय सैनिकों को भी देश से निकाल दिया था। चीन ने उन्हें बुनियादी ढांचा परियोजना में मदद का आश्वासन दिया है। इसे लेकर लू की टिप्पणी सावधान करने वाली हैं। उन्होंने कहा कि अगर हमने चीन को सबकुछ करने दिया तो मालदीव के चीनी उपनिवेश बनने का खतरा है।





INDIA TODAY



News / India / Maldives Tourism Minister Ibrahim Faisal to visit India today

Maldives Tourism Minister Ibrahim Faisal to visit India today

Maldives Tourism Minister Ibrahim Faisal is scheduled to visit India today to begin a series of roadshows under the "Welcome India" campaign.







Maldives to hold roadshows in India... पर्यटकों की संख्या में रिकॉर्ड गिरावट... by Ankit Avasthi Sir

565K views . Streamed 3 months ago

Apni Pathshala

Maldives to hold roadshows in India... पर्यटकों की संख्या में रिकॉर्ड गिरावट... by



Maldives to hold roadshows in India... पर्यटकों की संख्या में रिकॉर्ड गिरावट... by Ankit Avasthi Sir



Apni Pathshala







Share

Maldives Tourism Minister Ibrahim Faisal is slated to visit India today to kick off a series of tourism roadshows under the "Welcome India" initiative. The campaign aims to reinforce the Maldives' status as a prime holiday destination for Indian travellers through a series of events in three major cities.

The roadshow schedule is the following:

- 1. New Delhi: July 30, 2024
- 2. Mumbai: August 1, 2024
- 3. Bangalore: August 3, 2024

This strategic campaign seeks to strengthen tourism ties between the Maldives and India, showcasing the archipelago nation's attractions to potential Indian visitors. Earlier in May this year, the island nation's tourism minister urged Indians to contribute to the country's economy, which is dependent on tourism.

Indian tourists to the Maldives dipped by 42% in the first four months of this year in comparison to the same period in 2023. However, earlier last year, the scenario was quite different. Indian tourists were the highest foreign visitors to the Maldives in 2023, and China was in third place.

As per the data, the Maldives received 73,785 tourists from India between January and April 2023. On the other hand, the island nation recorded 42,638 tourist arrivals in the same period this year — a decline of 31,147 tourists in absolute terms.

Statistics show 15,006 Indians visited the island nation in January 2024. In February, 11,252 Indian tourists visited the island nation, as compared to 24,632 tourists the same month last year.





प्रेस-नोट

<u>उ</u>0प्र0पुलिस में आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती—2023 की लिखित परीक्षा का आयोजन

उत्तर प्रदेश पुलिस भर्ती एवं प्रोन्नित बोर्ड द्वारा आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती—2023 की लिखित परीक्षा दिनांक 23.08.2024, 24.08.2024, 25.08.2024, 30.08.2024 एवं 31.08.2024 को आयोजित कराने का निर्णय लिया गया है।

- 2— अवगत कराना है कि यह परीक्षा पूर्व में निरस्त कर दी गयी थी। मा0 मुख्यमंत्री, उत्तर प्रदेश द्वारा निर्देशित किया गया था कि यह परीक्षा 06 माह के अन्दर शुचिता एवं पारदर्शिता के उच्चतम मानकों को दृष्टिगत रखते हुये पुनः आयोजित करायी जाए। उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा इस परीक्षा को एक निश्चित समय सीमा के अन्तर्गत शुचितापूर्ण एवं पारदर्शी तरीके से उच्चतम मानकों के अनुसार आयोजित करने की प्रतिबद्धता के कम में यह कार्यकम घोषित किया गया है।
- 3— चयन प्रकिया को पारदर्शी एवं शुचितापूर्ण ढंग से कराये जाने के सम्बन्ध में परीक्षा सम्बन्धित विभिन्न व्यवस्थाओं यथा—परीक्षा की तैयारियों, परीक्षा केन्द्रों के चयन, परीक्षार्थियों का सत्यापन, छद्मनिरूपण रोके जाने आदि हेतु विस्तृत दिशा निर्देश उत्तर प्रदेश शासन द्वारा दिनांक—19.06.2024 को जारी किए गये है। यह परीक्षा इन सभी मानकों के अनुसार की जा रही है।
- 4— जल्लेखनीय है कि जत्तर प्रदेश शासन द्वारा सार्वजनिक परीक्षाओं में अनुचित साधनों, जैसे प्रश्नपत्र लीक होना, जत्तर पुस्तिकाओं से छेड़छाड़ आदि को रोकने के लिए उ०प्र० सार्वजनिक परीक्षा (अनुचित साधनों का निवारण) अध्यादेश—2024 (जत्तर प्रदेश अध्यादेश संख्या—6, सन् 2024) दिनांक 01 जुलाई, 2024 को अधिसूचित किया गया है, इस अधिनियम में प्रावधान किया गया है कि :—
 - इस अधिनियम के अन्तर्गत परीक्षा में अनुचित साधनों का प्रयोग करना, नकल करना या नकल कराना, प्रश्न पत्र का प्रतिरूपण करना या प्रकट करना या प्रकट करने का षड्यंत्र करना आदि कृत्य अपराध की श्रेणी में आते हैं, जो इस अधिनियम के अन्तर्गत दण्डनीय है।
 - ऐसे प्रकरणों में एक करोड़ तक का जुर्माना और आजीवन कारावास तक की सजा,दोनों ही हो सकती है ।
- 5— उत्तर प्रदेश पुलिस भर्ती एवं प्रोन्नित बोर्ड द्वारा "आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती—2023" की लिखित परीक्षा उपरोक्त उल्लिखित तिथियों में आयोजित की जायेगी। जन्माष्टमी त्योहार के कारण परीक्षा में अंतराल दिया गया है। उक्त तिथियों को प्रतिदिन 02 पालियों में यह परीक्षा सम्पन्न होगी तथा प्रति पाली में लगभग 5 लाख अभ्यर्थी इस परीक्षा में सिमलित होंगे।
- 6— उक्त परीक्षा में सम्मिलित होने वाले अभ्यर्थियों को उत्तर प्रदेश राज्य सड़क परिवहन निगम की निःशुल्क बस सेवा की सुविधा रहेगी। अभ्यर्थी अपनी सुविधानुसार इसका लाभ ले सकते है, जिसके लिए बस से यात्रा करने वाले अभ्यर्थियों को अपने प्रवेश पत्र की अतिरिक्त दो प्रतियाँ डाउनलोड करनी होगी तथा उसकी एक प्रति परीक्षा केन्द्र के जनपद तक की यात्रा एवं दूसरी प्रति परीक्षा उपरान्त अपने जनपद तक की यात्रा के लिए बस कंडक्टर को प्रस्तुत करना होगा।



उ०प्र० में आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती-2023 की लिखित परीक्षा दिनांक 23, 24, 25, 30 एवं 31 अगस्त 2024 को आयोजित की जायेगी। इस विषय में सम्बन्धित जानकारियाँ समय-समय पर उपलब्ध करायी जायेगी।

-अध्यक्ष,भर्ती बोर्ड @rajeevkrishna69

@CMOfficeUP

@ChiefSecyUP

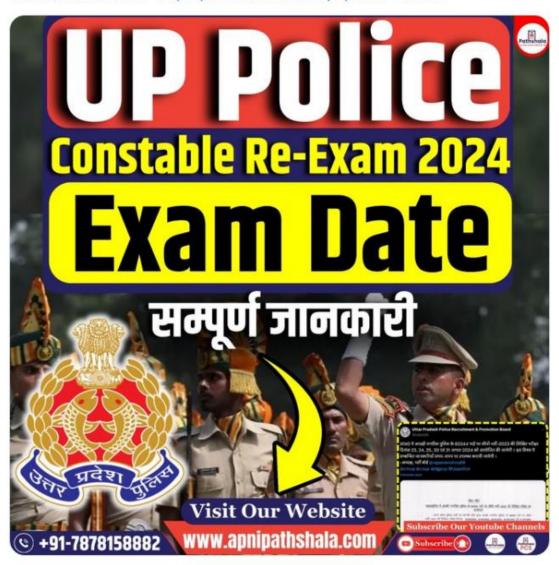
@Uppolice

Translate post

12:37 PM · Jul 25, 2024 · 95.1K Views

UP POLICE CONSTABLE LATEST NEWS | परीक्षा की तिथि हुई घोषित...जानिए संपूर्ण जानकारी..

Click to know More:-apnipathshala.com/up-police-cons...







UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!

LAUNCHING



Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM

By Ankit Avasthi Sir

TEST - SERIES UP POLICE CONSTABLE



- High Quality Test Paper
- **Latest Exam Pattern Based**
- Daily Quizzes For Practice
- Performance Monitoring

TEST - SERIES UP POLICE CONSTABLE





FEATURES

- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- => 21 Sectional Test => 65+ Current Affairs Test
- 10 Practice Test
- **⇒** 25+ Topic Wise Test



HOW TO BUY?



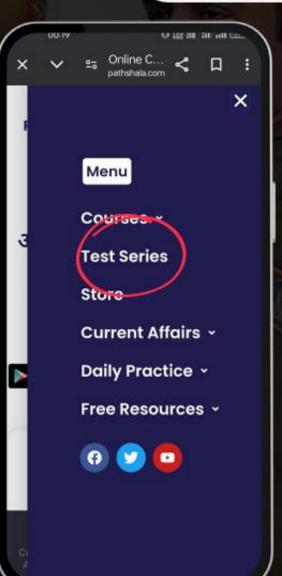
Step 1

Open the website apnipathshala.com



Step 2

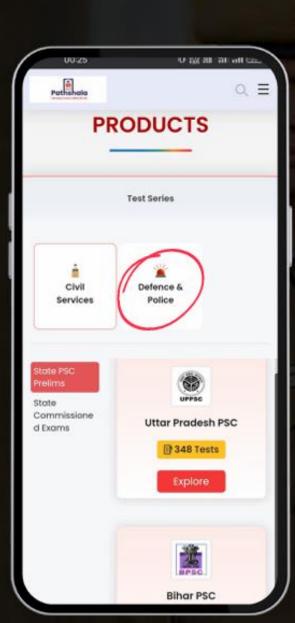
Click on Navigation Bar





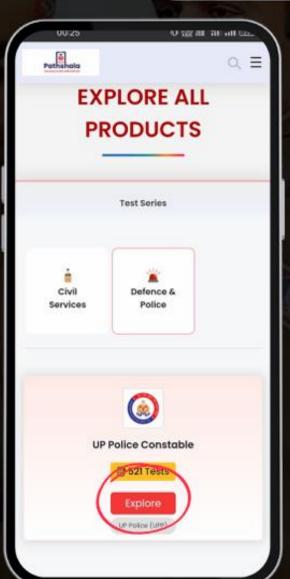
Step 3

Click on Defence & Police Section



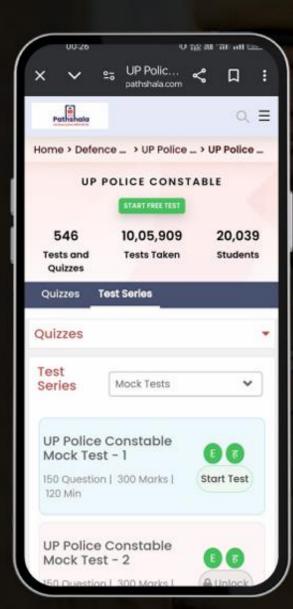
Step 4

Click on Explore Now





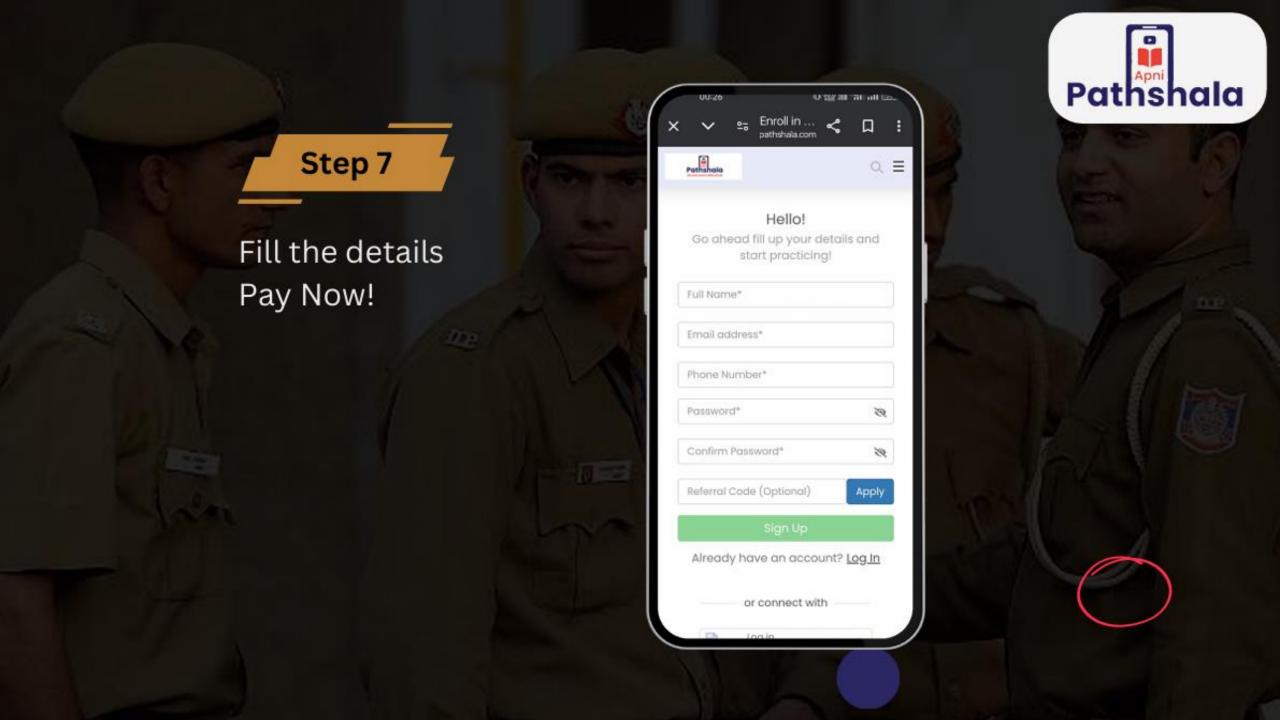
Step 5



Step 6

Click on Buy Now









UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!





Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM

FEATURES

- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- ⇒ 21 Sectional Test ⇒ 65+ Current Affairs
- ⇒ 10 Practice Test Test
- 25+ Topic Wise Test

BUY NOW!





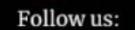


CAL CENTRE

787815882







AnkitInspiresIndia



















WhatsApp shut down in India: IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw says 'the company has not...'

TOI Tech Desk / TIMESOFINDIA.COM / Jul 28, 2024, 13:49 IST



IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw stated that WhatsApp and Meta have not notified the government about plans to shut down services in India. This comes despite concerns over compliance with the Information Technology Act, 2000. Earlier, WhatsApp had



IT minister Ashwini Vaishnaw has said that WhatsApp and its parent company Meta have not informed the government of any plans to shut down its services in India. He was replying to a question raised in the Rajya Sabha recently.

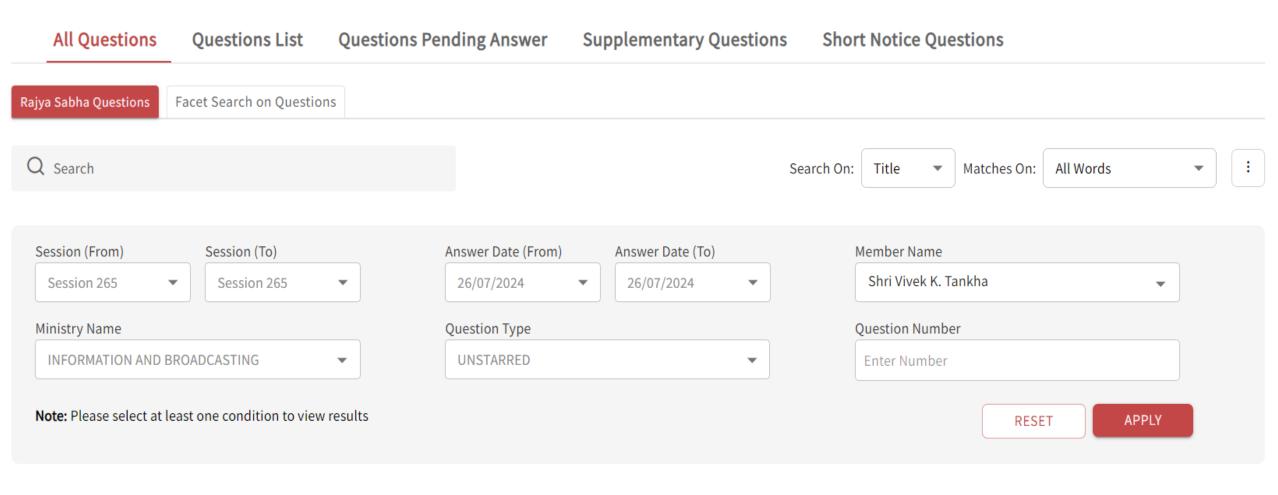
"[The] Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) has shared that WhatsApp or Meta has not informed the government about any such plans," Vaishnaw said in a written reply to a question by Congress member Vivek Tankha, as per PTI report on Friday (July 26).

Tankha had asked whether WhatsApp was planning to shut its services in India due to the government's directives to share user details in accordance with the government directions under Section 69A of the Information Technology Act, 2000.

Responding to Tankha's question on curbs on social media platforms, the I&B minister said the central government issued directions in the interest of the sovereignty or integrity of India, defence of India, security of the state, friendly relations with foreign states or public order or for preventing incitement to the commission of any cognisable offence relating to above in respect of the information on a computer resource.



Questions & Answers



Q.No ↓	Subject	Session	Member	Ministry	Туре	Date		
560	Curb on Social Media platforms	265	Shri Vivek K. Tankha	INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING	UNSTARRED	26-Jul-2024	±	^

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF INFORMATION & BROADCASTING

RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 560

TO BE ANSWERED ON 26.07.2024

CURB ON SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS

560 SHRI VIVEK K. TANKHA:

Will the Minister of INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING be pleased to state:

- (a) the number of YouTube Channels in the Country blocked in the last five years on Government's request, the details thereof;
- (b) the reasons for Government's intervention in blocking these channels; and
- (c) whether it is a fact that due to Government's direction to share details, WhatsApp is planning to shut its services in the Country?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING, MINISTER OF RAILWAYS AND MINISTER OF ELECTRONICS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (SHRI ASHWINI VAISHNAW):

- (a) & (b): The Central Government issues directions under Section 69A of the Information Technology Act, 2000 in the interest of the sovereignty or integrity of India, defence of India, security of the State, friendly relations with foreign States or public order or for preventing incitement to the commission of any cognizable offence relating to above in respect of the information on a computer resource.
- (c): MeitY has shared that WhatsApp or Meta has not informed the Government about any such plans.







WhatsApp, Meta move Delhi High Court against India's IT rules

A lawyer representing WhatsApp told the Delhi High Court that if the messaging service is forced to break encryption, the service will not be able to function in India

April 26, 2024 12:58 pm | Updated 01:21 pm IST

THE HINDU BUREAU









WhatsApp is an instant messaging and voice-over-IP service owned by technology conglomerate Meta. It allows users to send text, voice messages and video messages, make voice and video calls, and share images, documents, user locations, and other content. Wikipedia

व्हाट्सऐप मेसेंजर या व्हाट्सऐप एक प्रकार का त्वरित सन्देश भेजने और प्राप्त करने वाला मोबाइल ऐप है, जिसे अमेरिकी क्मपनी, मेटा ने ख़रीदा है। इसमें लोग अपने मोबाईल के द्वारा पाट्य संदेश के साथ साथ आवाज, छवि और जी पी एस के द्वारा अपना पता भी भेज सकते हैं। विकिपीडिया

हिन्दी में खोजें : वाट्सऐप

Initial release date: February 2009

Programming language: Erlang



As of May 2024, WhatsApp had 2.7 billion active users worldwide, making it the most popular messaging app in over 100 countries. WhatsApp is available in more than 180 countries and 16 languages, and has been downloaded over 5 billion times on iOS and Android.

WhatsApp user statistics:

- India: Has the highest number of active WhatsApp users in the world, with an estimated 535.8 million monthly active users
- Gender: 45.8% of WhatsApp users are female, and 54.2% are male
- Time spent: On average, an Android user spends 18.6 hours per month on WhatsApp
- Social media: WhatsApp is the favorite social media platform for 15.7% of Internet users between 16 to 64 years of age



Prices & Access ▼

Statistics ▼ Reports ▼ Insights ▼

Research Al NEW

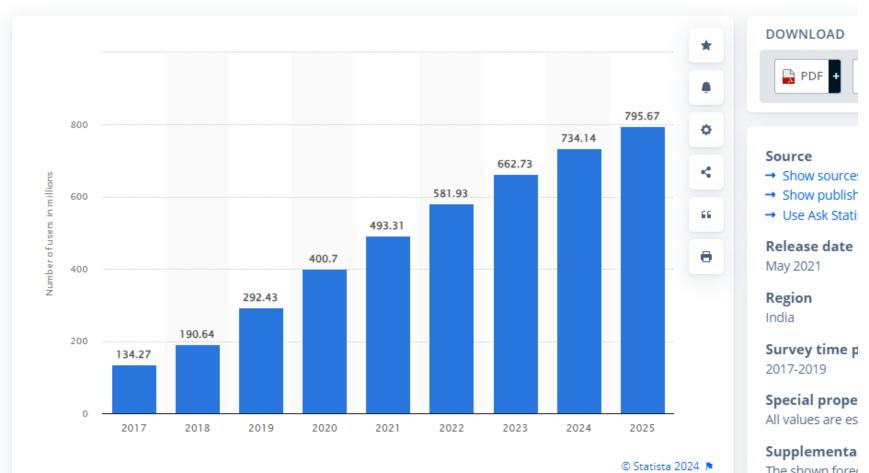
Daily Data

Services ▼

Internet > Social Media & User-Generated Content

Forecast of the number of Whatsapp users in India from 2017 to 2025

(in millions)







Create fake chats that look real!





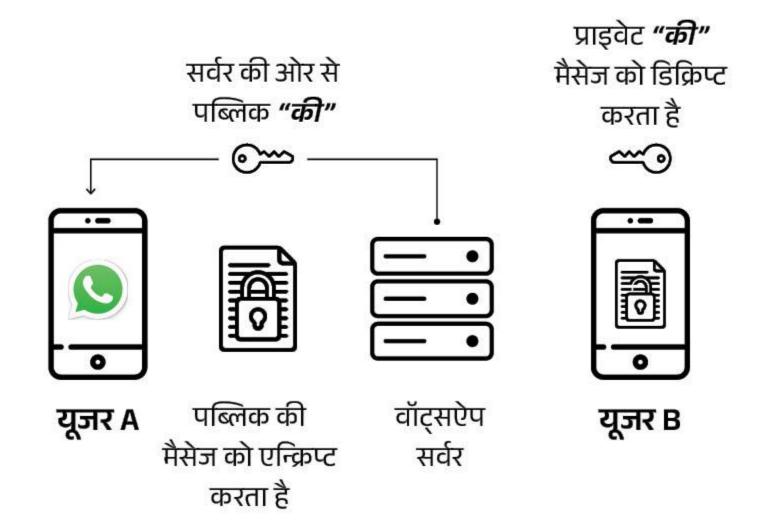


PRIVACY CONCERNS

सरकार ने अपने नोटिस में क्या कहा?

- मीडिया रिपोर्ट्स के मुताबिक, सरकार ने अपने नोटिस में कहा है अपनी मांग को सही ठहराते हुए कहा है कि 'अगर व्हाट्सऐप को लगता है कि सरकार ने मैसेज ट्रेस करने का जो समाधान दिया है, वो कंपनी की एंड-टू-एंड इन्क्रिप्शन पॉलिसी के खिलाफ है तो कंपनी को कोई दूसरा समाधान ढूंढने में सक्षम होना चाहिए।'
- सरकार ने कहा कि 'हम ये नहीं कह रहे कि मैसेज के कंटेंट को देखा जाए, बल्कि हम ये कह रहे हैं कि अगर कोई मैसेज फॉरवर्ड हो रहा है और उससे कानून व्यवस्था खराब हो रही है तो कंपनी को ये पता लगाना चाहिए कि ये मैसेज कहां से शुरू हुआ?'
- लेकिन व्हाट्सऐप ने सरकार की इस मांग को ठुकराते हुए कहा था कि 'वह ऐसा सॉफ्टवेयर नहीं बना सकती, जिससे ये पता लगाया जा सके कि मैसेज कहां से शुरू हुआ?' कंपनी ने कहा था 'व्हाट्सऐप पर यूजर्स के बीच संवेदनशील बातचीत भी होती है और अगर हम ऐसा करते हैं तो यूजर्स की निजता खत्म हो जाएगी।'

वॉट्सऐप ऐसे करता है मैसेज का एन्क्रिप्शन





Press Information Bureau Government of India Ministry of Electronics & IT

25 FEB 2021 2:44PM by PIB Delhi

Government notifies Information Technology (IntermediaryGuidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules 2021

Amidst growing concerns around lack of transparency, accountability and rights of users related to digital media and after elaborate consultation with the public and stakeholders, the Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules 2021 has been framed in exercise of powers under section 87 (2) of the Information Technology Act, 2000 and in supersession of the earlier Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines) Rules 2011.

While finalizing these Rules, both the Ministries of Electronics and Information Technology and Ministry of Information and Broadcasting undertook elaborate consultations among themselves in order to have a harmonious, soft-touch oversight mechanism in relation to social media platform as well as digital media and OTT platforms etc.

Part- II of these Rules shall be administered by Ministry of Electronics and IT, while Part-III relating to Code of Ethics and procedure and safeguards in relation to digital media shall be administered by the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting.

Background:

The Digital India programme has now become a movement which is empowering common Indians with the power of technology. The extensive spread of mobile phones, Internet etc. has also enabled many social media platforms to expand their footprints in India. Common people are also using these platforms in a very significant way. Some portals, whichpublish analysis about social media platforms and which have not been disputed, have reported the following numbers as user base of major social media platforms in India:

• WhatsApp users: 53 Crore

• YouTube users: 44.8 Crore

· Facebook users: 41 Crore

• Instagram users: 21 Crore

• Twitter users: 1.75 Crore

Salient Features

Guidelines Related to Social Media to Be Administered by Ministry of Electronics and IT:

- Due Diligence To Be Followed By Intermediaries: The Rules prescribe due diligence that must be followed by intermediaries, including social media intermediaries. In case, due diligence is not followed by the intermediary, safe harbour provisions will not apply to them.
- Grievance Redressal Mechanism: The Rules seek to empower the users by mandating the intermediaries, including social media intermediaries, to
 establish a grievance redressal mechanism for receiving resolving complaints from the users or victims. Intermediaries shall appoint a Grievance
 Officer to deal with such complaints and share the name and contact details of such officer. Grievance Officer shall acknowledge the complaint within
 twenty four hours and resolve it within fifteen days from its receipt.
- Ensuring Online Safety and Dignity of Users, Specially Women Users: Intermediaries shall remove or disable access withing 24 hours of receipt of complaints of contents that exposes the private areas of individuals, show such individuals in full or partial nudity or in sexual act or is in the nature of impersonation including morphed images etc. Such a complaint can be filed either by the individual or by any other person on his/her behalf.
- Two Categories of Social Media Intermediaries: To encourage innovations and enable growth of new social media intermediaries without
 subjecting smaller platforms to significant compliance requirement, the Rules make a distinction between social media intermediaries and significant
 social media intermediaries. This distinction is based on the number of users on the social media platform. Government is empowered to notify the
 threshold of user base that will distinguish between social media intermediaries and significant social media intermediaries. The Rules require the
 significant social media intermediaries to follow certain additional due diligence.
- Additional Due Diligence to Be Followed by Significant Social Media Intermediary:
 - Appoint a Chief Compliance Officer who shall be responsible for ensuring compliance with the Act and Rules. Such a person should be a
 resident in India.
 - o Appoint a Nodal Contact Person for 24x7 coordination with law enforcement agencies. Such a person shall be a resident in India.
 - Appoint a Resident Grievance Officer who shall perform the functions mentioned under Grievance Redressal Mechanism. Such a person shall be a resident in India.
 - Publish a monthly compliance report mentioning the details of complaints received and action taken on the complaints as well as details of
 contents removed proactively by the significant social media intermediary.
 - Significant social media intermediaries providing services primarily in the nature of messaging shall enable identification of the first originator of the information that is required only for the purposes of prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution or punishment of an offence related to sovereignty and integrity of India, the security of the State, friendly relations with foreign States, or public order or of incitement to an offence relating to the above or in relation with rape, sexually explicit material or child sexual abuse material punishable with

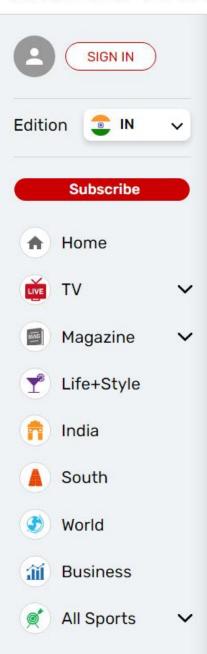
- Publish a monthly compliance report mentioning the details of complaints received and action taken on the complaints as well as details of
 contents removed proactively by the significant social media intermediary.
- Significant social media intermediaries providing services primarily in the nature of messaging shall enable identification of the first originator of the information that is required only for the purposes of prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution or punishment of an offence related to sovereignty and integrity of India, the security of the State, friendly relations with foreign States, or public order or of incitement to an offence relating to the above or in relation with rape, sexually explicit material or child sexual abuse material punishable with imprisonment for a term of not less than five years. Intermediary shall not be required to disclose the contents of any message or any other information to the first originator.
- Significant social media intermediary shall have a physical contact address in India published on its website or mobile app or both.
- Voluntary User Verification Mechanism: Users who wish to verify their accounts voluntarily shall be provided an appropriate mechanism to
 verify their accounts and provided with demonstrable and visible mark of verification.
- Giving Users An Opportunity to Be Heard: In cases where significant social media intermediaries removes or disables access to any information on their own accord, then a prior intimation for the same shall be communicated to the user who has shared that information with a notice explaining the grounds and reasons for such action. Users must be provided an adequate and reasonable opportunity to dispute the action taken by the intermediary.
- Removal of Unlawful Information: An intermediary upon receiving actual knowledge in the form of an order by a court or being notified by the Appropriate Govt. or its agencies through authorized officer should not host or publish any information which is prohibited under any law in relation to the interest of the sovereignty and integrity of India, public order, friendly relations with foreign countries etc.
- The Rules will come in effect from the date of their publication in the gazette, except for the additional due diligence for significant social media intermediaries, which shall come in effect 3 months after publication of these Rules.

Digital Media Ethics Code Relating to Digital Media and OTT Platforms to Be Administered by Ministry of Information and Broadcasting:

There have been widespread concerns about issues relating to digital contents both on digital media and OTT platforms. Civil Society, film makers, political leaders including Chief Minister, trade organizations and associations have all voiced their concerns and highlighted the imperative need for an appropriate institutional mechanism. The Government also received many complaints from civil society and parents requesting interventions. There were many court proceedings in the Supreme Court and High Courts, where courts also urged the Government to take suitable measures.

Since the matter relates to digital platforms, therefore, a conscious decision was taken that issues relating to digital media and OTT and other creative programmes on Internet shall be administered by the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting but the overall architecture shall be under the Information Technology Act, which governs digital platforms.

INDIA TODAY



News / Technology / Features / Twitter, WhatsApp vs govt: New rules, case in HC and key points you must know

Twitter, Facebook, WhatsApp vs Indian govt: New rules, case in Delhi HC and other key points you must know

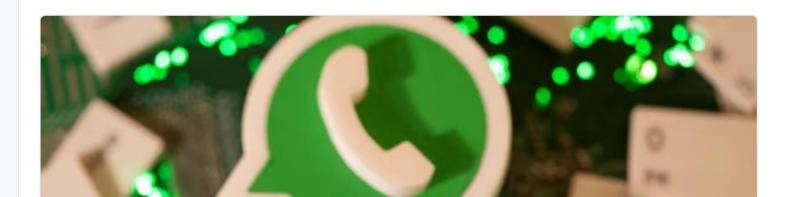
The Ministry of Electronics had announced new IT rules on February 25 and had given the social media platforms three months to comply with the new rules.





May 26, 2021

ADVERTISEMENT



Are WhatsApp, Facebook complying with the new rules?

While Facebook has said that it aims to comply with the provisions of the IT rules, WhatsApp has filed a lawsuit against the government seeking a ban on regulations coming into force on Wednesday. As per a Reuters report, WhatsApp had asked the Delhi High Court to declare one of the rules as a violation of privacy rights because it forces the social media companies to trace the "first originator of information" when the government demands it. This law would compel WhatsApp to go against its own policy as the app is end-to-end encrypted. Tracing the originator of the message would mean circumventing the end-to-end encryption.

Talking about why WhatsApp is challenging the Indian government's IT rules, a WhatsApp spokesperson told, "Requiring messaging apps to 'trace' chats is the equivalent of asking us to keep a fingerprint of every single message sent on WhatsApp, which would break end-to-end encryption and fundamentally undermines people's right to privacy. We have consistently joined civil society and experts around the world in opposing requirements that would violate the privacy of our users. In the meantime, we will also continue to engage with the Government of India on practical solutions aimed at keeping people safe, including responding to valid legal requests for the information available to us."







Home BUDGET'24 DETPrime Markets Market Data News Industry Rise Politics Wealth MF Tech Careers Opinion NRI Panache Spotlight

India Decoded Web Stories Morning Brief Podcast Newsblogs Economy • Industry Politics ET Explains More •

Business News > News > India > Centre in HC defends IT rule requiring WhatsApp to trace originator of message

Centre in HC defends IT rule requiring WhatsApp to trace originator of message

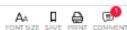
PTI = Last Updated: Oct 23, 2021, 01:25:00 PM IST











In its affidavit filed in response to WhatsApp's challenge to the rule on the ground that breaking the encryption invades its users' privacy, the Centre has claimed that platforms "monetize users' information for business/ commercial purposes are not legally entitled to claim that it protects privacy".



Centre opposes WhatsApp's plea in Delhi HC challenging new IT rules

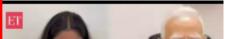
The Centre has defended in the Delhi High Court the legal validity of its new IT rule requiring messaging apps, such as WhatsApp, to "trace" the first originator of the information, saying that the law empowers it to expect such entities to create safe cyberspace and counter illegal content either themselves or by assisting the law enforcement agencies. The Centre said

that Section 87 of the Information Technology Act gave it the power to formulate Rule 4(2) of the Intermediary Rules -- which mandates a significant social media intermediary to enable the identification of the first originator of information in "legitimate state interest" of curbing the menace of fake news and offences concerning national security and public order as well as women and children.





/ideos





By Indu Bhan, ET Bureau - Last Updated: Apr 26, 2024, 01:14:00 PM IST



Synopsis

WhatsApp said that the contents of the exchanges shared on its platform cannot be traced by any party other than the sender and the receiver as it's end-to-end encrypted in order to protect the privacy of the parties. People use the messaging platform because of the privacy assured by it and also because messages are end-to-end encrypted, its lawyer said.



WhatsApp LLC on Thursday told the Delhi High Court that the popular messaging platform will end if it is made to break encryption of messages. WhatsApp ने दिल्ली हाईकोर्ट में कहा है कि उन्हें भारत से बाहर निकलना होगा, अगर उन्हें एन्क्रिप्शन तोड़ने के लिए कहा गया. कंपनी का कहना है कि लोग इस प्लेटफॉर्म का इस्तेमाल प्राइवेसी और एंड-टू-एंड एन्क्रिप्शन की वजह से करते हैं. अगर उन्हें इसे तोड़ना पड़ा, तो इंस्टैंट मैसेजिंग प्लेटफॉर्म भारत में काम करना बंद कर देगा.

वॉट्सऐप की ओर से ये बात दिल्ली हाईकोर्ट में चल रहे एक मामले की सुनवाई के वक्त कही गई है. कोर्ट में WhatsApp और उसकी पैरेंट कंपनी Facebook Inc (अब Meta) की याचिकाओं पर सुनवाई हो रही है, जिसमें 2021 Information Technology (IT) के नियमों को चुनौती दी गई है.

दिल्ली हाईकोर्ट बोला- बीच का रास्ता निकालें

वॉट्सऐप की ओर से एडवोकेट तेजस करिया और सरकार की ओर से कीर्तिमान सिंह दलील रख रहे थे। दोनों पक्षों के बीच संक्षिप्त बहस के बाद हाईकोर्ट ने बीच का रास्ता निकालने को कहा। मामले की अगली सुनवाई 14 अगस्त को होगी।

कोर्ट में वॉट्सऐप के वकील की 3 बड़ी बातें

- IT नियम 2021 एन्क्रिप्शन के साथ यूजर्स की गोपनीयता को कमजोर करता है। यह भारतीय संविधान के अनुच्छेद 14, 19 और 21 के तहत मौलिक अधिकारों का भी उल्लंघन करता है।
- दुनिया में कहीं और ऐसा कोई नियम नहीं है, ब्राजील में भी नहीं। यह नियम उपयोगकर्ताओं की गोपनीयता के खिलाफ है और नियम बिना किसी परामर्श के पेश किया गया था।
- हमें एक पूरी श्रृंखला रखनी होगी और हमें नहीं पता कि किन मैसेज को सरकार मांग सकती है। इसका मतलब है कि करोड़ों मैसेज वर्षों तक स्टोर करना होगा।

मामले में सरकार ने 4 बड़ी बातें कही

- एडवोकेट कीर्तिमान सिंह ने कहा कि इस गाइडलाइन के पीछे का विचार मैसेज के सोर्स का पता लगाना था। वैसे भी, समय के अनुसार मैसेज को ट्रेस करने का कोई मैकेनिज्म होना ही चाहिए।
- सरकार ने कहा कि वॉट्सऐप भारत में यूजर्स को किसी भी विवाद समाधान का अधिकार देश के अंदर नहीं देती है, यह उनके मौलिक अधिकारों का हनन है।
- अगर IT नियम 2021 लागू नहीं किया गया, तो एजेंसियों को फर्जी मैसेज के सोर्स का पता लगाने में दिक्कत होगी। ऐसे मैसेज अन्य प्लेटफॉर्म्स में फैल जाएंगे, जिससे समाज में शांति-सद्भाव बिगड़ सकता है।
- इंटरनेट ओपन होना चाहिए, सेफ और ट्रस्टेड होना चाहिए और प्लेटफॉर्म यूजर्स के प्रति जवाबदेह होना चाहिए। किसी को भी भारतीय नागिरकों के मौलिक अधिकारों को छीनने की अनुमित नहीं दी जा सकती।

वॉट्सऐप ने कहा- बीच का रास्ता निकालने के लिए सरकार से बात कर रहे

इस पूरे मामले पर वॉट्सऐप ने कहा, 'हम अपने यूजर्स की गोपनीयता का उल्लंघन करने वाले नियमों का विरोध करने के लिए दुनियाभर के एक्सपर्ट के साथ चर्चा कर रहे हैं। इस बीच हम भारत के साथ भी बीच का रास्ता निकालने के लिए बात कर रहे हैं।





WhatsApp shut down in India: IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw says 'the company has not...'

TOI Tech Desk / TIMESOFINDIA.COM / Jul 28, 2024, 13:49 IST



IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw stated that WhatsApp and Meta have not notified the government about plans to shut down services in India. This comes despite concerns over compliance with the Information Technology Act, 2000. Earlier, WhatsApp had



ANSWER

MINISTER OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING, MINISTER OF RAILWAYS AND MINISTER OF ELECTRONICS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (SHRI ASHWINI VAISHNAW):

- (a) & (b): The Central Government issues directions under Section 69A of the Information Technology Act, 2000 in the interest of the sovereignty or integrity of India, defence of India, security of the State, friendly relations with foreign States or public order or for preventing incitement to the commission of any cognizable offence relating to above in respect of the information on a computer resource.
- (c): MeitY has shared that WhatsApp or Meta has not informed the Government about any such plans.



1 THIS STORY IS FROM FEBRUARY 9, 2024

Govt bringing laws, taking steps to make social media platforms accountable: IT Minister

PTI / Feb 9, 2024, 16:52 IST



New For You



Paris Olympics 2024: India's Olympics uniforms create a buzz for the wro..



Took me a long time to ge over Tokyo, feels surreal right now: Manu Bhaker



Fail to conceive: Ahmedabad man finds wife years older than claimed,...

During a session in the Rajya Sabha on Friday, IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw disclosed that the government is introducing legislation and implementing measures to hold social media platforms accountable for any defamatory content shared o ... Read More



Representative photo

NEW DELHI: The government is bringing laws and is taking other steps to make social media platforms more accountable for any slanderous content posted on their platforms, IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw informed the Rajya Sabha on Friday. The minister, who was responding to supplementaries during question hour, said the government is amending intermediary rules for social media to tackle the menace of misinformation and deep fake.





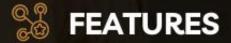
UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!





Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM



- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- ⇒ 21 Sectional Test ⇒ 65+ Current Affairs
- ⇒ 10 Practice Test Test
- 25+ Topic Wise Test

BUY NOW!



for ONE YEAR

By Ankit Avasthi Sir





GA FOUNDATION



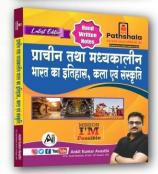


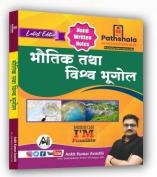


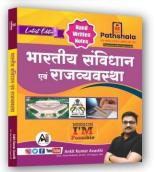
6 पुस्तकों का सम्पूर्ण सेट

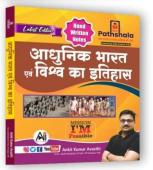












अधिक जानकारी के लिए दिए गए नंबर पर संपर्क करें....

● 7878158882

Date: _/_/_

Title:

→ सिन्धु नदी का उद्यम क्षेताका प्रवितिय क्षेत्र में बीखर पू

- → तिल्बत में इस निर्ण को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- → यह पमचीक नामक स्थान की भारत में प्रवेश करती है। - घट नदी भारत में लहान तथा जास्कर श्रीनी के बीच
- वहती है।
- -) पाकिस्तान में यह सरक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैवानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- → पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेस्टा बनाते हुए धर अस्व सागर में जिस्ती है।
- → सिंह्य नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक निदेवां :-रयोज , तुषा , दुनजा , गिलागीट , स्वात , काबुल तथा गीगल
- -) इसकी अनुय बायें हाथ की सहायक निदयां क्षेतम , चिनाव रावी , व्यास , सत्तवं , ट्रांस तथा जारकर
- → सिंघु की पंचनद भाक में निठानकीट नामक स्थान पर मिलती 🖺
- → 'लैंह' मिंधुं नदी के किनारें स्थित है।

4444

ं दीलम :- इस नवी का उत्गम जम्मू कवमीर में



Title:

Date: __/__/_

वैरिनाग झील से होता है।

- * यह नदी वूलर सील का निर्माण करती है भी भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीढ़े पानी की सील है।
- -) इस निक के किनार भीनगर स्थित है।
- -) किश्वानगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी हैं।
- ्र इस नदी पर तुलकुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। थए एक नीवहन परियोजना दे।
- → यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तरिहरीय सीमा का निमिं करती है।
- ii) चिनाब : चिनाब नदी का उपगम हिमाचल प्रदेश में वारालन्द्या दर्वे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (confluence) से होता है।
- 🛶 उ ६ ८ में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन प्रीयोजनाएँ स्थित है।

उदाहरण :- दुलहस्ती , सतान , बगितहार

- 🛶 यह सिंधु नदी की सबसे वडी शद्ययं नदी 🗞।
- iii) <u>रावी</u>: = वावी नदी का उद्गम शैहताँग दर्रे के पास भी हिमान्यल उदेश में हीता है।
- → हिमायस प्रवेश में इन नदी पर प्रमेश बाँद्य स्थित है।
- → पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियीजना स्थित E।

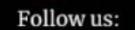


CAL CENTRE

787815882







AnkitInspiresIndia















Jio के सभी Plans अचानक क्यों हुए महंगे..Jio Mobile Tariff Hike upto 25% Explain by Ankit...

5.6M views • 3 weeks ago

A

Ankit Inspires India 🔮

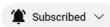
Jio के सभी Plans अचानक क्यों हुए महंगे..Jio Mobile Tariff Hike upto 25% Explain by Ankit Avasthi Sir ...



Jio के सभी Plans अचानक क्यों हुए महंगे..Jio Mobile Tariff Hike upto 25% Explain by Ankit Avasthi Sir











⊥ Download



New

War















TOP CEMENT COMPANIES IN INDIA



As of 2022, India's cement market was valued at over \$26 billion. Between 2023 and 2029, the market is projected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 9.05%, reaching \$49.24 billion by 2029.

Cement is a key building material used in modern construction, and India is the world's second-largest cement producer. The market is divided into four regions: North India, West and Central India, East India, and South India, with West and Central India currently dominating.

The cement industry can be cyclical, with years of high profits followed by periods of lull. These lulls can be caused by a number of factors, including: Lack of demand, Higher supply than demand, Higher raw material prices, and Higher freight costs.





bt Business Today



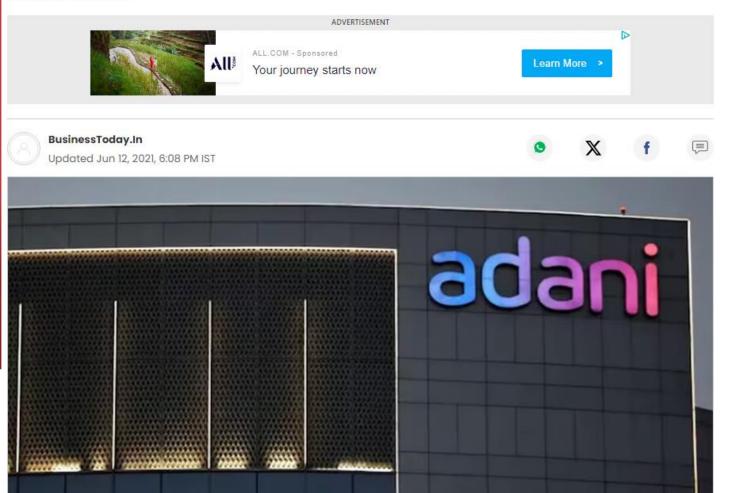
PMS Today Immersives Economic Indicators UPSTART India Weather NRI





Adani Group enters cement business, incorporates Adani **Cement Industries**

Adani Enterprises Ltd on Saturday said it has incorporated a wholly-owned subsidiary namely Adani Cement Industries Ltd (ACIL) on June 11.







WHO WE ARE V

Ad hoc announcement pursuant to Art. 53 of the SIX Exchange regulation listing rules • 15 May 2022

ADANI GROUP TO ACQUIRE HOLCIM'S INDIA BUSINESS

- Adani Group to acquire Holcim's full stakes in Ambuja Cement and ACC for CHF
 6.4 billion
- Holcim to focus on expanding Solutions & Products, building on recent investments of CHF 5 billion

Holcim has signed a binding agreement for the Adani Group to acquire its business in India, comprising its 63.11% stake in Ambuja Cement, which owns a 50.05% interest in ACC, as well as its 4.48% direct stake in ACC. The corresponding offer share prices of INR 385 for Ambuja Cement and INR 2,300 for ACC translate into cash proceeds of CHF 6.4 billion for Holcim.



The Holcim Group, legally known as Holcim Limited, is a Swiss multinational company that manufactures building materials. It has a presence in around 60 countries, and employs around 60,000 employees. Wikipedia

⊀ Translated by Google

होल्सिम ग्रुप, जिसे कानूनी तौर पर होल्सिम लिमिटेड के नाम से जाना जाता है, एक स्विस बहुराष्ट्रीय कंपनी है जो निर्माण सामग्री बनाती है। इसकी उपस्थिति लगभग 60 देशों में है और इसमें लगभग 60,000 कर्मचारी कार्यरत हैं। विकिपीडिया

हिन्दी में खोजें : लाफार्जहोलसिम

CEO: Jan Jenisch (1 Sept 2017–)

Stock price: HOLN (SWX) CHF 83.64 +0.30 (+0.36%)

26 Jul, 5:30 pm GMT+2 - Disclaimer

Subsidiaries: Holcim, Lafarge, Aggregate Industries,

MORE

Founded: 10 July 2015

Headquarters: Zug, Switzerland

Divisions: Holcim; Lafarge; Elevate

Formerly: LafargeHolcim (2015–2021)

Number of employees: 67,409 (2021)



Our belief in the India story is unshakeable. Combining @Holcim's cement assets in India with our green energy and logistics will make us the world's greenest cement company. Jan Jenisch has been terrific to work with. We welcome the @AmbujaCementACL & @ACCLimited teams.



9:37 PM · May 15, 2022 · Twitter for iPad

भारत का दूसरा सबसे बड़ा सीमेंट मेकर बन जाएगा अडाणी ग्रुप



अंबुजा सीमेंट और एसीसी के पास 70 MTPA कैपेसिटी

23 सीमेंट प्लांट, 14 ग्राइंडिंग स्टेशन, 80 रेडी-मिक्स प्लांट

कंपनियों के पूरे भारत में 50,000 से ज्यादा चैनल पार्टनर एशिया के सबसे अमीर आदमी गौतम अडाणी सीमेंट कंपनी अंबुजा और एसीसी का टेकओवर । अडाणी ग्रुप की ये डील 10.5 अरब डॉलर (करीब 81 हजार करोड़ रुपए) में हुई है। ये भारत के इंफ्रा और मटेरियल्स स्पेस में सबसे बड़ा अधिग्रहण है। ग्रुप के चेयरमैन गौतम अडाणी पिछले हफ्ते इस डील के संबंध में अबुधाबी और लंदन गए थे। अभी वे भारत लौट आए हैं।

ACC यानी एसोसिएटेड सीमेंट कंपनीज और अंबुजा पर मालिकाना हक होलसिम कंपनी का है। यह स्विट्जरलैंड की बिल्डिंग मटेरियल कंपनी है। ACC की शुरुआत 1 अगस्त 1936 को मुंबई से की गई थी। उस समय कई ग्रुप्स ने मिलकर इसकी नींव रखी थी। अंबुजा सीमेंट की स्थापना 1983 में नरोत्तम सेखसिरया और सुरेश नियोतिया ने की थी।



Adani Group's concrete plan: \$3 billion buyouts in cement space

By Ashutosh R Shyam & Rajesh Naidu, ET Bureau - Last Updated: Jun 13, 2024, 08:45:00 AM IST









Synopsis

It is keeping aside a war chest of \$3 billion for these acquisitions, these people said. The group is aggressively pursuing an inorganic strategy to boost capacity and emerge as the largest cement manufacturer within the next three to four years, overtaking the Aditya Birla Group's UltraTech.



Mumbai: The Adani Group is evaluating multiple cement companies for acquisition including Hyderabadbased Penna Cement, Gujaratheadquartered Saurashtra Cement and the cement business of Jaiprakash Associates as well as ABG Shipyardowned Vadraj Cement, according to people familiar with the matter.

As of June 2024, Adani Group's Ambuja Cements has made several cement acquisitions, including:

Penna Cement

Ambuja Cements acquired Penna Cement to gain access to southern and eastern India, as well as Sri Lanka. The acquisition also strengthens Adani's sea transportation logistics with five bulk cement terminals.

- Sanghi Industries
- Ambuja Cements acquired Sanghi Industries in Gujarat in FY24, which increased its production capacity and coastal footprint.
- MyHome Industries
- Ambuja Cements agreed to acquire MyHome Industries' grinding unit in Tamil Nadu in April 2024.

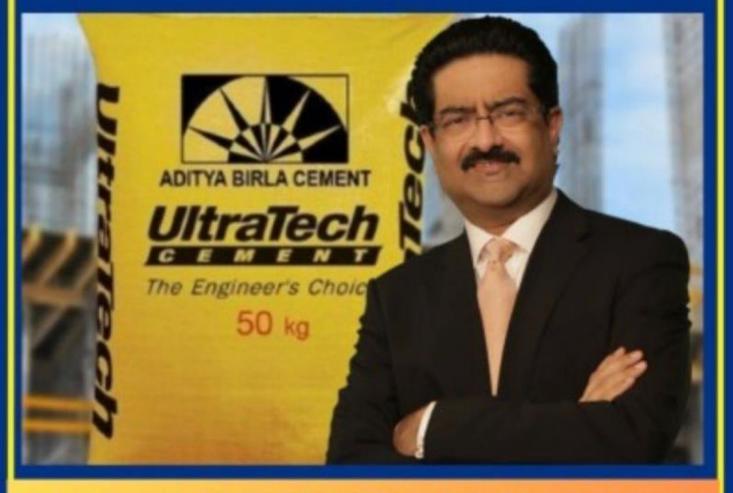
- As of June 2024, the Adami Group's cement business, which includes Ambuja Cement and its subsidiary ACC Ltd, has an annual production capacity of 77.4 million tonnes.
- The Adani Group's cement capacity has grown rapidly in recent years, largely through inorganic means. In May 2022, the group acquired Ambuja Cement and ACC for \$10.5 billion, and more recently, it bought out Hyderabad-based Penna Cements for Rs 10,420 crore, which includes a capacity of 10 mtpa and another 4 mtpa under construction. The group also plans to expand its capacity further, with a target of reaching 140 mtpa by the end of 2027.
- Priority projects for FY23-24 include brownfield grinding plants in Sankrail, Bhatinda, and Farakka, as well as greenfield projects in Kharagpur, Hoshiarpur, and Mirzapur. The group also plans to acquire Sanghi Industries to add 6.1 mtpa of capacity at Sanghipuram in western India, and Ambuja Cements is constructing a 6 mtpa cement plant in Telangana.





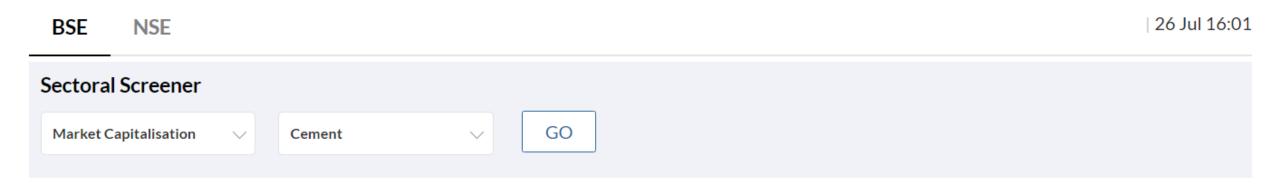






ULTRATECH CEMENT THE UNDISPUTED KING OF CEMENT!

TOP COMPANIES IN INDIA BY MARKET CAPITALISATION - BSE



Cement

Company Name	Last Price	% Change	52 wk High	52 wk Low	Market Cap (Rs. cr)
UltraTechCement	11,692.35	2.13	12,078.15	7,940.55	337,555.01
Ambuja Cements 70.3%	686.05	1.49	706.85	404.00	168,982.59
Shree Cements	27,659.30	0.64	30,710.15	22,601.30	99,796.82
ACC 6 56.69%	2,613.60	1.30	2,843.00	1,763.25	49,080.08
Dalmia Bharat	1,812.25	2.27	2,428.85	1,664.20	33,988.32
J. K. Cement	4,392.70	-0.23	4,598.00	3,000.05	33,941.62
Ramco Cements	826.90	3.34	1,057.85	700.00	19,539.02
Nuvoco Vistas	350.55	1.56	398.55	292.00	12,520.11







For Home Builders

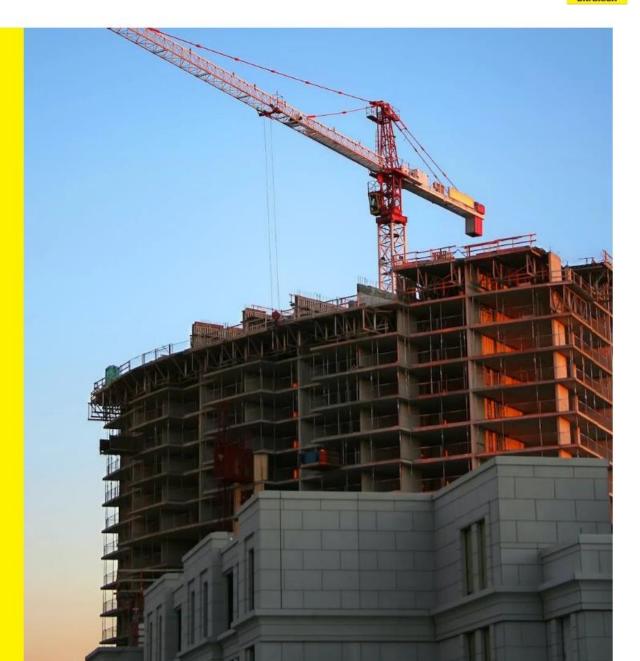
For Infrastructure

About Us

Corporate

Building Solutions Powerhouse

UltraTech Cement Limited is the cement flagship company of the Aditya Birla Group. A USD 8.4 billion building solutions powerhouse, UltraTech is the largest manufacturer of grey cement and ready mix concrete (RMC) and one of the largest manufacturers of white cement in India. It is the third largest cement producer in the world, excluding China. UltraTech is the only cement company globally (outside of China) to have 100+MTPA of cement manufacturing capacity in a single country. The Company's business operations span UAE, Bahrain, Sri Lanka and India.









For Home Builders

For Infrastructure

About Us

Corporate

Get In Touch

Q Search

UltraTech has a consolidated capacity of 154.86 Million Tonnes Per Annum (MTPA) of grey cement. UltraTech has 24 integrated manufacturing units, 33 grinding units, one Clinkerisation unit and 8 Bulk Packaging Terminals. UltraTech has a network of over one lakh channel partners across the country and has a market reach of more than 80% across India. In the white cement segment, UltraTech goes to market under the brand name of Birla White. It has one White Cement unit and three Wall Care putty units, with a current capacity of 1.98 MTPA. With 307 Ready Mix Concrete (RMC) plants in 134 cities, UltraTech is the largest manufacturer of concrete in India. It also has a slew of speciality concretes that meet specific needs of discerning customers. Our Building Products business is an innovation hub that offers an array of scientifically engineered products to cater to new-age constructions.



UltraTech pioneered the UltraTech Building Solutions (UBS) concept to provide individual home builders with a one-stop-shop solution for building their homes. This is the first pan-India multi-category retail chain catering to the needs of individual home builders (IHBs). The purpose of this initiative is to engage with home builders at all stages of the construction cycle, empower them with quality construction products and services, and assist in the completion of their dream homes.

■ Top stories :

UltraTech Cement acquires stake in India Cements

In these articles

ULTRACEMCO ↑1.95%

INDIACEM ↑2.90%



Moneycontrol

19 hours ago

Times of India

UltraTech Cement to acquire majority stake in India
Cements ✓



The Economic Times

UltraTech Cement acquires majority stake in India Cements ✓



17 hours ago

Business Standard

UltraTech to acquire 32.7% stake in India Cements to up South play

✓



18 hours ago

The Economic Times

UltraTech to build on its India cements stake



1 day ago

आदित्य बिड़ला ग्रुप की स्वामित्व वाली सीमेंट कंपनी अल्ट्राटेक के बोर्ड ने इंडिया सीमेंट लिमिटेड में 32.72% हिस्सेदारी खरीदने की मंजूरी दे दी है। इस डील में अल्ट्राटेक को 390 रुपए प्रति शेयर के हिसाब से टोटल 3,954 करोड़ रुपए देने होंगे।

इसमें कंपनी को इंडिया सीमेंट के प्रमोटर्स और एसोसिएट्स के 10 करोड से ज्यादा शेयर मिलेंगे। अब अल्ट्राटेक सीमेंट के पास इंडिया सीमेंट के मेजॉरिटी स्टेक यानी 55.49% हिस्सेदारी आ गई है। इस बात की जानकारी कंपनी ने आज यानी रविवार (28 जुलाई) को एक्सचेंज फाइलिंग में दी है।

reason







देश की सबसे बड़ी सीमेंट कंपनी है अल्ट्राटेक

अल्ट्राटेक देश की सबसे बड़ी सीमेंट कंपनी है, जिसकी कुल उत्पादन क्षमता 152.7 MPTA (15.27 करोड़ टन सालाना) है। इस साल की शुरुआत में कंपनी ने ₹7,600 करोड़ की एंटरप्राइज वैल्यू पर केसोराम के सीमेंट बिजनेस का अधिग्रहण किया था।

सालाना 1.45 करोड़ टन सीमेंट बनाती है इंडिया सीमेंट

इंडिया सीमेंट की कैपिसिटी 14.45 mtpa यानी कंपनी एक साल में 1.45 करोड़ टन सीमेंट बनाने में सक्षम है। इसमें 1.30 करोड़ टन तिमलनाडु और 15 लाख टन राजस्थान से उत्पादन करती है। कंपनी के शेयर ने पिछले एक महीने में 26.72%, 6 महीने में 43.99% और एक साल में 73.27% का रिटर्न दिया है। इस साल इंडिया सीमेंट का शेयर 42.37% चढ़ा है।



UltraTech Cement Ltd

NSE: ULTRACEMCO :

Overview

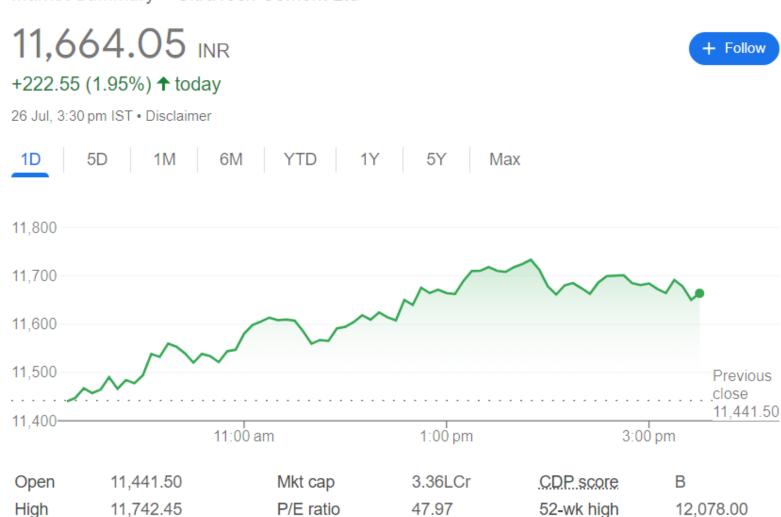
Compare

Financials

Market Summary > UltraTech Cement Ltd

11,395.60

Low



0.60%

52-wk low

7,987.65

Div yield



Insurance CompaniesIndividual Investors

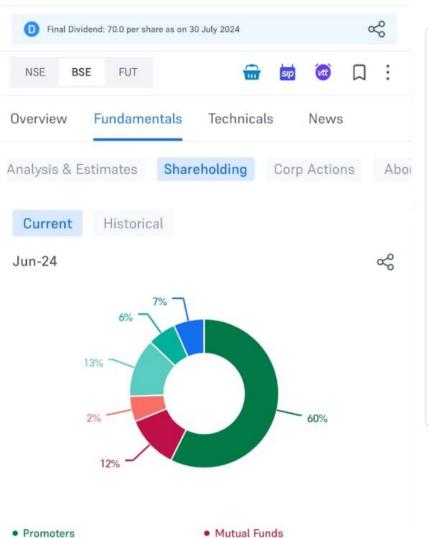
11692.35 +13.10 (0.11%)



11692.35 +13.10 (+0.11%) ← ADITYA BIRLA



11692.35 +13.10 (+0.11%)



• Foreign Portfolio Investors

Others

Star Investors	
Description	Holding
Grasim Industries Limited	57.27%
Icici Prudential Sensex Etf	1.84%
Sbi Dividend Yield Fund	1.68%
Life Insurance Corporation Of India	1.62%
Nps Trust- A/C Lic Pension Fund Scheme - Cent	1.44%
Government Of Singapore	1.33%
Pilani Investment And Industries Corporation Li	1.21%
Kotak Esg Opportunities Fund	1.03%

About	∞0
Name	Designation
Mr. Kumar Mangalam Birla	Chairman
Mr. K K Maheshwari	Vice Chairman & N
Mr. K C Jhanwar	Managing Director
Mr. Atul Daga	WholeTime Directo
Mrs. Rajashree Birla	Non Executive Dir
Mr. Arun Adhikari	Independent Direc
Mrs. Alka Bharucha	Independent Direc
Mr. Sunil Duggal	Independent Direc
Mrs. Sukanya Kripalu	Independent Direc
Mr. S B Mathur	Independent Direc



.05 +12.55 (3.47%)



.05 +12.55 (+3.47%)



.05 +12.55 (+3.47%)

NSE BSE FUT	·	sip vtt] :
ew Option Chain	Fundamentals	Technicals	News
Analysis & Estimates	Shareholding	Corp Actions	Abo
Current Historia	cal		
Jun-24			8
38%		2% 4%	
38% Promoters	Mutual Fi	4%	

Description Ultratech Cement Limited Ews Finance & Investments Private Ltd Rupa Gurunath, Trustee Of Financial Service Trus Elm Park Fund Limited Sri Saradha Logistics Private Limited (Formerly T	Holding
Ews Finance & Investments Private Ltd Rupa Gurunath, Trustee Of Financial Service Trus Elm Park Fund Limited	
Rupa Gurunath, Trustee Of Financial Service Trus Elm Park Fund Limited	22.77%
Elm Park Fund Limited	21.56%
	6.44%
Sri Saradha Logistics Private Limited (Formerly T	5.58%
	4.3%
Lici Asm Non Par	3.6%
Societe Generale - Odi	1.62%
Bnp Paribas Financial Markets - Odi	1.09%

About	∞6
Name	Designation
Mr. N Srinivasan	Vice Chairman & M
Mrs. Rupa Gurunath	Whole Time Direct
Mrs. Chitra Srinivasan	Director
Mr. S Balasubramanian Adityan	Director
Mrs. Lakshmi Aparna Sreekumar	Director
Mr. V Ranganathan	Directo
Mrs. Sandhya Rajan	Directo
Mr. K Skandan	Directo
Mr. Sanjay Shantilal Patel	Directo
Mr. S Christopher Jebakumar	Nominee Director
Mr. V Manickam	Director
Mr. Siddhartha Mohanty	Nominee Director
Mr. Y Viswanatha Gowd	Nominee Director



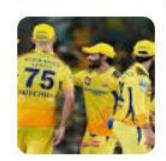
mint

N. Srinivasan sells his stake in ICL to UltraTech, cements his gritty legacy |...

11 hours ago

Moneycontrol

Chennai Super Kings ownership to be unaffected by India Cements sale



Times of India

UltraTech to buy Srinivasan stake in India Cements ✓



6 hours ago

Cricbuzz.com

UltraTech-India Cements deal: what next for Dhoni, Srinivasan and CSK?



10 hours ago

National Properties The Indian Express

Srinivasan exits India
Cements, sells 32.72%
stake to UltraTech Cemen...



5 hours ago

20 hours ago

जून में 22. 77% हिस्सेदारी ₹1,885 करोड़ में खरीदी

अल्ट्राटेक सीमेंट के बोर्ड ऑफ डायरेक्टर्स ने जून में इंडिया सीमेंट्स में 22.77% की हिस्सेदारी के अधिग्रहण की मंजूरी दी थी। कंपनी ने इंडिया सीमेंट्स के 7.06 करोड़ स्टॉक्स 268 रुपए प्रति शेयर के हिसाब से खरीदी। इस डील की टोटल वैल्यू करीब 1,885 करोड़ रुपए है।

एक साल में 40.42% चढ़ा अल्ट्राटेक का शेयर

अल्ट्राटेक सीमेंट का शेयर शुक्रवार 26 जुलाई को 1.95% की बढ़ोतरी के बाद 11,664.05 रुपए के स्तर पर बंद हुआ। कंपनी के शेयर में पिछले एक महीने में 0.03% की गिरावट रही है। इसने 6 महीने में 13.53% और एक साल में 40.42% का रिटर्न दिया है। इस साल अल्ट्राटेक का शेयर 11.47% चढ़ा है।



The Engineer's Choice

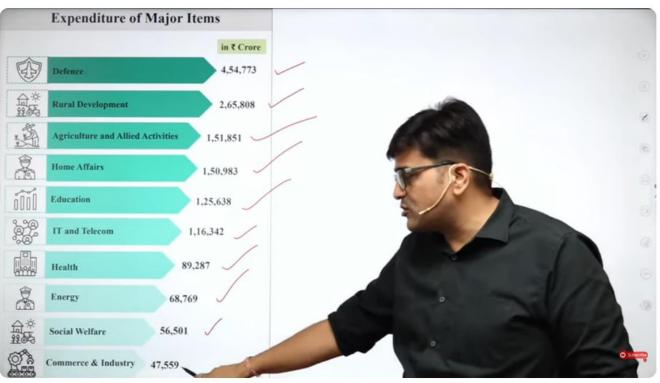


The move comes as Adani targets capacity of 140 million tonne per annum (MTPA) by 2028. The deal comes as Adani aims to capture 20 per cent market share by FY28 amid robust demand for the building material in the country. 27 Jun 2024



Ambuja Cements board approves merger of Adani ...





BUDGET 2024 : MARKET CRASH AFTER BUDGET 74 हजार करोड़ में माने NITISH और NAIDU BY ANKIT AVASTHI SIR









 $\underline{\downarrow}$ Download

Synopsis. Government allocates Rs 84,700 crore to PM Awas Yojana, Rs 19,000 crore to Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana. Cement makers like Ultratech, Ambuja, Shree, JK to benefit. Rs 26,000 crore for Bihar highways, Rs 15,000 crore Andhra Pradesh package, Rs 24,900 crore for metro projects. 6 days ago



Budget 2024: Higher allocation for infra, housing bodes well ...

























Non-Metallic Minerals

The production of limestone was at **393 million tonnes** in the year 2021-22 increased by 12.50%, as compared to that in the previous year.



Ministry of Mines, Government of India, Home

✓







Point of difference	MRTP Act, 1969	Competition Act, 2002
Meaning	The MRTP Act is India's first competition law, consisting of laws and regulations that govern discriminatory market practices.	The Competition Act, 2002 was established to encourage and maintain economic competition and protect commercial liberty.
Basis	MRTP Act 1969 was based on the pre-liberalisation and pre-globalisation phases.	The Competition Act, 2002 is based on a modernised economy after liberalisation and globalisation.
Purpose of the Act	To prevent monopolistic markets and unjust practices.	To encourage competition and maintain business autonomy.
Nature of the Act	MRTP Act, 1969 is reformatory in nature.	Competition Act, 2002 is punitive in nature.
Offences	It contains fourteen offences that violate the notion of natural justice.	It only acknowledges four offences that are regarded to be violative of the concept of natural justice.
Appointment of the chairman	The central government appointed the head of the MRTP Commission.	The chairman of the CCI will be chosen by a panel composed of retired judges and other professionals with expertise from various fields like trade, commerce, industries, finance, and so forth.
Penalty	There is no punishment for the violation.	Offences under this Act are punishable.





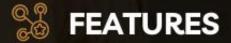
UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!





Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM



- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- ⇒ 21 Sectional Test ⇒ 65+ Current Affairs
- ⇒ 10 Practice Test Test
- 25+ Topic Wise Test

BUY NOW!



for ONE YEAR

By Ankit Avasthi Sir





GA FOUNDATION



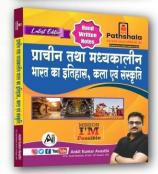


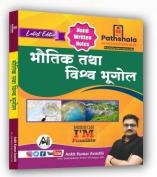


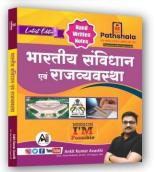
6 पुस्तकों का सम्पूर्ण सेट

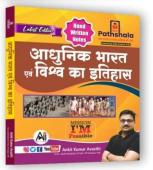












अधिक जानकारी के लिए दिए गए नंबर पर संपर्क करें....

● 7878158882

Date: _/_/_

Title:

→ सिन्धु नदी का उद्यम क्षेताका प्रवितिय क्षेत्र में बीखर पू

- → तिल्बत में इस निर्ण को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- → यह पमचीक नामक स्थान की भारत में प्रवेश करती है। - घट नदी भारत में लहान तथा जास्कर श्रीनी के बीच
- वहती है।
- -) पाकिस्तान में यह सरक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैवानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- → पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेस्टा बनाते हुए धर अस्व सागर में जिस्ती है।
- → सिंह्य नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक निदेवों :-रयोज , तुषा , दुनजा , गिलागीट , स्वात , काबुल तथा गीगल
- -) इसकी अनुय बायें हाथ की सहायक निदयां क्षेतम , चिनाव रावी , व्यास , सत्तवं , ट्रांस तथा जारकर
- → सिंधु भी पंचनद भान में निठानकीट नामक स्थान पर मिलती 🖺
- → 'लैंह' मिंधुं नदी के किनारें स्थित है।

4444

ं दीलम :- इस नवी का उत्गम जम्मू कवमीर में



Title:

Date: __/__/_

वैरिनाग झील से होता है।

- * यह नदी वूलर सील का निर्माण करती है भी भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीढ़े पानी की सील है।
- -) इस निक के किनार भीनगर स्थित है।
- -) किश्वानगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी हैं।
- ्र इस नदी पर तुलकुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। थए एक नीवहन परियोजना दे।
- → यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तरिहरीय सीमा का निमिं करती है।
- ii) चिनाब : चिनाब नदी का उपगम हिमाचल प्रदेश में वारालन्द्या दर्व के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (confluence) से होता है।
- 🛶 उ ६ ८ में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन प्रीयोजनाएँ स्थित है।

उदाहरण :- दुलहस्ती , सतान , बगितहार

- 🛶 यह सिंधु नदी की सबसे वडी शद्ययं नदी 🗞।
- iii) <u>रावी</u>: = वावी नदी का उद्गम शैहताँग दर्रे के पास भी हिमान्यल उदेश में हीता है।
- → हिमायस प्रवेश में इन नदी पर प्रमेश बाँद्य स्थित है।
- → पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियोजना स्थित E।











Top stories :

TH The Hindu

Should India focus on natural farming?

20 hours ago



Times of India

Natural farming in state to get Rs 1.2 crore boost

29 minutes ago



:: India News Calling ::

Feature-Himachal farmers to raise income through Natural farming practises



10 hours ago







😭 About Initiatives BPKP Success Stories Global Coverage SDGs Resources Contact Us हिन्दी

NATURAL FARMING FOR

DOUBLING FARMERS' INCOME







Should India focus on natural farming?

What are the concerns on yields? What have been the findings on the ground? How did two studies on the yield potential of natural farming differ? What happened when Sri Lanka decided to ban chemical fertilizers, substituting it with natural ones?

Updated - July 28, 2024 02:03 pm IST Published - July 28, 2024 04:55 am IST



Budget plan to bring 1 cr farmers into organic farming foresighted: Bharatiya Kisan Sangh DTNEXT Bureau | 25 July 2024 6:40 PM GMT

THE TIMES OF INDIA

Natural farming in state to get Rs 1.2 crore boost

Times News Network / TNN / Jul 28, 2024, 23:59 IST







FOLLOW US 🔠

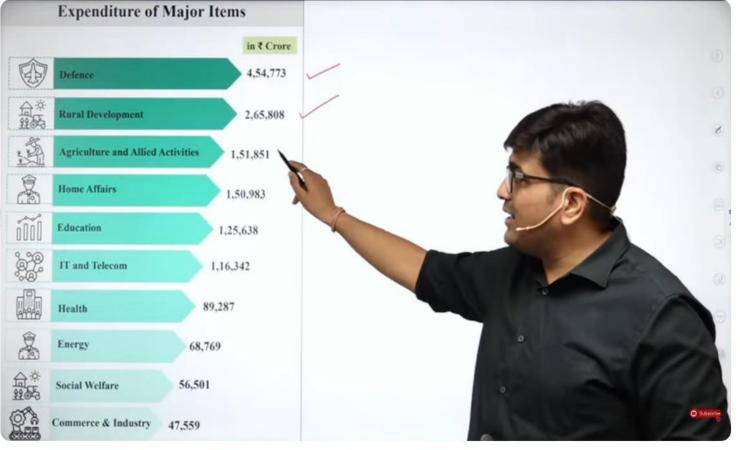




BUDGET 2024 : MARKET CRASH AFTER BUDGET 74 हजार करोड़ में माने NITISH और...

936K views • Streamed 5 days ago

Ankit Inspires India 4.03M subscribers



BUDGET 2024 : MARKET CRASH AFTER BUDGET 74 हजार करोड़ में माने NITISH और NAIDU BY ANKIT AVASTHI SIR









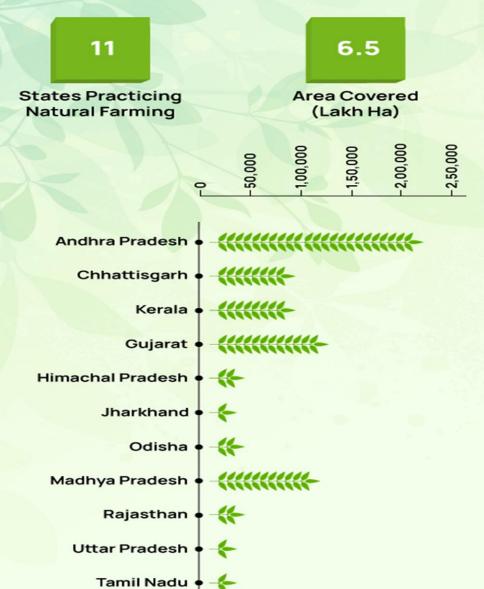








Natural Farming in Practice









Productivity and Resilience in Agriculture

1.52 lakh crore allotted for agriculture and allied sectors

> New 109 high-yielding & climate-resilient varieties of 32 field & horticulture crops to be released for cultivation by farmers

 A strong push to 1 crore farmers across the country towards natural farming, supported through certification & branding

10,000 need-bosed bio-input resource centres to be established, assisting the implementation













Union Budget 2024-25 Announcements Natural Farming:

Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman during the budget 2024-25 allocated Rs 1.52 lakh crores for agriculture and allied sectors on Tuesday and outlined nine priorities that included raising productivity. During her budget presentation, she said that in the next 2 years, 1 crore farmers will be helped in "natural farming".

"New 109 high-yielding and climate resilient varieties of 32 field and horticulture crops will be released for cultivation by farmers. In the next 2 years, 1 crore farmers will be initiated into natural farming supported by certification and branding.



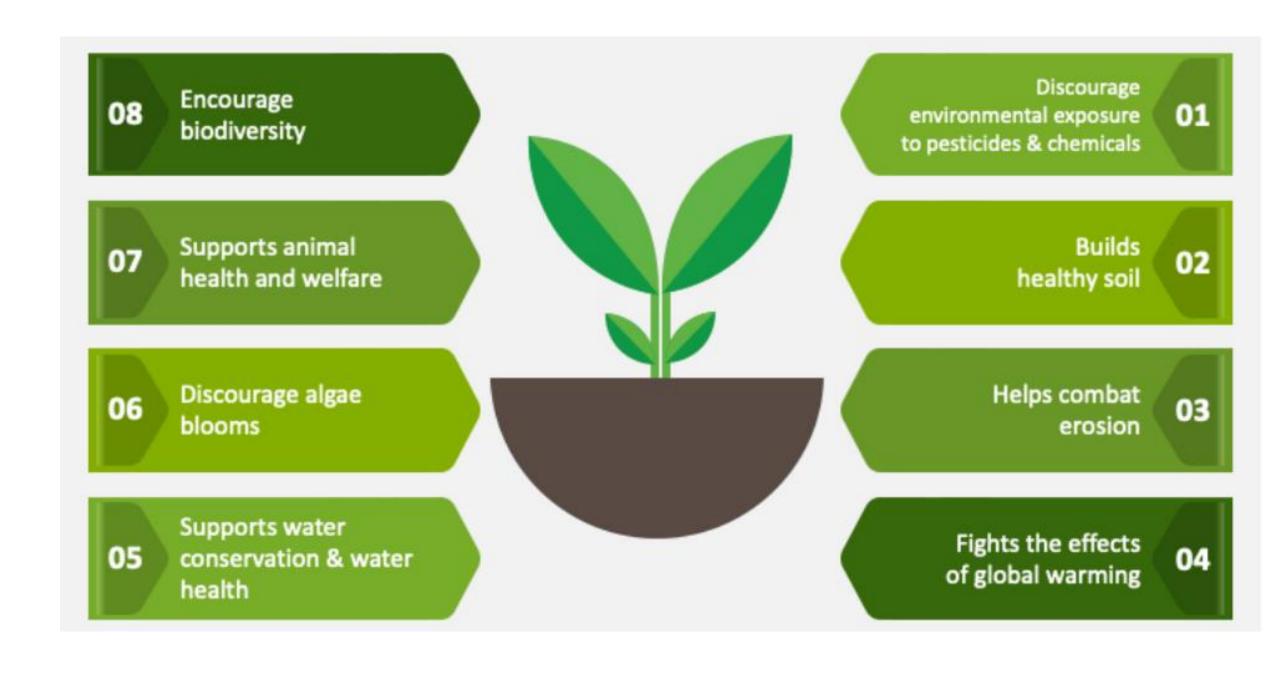
Sitharaman said that the government will bring out a National Cooperation Policy for the cooperative sector to boost the rural economy. The government will also facilitate the implementation of Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) in agriculture, in partnership with the states.

The finance minister listed nine priorities for the agriculture sector - productivity and resilience in agriculture, employment, and skilling, inclusive human resource development and social justice, manufacturing and services, urban development, energy security, infrastructure, innovation, research and development, and next-generation reforms.



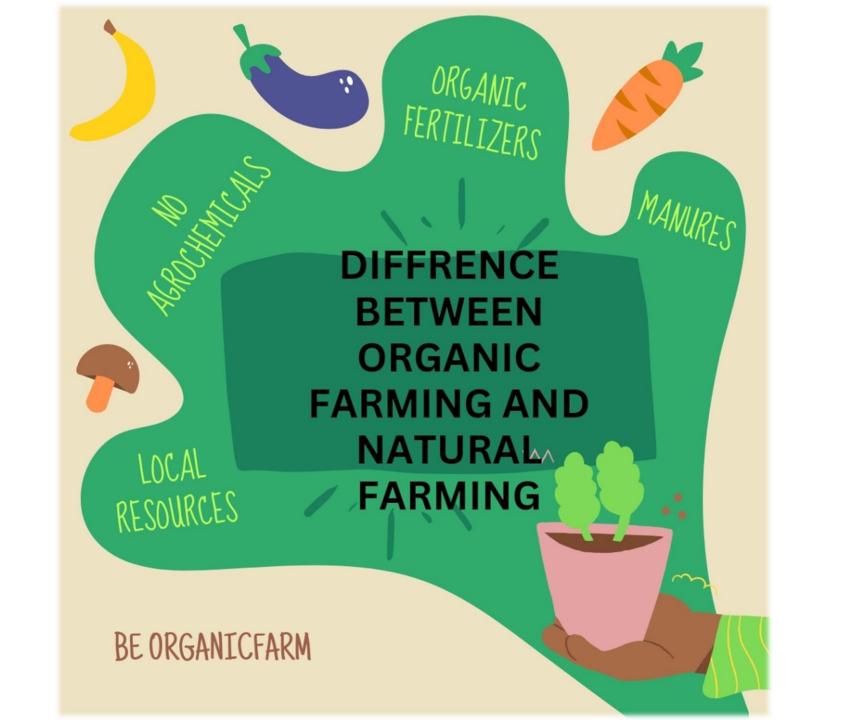
WHAT IS NATURAL FARMING:

Natural farming is a way of growing crops and raising animals without using chemicals or artificial substances. It focuses on working with nature, using natural methods like crop rotation and composting. The goal is to be kind to the environment and keep the soil healthy for future generations. Natural farming is a way of growing crops and raising animals without using chemicals or artificial substances. It focuses on working with nature, using natural methods like crop rotation and composting. The goal is to be kind to the environment and keep the soil healthy for future generations.



WHAT IS ORGAIC FARMING:

- Organic farming is a way of growing food that doesn't use artificial chemicals like pesticides and fertilizers.
- Instead, it relies on natural methods like crop rotation, composting, and using natural predators to control pests.
- The aim is to produce healthy food while also taking care of the environment and the well-being of the animals.



NATURAL FARMING	ORGANIC FARMING
No external fertilisers	.Organic fertilisers are allowed
No ploughing, tilling and weeding No pesticides, No herbicides, No pruning	Basic agro practices like ploughing, tilling, weeding are performed
Apart from natural manure, natural farming encourages decomposition of organic matter by microbes and earthworms	Manures like compost, vermicompost are used on farmlands
Less regulated	.Guidelines & regulations to be followed for certification purpose
Lost cost farming method	Expensive due to requirement of bulk manure.Expensive due to requirement of bulk manure.



What is the mission?

As part of the National Mission on Natural Farming (NMNF), the government intends to motivate farmers to adopt chemical-free farming and draw them towards adopting natural farming willingly on the system's merit. The government believes that the success of the NMNF will require a behavioural change in farmers to shift from chemical-based inputs to cow-based, locallyproduced inputs. The natural farming scheme under the 'Bharatiya Prakritik Krishi Paddhati' has a total outlay of ₹4,645.69 crore for six years (2019-20 to 2024-25).

There are several states practicing Natural Farming. Prominent among them are Andhra Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Kerala, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Odisha, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and Tamil Nadu.



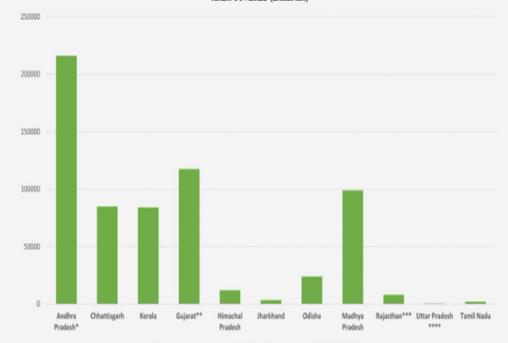


STATES PRACTICING NATURAL FARMING



6.5

AREA COVERED (LAKH HA)



Source: https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaselframePage.aspx?PRID=1705191 *APCNF.MIS

^{**}Agriculture, Farmers Welfare and Co-operation Department, Govt. of Gujarat
***Dept. of Agriculture, Govt. of Rajasthan
****Department of Agriculture, Uttar Pradesh

Efforts to promote natural farming:

- In the next two years, one crore farmers across the country will be initiated into natural farming supported by certification and branding.
- Its implementation will be through scientific institutions and willing gram panchayats. Besides, 10,000 need-based bio-input resource centres will be established.
- The need for the shift from targeting the area coverage to number of farmers now was felt as 30-40% of about 10 lakh farmers re-shifted to chemical farming after 3 years when they received complete financial incentives under the Bharatiya Prakritik Krishi Paddhati (BPKP).

Natural, Organic and Zero-Budget Natural Farming (ZBNF)?

Natural farming and organic farming, both come under agroecological practices (which guides public policies towards sustainable agriculture and food systems) and are terms used interchangeably in India.

In natural farming the focus is on the use of bio inputs prepared from farm and local ecosystems instead of purchasing those from outside.

ZBNF is one of the many methods of natural farming, popularised by agriculturist Subash Palekar.

- According to the approach, a mixture of natural inputs like cow urine and dung, jaggery, lime, neem, etc., are used to improve soil health, nutrients and reduce input costs.
- It also restores environmental health and mitigates and/or reduces greenhouse gas emissions.
- Organic farming is defined more from a perspective of product certification. What binds organic and natural farming is the thrust on the absence of application of chemical fertilisers/ pesticides during cultivation.

ZBNF, aptly named 'zero budget,' entails minimal expenditure on inputs, with the costs of cultivating the main crop offset by income generated from intercrops.

Its key components include:

- Soil Aeration
- Minimal Watering to save electricity
- Intercropping
- Construction of bunds and topsoil mulching

Furthermore, ZBNF discourages practices such as intensive irrigation and deep ploughing while opposing the use of vermicompost. Instead, it advocates for the revival of local deep soil earthworms through increased organic matter.

TOP 4 PILLARS OF ZERO BUDGET NATURAL FARMING





Implementation Strategy

1. Collaborative Approach:

- Work in collaboration with state governments, agricultural universities, research institutions, and nongovernmental organizations.
- Involve community-based organizations and farmer groups in the planning and implementation process.

2. Monitoring and Evaluation:

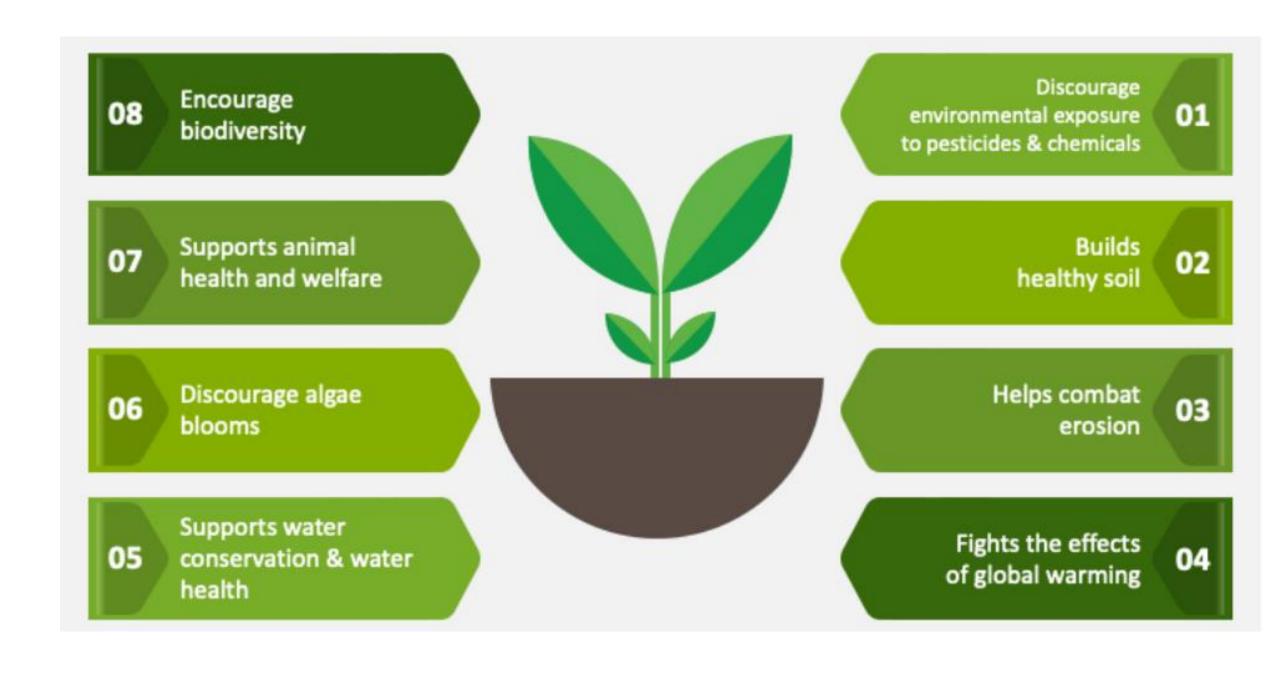
- Establish a robust monitoring and evaluation framework to track the progress and impact of the mission.
- Use data-driven approaches to assess the effectiveness of interventions and make necessary adjustments.

3. Public Awareness and Education:

- Conduct awareness campaigns to educate the public about the benefits of chemical-free farming.
- Use various media channels to reach out to a larger audience and promote the mission's objectives.

4. Policy Support:

- Formulate policies and guidelines to support natural farming initiatives.
- Provide incentives and subsidies to farmers adopting chemical-free farming practices.



Government Initiatives to Promote Natural Farming in India:

1. Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana (PKVY):

It was launched in 2015, as an extended component of Soil Health Management (SHM) under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme (CSS), National Mission on Sustainable Agriculture (NMSA).

The primary objectives of the PKVY are:

- Promotion of commercial organic production through certified organic farming.
- Production of pesticide residue-free crops to enhance consumer health.
- Enhancement of farmers' income and the creation of potential markets for traders.
- Assurance of long-term soil fertility, conservation of resources, and adaptation and mitigation of climate change effects.

2. BHARTIYA PRAKRITIK KRISHI PADHHATI YOJANA:

The Bharatiya Prakritik Krishi Paddhati (BPKP) Scheme for Natural Farming was launched by the Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare in the fiscal year 2019-20 and 2024-25.

It is a sub-scheme of the PKVY (Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana) and was launched with a total outlay of ₹4,645 crore for six years (2019-20 to 2024-25).

Key highlights of the BPKP Scheme include:

- Elimination of synthetic chemical inputs.
- On-farm biomass recycling with a strong emphasis on biomass mulching.
- Utilization of cow dung-urine formulations.
- Adoption of plant-based preparations.
- Regular soil working for aeration purposes.

3. National Mission on Natural Farming (NMNF):

The Union Agriculture Ministry has been preparing to launch the Mission to motivate farmers to adopt chemical-free farming and draw them towards adopting natural farming willingly on the system's merit.

The success of the NMNF will require a behavioural change in farmers to shift from chemical-based inputs to cow-based, locally-produced inputs.



BENEFITS OF NATURAL FARMING

- 1. Cost-effective Production: Natural farming minimizes the need for expensive equipment and eliminates the use of chemical fertilizers and pesticides, reducing production costs.
- **Healthier Food:** The food produced through natural farming is richer in nutrients and free from harmful chemicals, promoting better health and well-being.
- **3.** Environmental Conservation: Natural farming reduces chemical residues and carbon emissions, contributing to environmental preservation. By integrating crops, trees, and livestock with functional biodiversity, it fosters a sustainable agroecology-based farming system.

- 4. Efficient Water Use: Unlike modern commercial farming, which often leads to over-extraction of groundwater, natural farming optimizes soil moisture utilization, promoting efficient water use.
- 5. Soil Health Promotion: Conventional chemicalbased farming depletes soil nutrients and disrupts microbial balance. In contrast, natural farming fosters the growth of beneficial organisms like earthworms, enhances soil enzymes, and boosts microbial biomass, leading to soil restoration and improved health.

6. Increase Farmer Income:

Reduce input costs and increase the profitability of farming through sustainable practices.

Provide market linkages and support to farmers practising chemical-free farming.

भारत सरकार GOVERNMENT OF INDIA कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE & FARMERS WELFARE



राष्ट्रीय मिशन प्राकृतिक खेती प्रबंधन एवं ज्ञान पोर्टल

NATIONAL MISSION ON NATURAL FARMING MANAGEMENT AND KNOWLEDGE PORTAL



CHALLENGES OF NATURAL FARMING:

- 1. <u>Yield Decline:</u> Some regions, such as Sikkim, the first organic state in India, have experienced a decline in yields after transitioning to organic farming. This has led to farmers reverting to conventional methods.
- Findings of agro-scientists of the ICAR-IIFSR highlights a 59% decline in wheat yields and a 32% decline in basmati rice yield compared to integrated crop management.
- 2. Shortage of Natural Inputs: The lack of readily available natural inputs poses a barrier to transitioning to chemical-free agriculture, causing delays and hindering profitable farming practices.

3. Resistance from Chemical Industry: The chemical inputs industry, being capital-intensive and well-established, tends to resist efforts towards promoting natural farming, impeding its widespread adoption.

4. Lessons from Sri Lanka:

- A couple of years ago, neighbouring Sri Lanka went through economic and political turmoil after it decided to turn completely organic, and banned the import of chemical fertilisers.
- The government's policy shift had severe consequences with farmers struggling to get natural fertilisers.
- They faced a reduction in yields of key crops including rice, putting the country's food security at risk.
- A sharp price escalation was witnessed in the country, resulting in huge protests and unrest.



Way Forward Ensuring Gradual Adoption of Natural Farming in India:

- 1. Rigorous scientific tests of natural farming: Especially surrounding the crop yields should be held before its nationwide implementation to allay the fear of potential risk to national food security.
- 2. Natural farming at a localised level: Because, adopting it at a large scale may not be a successful model.
- First, natural farming can be used to grow supplementary foodstuffs: Instead of growing staples like wheat and rice.

Conclusion:

- Focusing on natural farming can bring multiple environmental, health, and economic benefits to India.
- However, successful implementation requires addressing challenges through adequate policy support, market development, and farmer education.
- By fostering a more sustainable agricultural model, India can enhance food security, promote rural development, and contribute to global efforts against climate change.





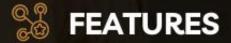
UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!





Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM



- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- ⇒ 21 Sectional Test ⇒ 65+ Current Affairs
- ⇒ 10 Practice Test Test
- 25+ Topic Wise Test

BUY NOW!



for ONE YEAR

By Ankit Avasthi Sir





GA FOUNDATION



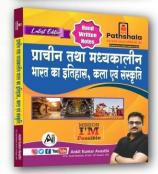


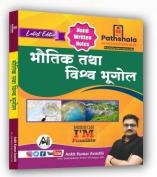


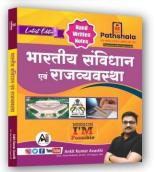
6 पुस्तकों का सम्पूर्ण सेट

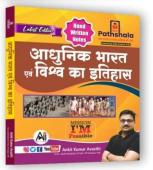












अधिक जानकारी के लिए दिए गए नंबर पर संपर्क करें....

7878158882

Date: _/_/_

Title:

→ सिन्धु नदी का उद्यम क्षेताका प्रवितिय क्षेत्र में बीखर पू

- → तिल्बत में इस निर्ण को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- → यह पमचीक नामक स्थान की भारत में प्रवेश करती है। - घट नदी भारत में लहान तथा जास्कर श्रीनी के बीच
- वहती है।
- -) पाकिस्तान में यह सरक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैवानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- → पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेस्टा बनाते हुए धर अस्व सागर में जिस्ती है।
- → सिंह्य नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक निदेवों :-रयोज , तुषा , दुनजा , गिलागीट , स्वात , काबुल तथा गीगल
- -) इसकी अनुय बायें हाथ की सहायक निदयां क्षेतम , चिनाव रावी , व्यास , सत्तवं , ट्रांस तथा जारकर
- → सिंघु भी पंचनद भान में निठानकीट नामक स्थान पर मिलती 🖺
- → 'लैंह' मिंधुं नदी के किनारें स्थित है।

4444

ं दीलम :- इस नवी का उत्गम जम्मू कवमीर में



Title:

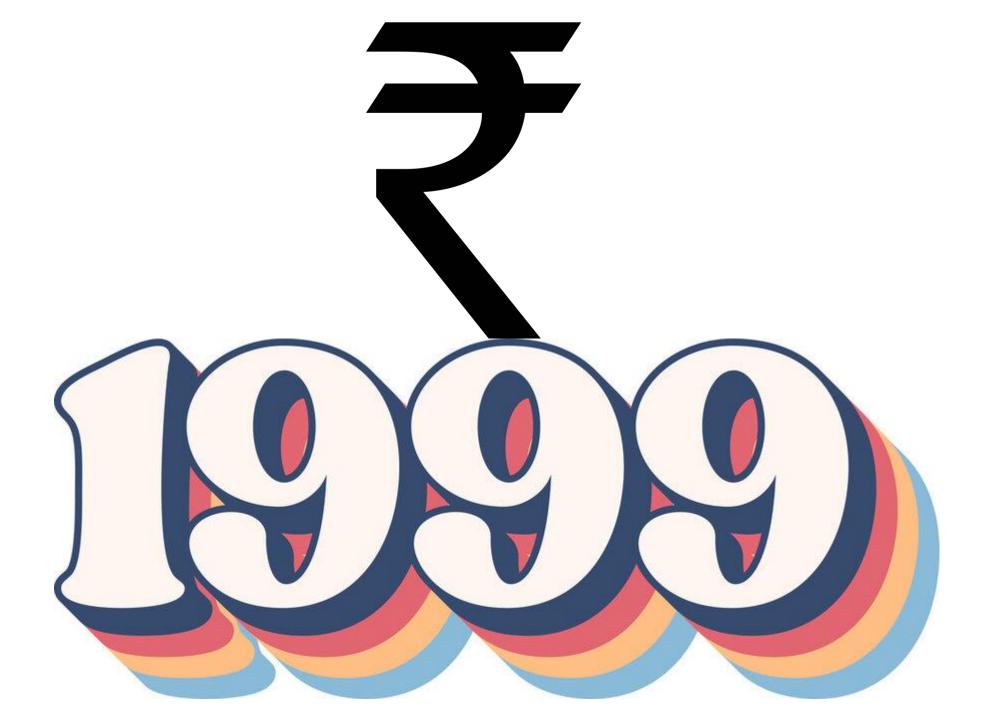
Date: __/__/_

वैरिनाग झील से होता है।

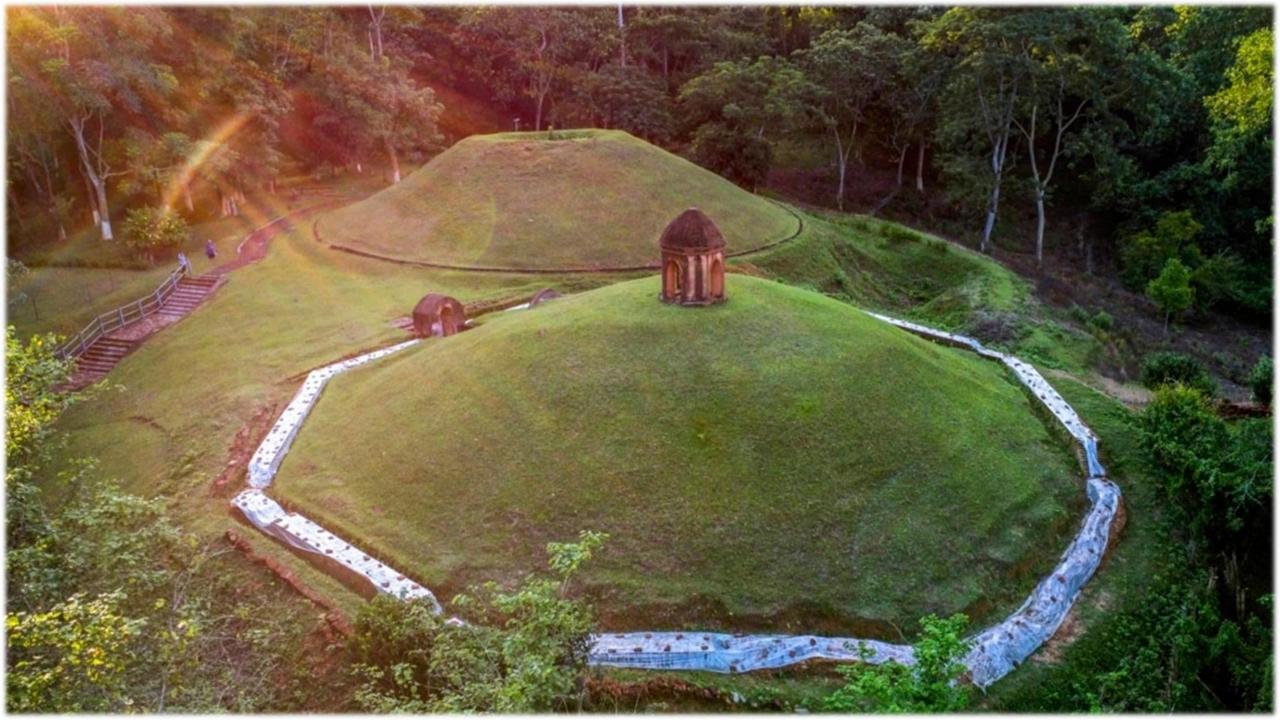
- * यह नदी वूलर सील का निर्माण करती है भी भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीढ़े पानी की सील है।
- -) इस निक के किनार भीनगर स्थित है।
- -) किश्वानगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी हैं।
- ्र इस नदी पर तुलकुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। थए एक नीवहन परियोजना दे।
- → यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तरिहरीय सीमा का निमिं करती है।
- ii) चिनाब : चिनाब नदी का उपगम हिमाचल प्रदेश में वारालन्द्या दर्व के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (confluence) से होता है।
- 🛶 उ ६ ८ में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन प्रीयीजनाएँ स्थित है।

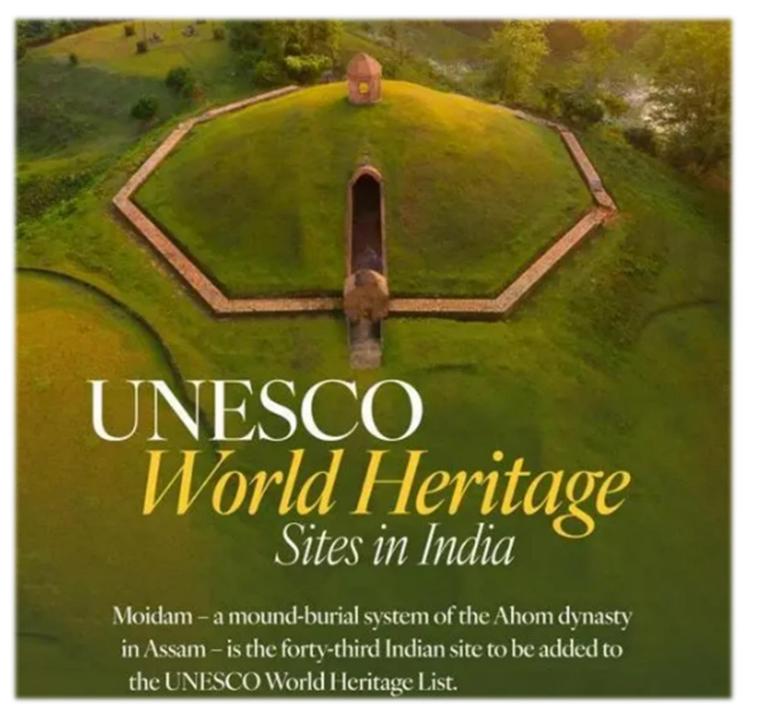
उदाहरण :- दुलहस्ती , सतान , बगितहार

- 🛶 यह सिंधु नदी की सबसे वडी शद्ययं नदी 🗞।
- iii) <u>रावी</u>: = वावी नदी का उद्गम शैहताँग दर्रे के पास भी हिमान्यल उदेश में हीता है।
- → हिमायस प्रवेश में इन नदी पर प्रमेश बाँद्य स्थित है।
- → पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियीजना स्थित E।











Top stories :



The Indian Express

Charaideo Moidams, burial mounds of Ahom royalty, now included in list of UNESCO World Heritage Sites

2 days ago



TH The Hindu

Assam's Charaideo Moidam included in UNESCO World Heritage list



2 days ago



Moidams – The Mound-Burial System of Ahom Dynasty Inscribed in the UNESCO World Heritage List as India's 43rd Entry

2 days ago





Moidams – The Mound-Burial System of Ahom Dynasty Inscribed in the UNESCO World Heritage List as India's 43rd Entry

"Moidams' recognition as a UNESCO World Heritage Site serves as a reminder of the importance of conserving our Cultural Heritage for future generations": Shri Gajendra Singh Shekhawat

A total of 13 Heritage Sites have been listed in India within a Decade

India stands at the 6th position globally for the most number of World Heritage Properties

"This Global Recognition is a testimony to New India's relentless pursuit of highlighting Bharat's Heritage on the World Forum": Shri Shekhawat

India is currently hosting its first ever session since joining UNESCO's World Heritage Convention

Posted On: 26 JUL 2024 3:58PM by PIB Delhi



The List > Moidams - the Mound-Burial System of the Ahom ...

Moidams – the Mound-Burial System of the Ahom Dynasty

Description

Maps

Documents

Gallery

Indicators

Moidams - the Mound-Burial System of the Ahom Dynasty

Set in the foothills of the Patkai Ranges in eastern Assam, the property contains the royal necropolis of the Tai-Ahom. For 600 years, the Tai-Ahom created moidams (burial mounds) accentuating the natural topography of hills, forests and water, thus forming a sacred geography. Banyan trees and the trees used for coffins and bark manuscripts were planted and water bodies created. Ninety moidams – hollow vaults built of brick, stone or earth – of different sizes are found within the site. They contain the remains of kings and other royals together with grave goods such as food, horses and elephants, and sometimes queens and servants. The Tai-Ahom rituals of "Me-Dam-Me-Phi" and "Tarpan" are practiced at the Charaideo necropolis. While moidams are found in other areas within the Brahmaputra Valley, those found at the property are regarded as exceptional.

Description is available under license CC-BY-SA IGO 3.0



Date of Inscription: 2024

Criteria: (iii)(iv)

Property: 95.02 ha **Buffer zone:** 793.7 ha

Dossier: 1711

N26 56 28.229 E94 52 34.86

X

Amit Shah 🤣 @AmitShah

Proud moment for ! Assam's Moidams, known as the 'Pyramids of India,' have been inscribed as the 43rd UNESCO World Heritage Site. (1/2)

#MoidamsInUNESCO #AmritMahotsav



3:53 अपराह्न · 26 जुल° 2024

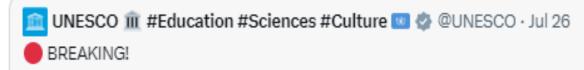
এয়া ভাৰতৰ বাবে এক গৌৰৱময় ক্ষণ। ইউনেস্ক'ৰ বিশ্ব ঐতিহ্য ক্ষেত্ৰৰ তালিকাত ইতিহাস প্ৰসিদ্ধ আহোম ৰাজবংশৰ চৰাইদেউৰ মৈদামে স্থান লাভ কৰিছে।

অসমৰ চৰাইদেউৰ ৰাজকীয় সমাধি স্তৃপবোৰত আহোম স্বৰ্গদেউ আৰু ৰাজমাও আদিৰ স্মৃতি বিৰাজমান। এই ৰাজবংশ বিশাল মোগল সৈন্যক কেইবাবাৰো পৰাজিত কৰাৰ বাবে জনাজাত। এই স্বীকৃতিয়ে অসমৰ বুৰঞ্জীক বিশ্বব্যাপী গুৰুত্বৰে সমৃদ্ধ কৰি তুলিব।

Translated from Assamese by Google

This is a proud moment for India. The UNESCO World Heritage Site of Charideo is the tomb of the famous Ahom dynasty.

The royal tombs of Charideo in Assam commemorate the Ahom kings and Rajmao. This dynasty is known for defeating the huge Mughal army several times. This recognition will enrich the history of Assam with worldwide importance.



Ankit Kumar Avasthi 🤣 @kaankit · Jul 26 असम राज्य में स्थित 'चराईदेव मोइदम' को विश्व धरोहर सूची में शामिल किया गया है।

चराईदेव मोइदम असम के महान अहोम राजवंश से जुड़ा है। मोइदम वो जगह है जहां शाही परिवार से जुड़े लोगों के अस्थियों और मूल्यवान चीजों को दफन करके उसपर एक स्मारक बनाई जाती थी।

यह भारत के लिए और भी गर्व का

Show more



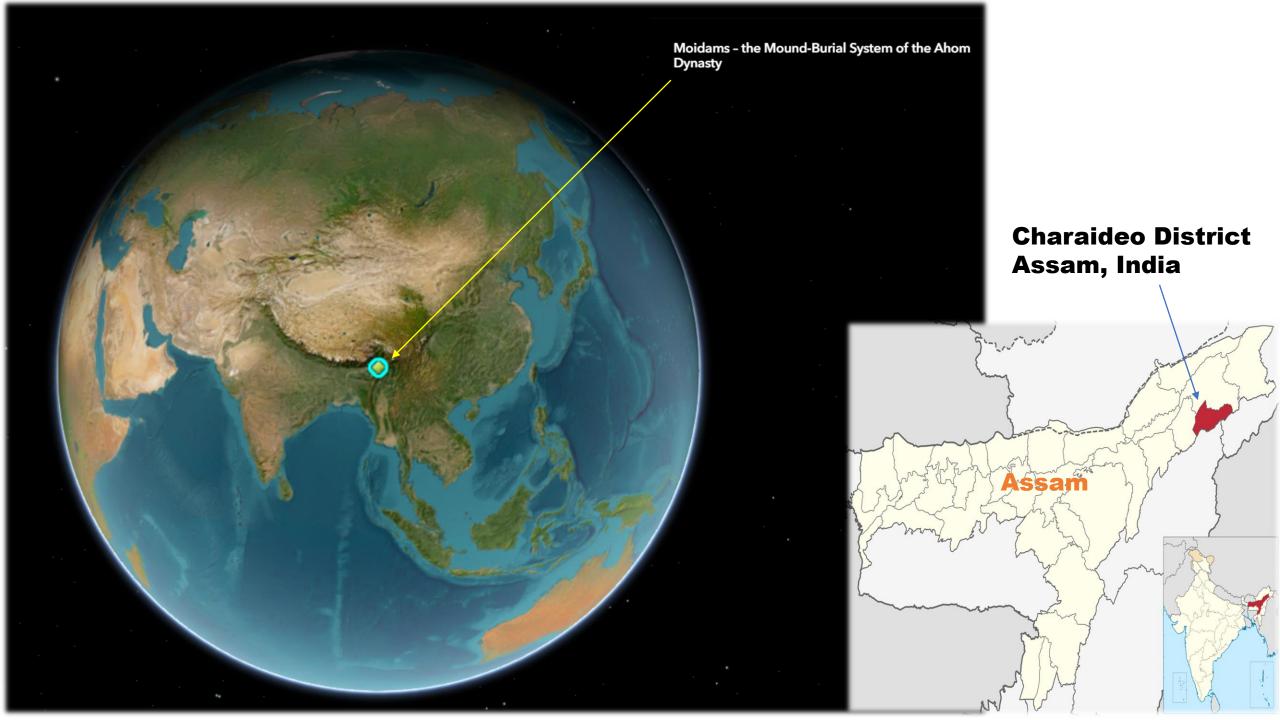




हाल ही में विश्व धरोहर समिति के 46वें सत्र में, जो पहली बार 21 से 31 जुलाई 2024 तक भारत में आयोजित हो रहा है, असम के अहोम राजवंश से जुड़े 'मोईदाम (#Moidams)' को सांस्कृतिक श्रेणी से #UNESCO *विश्व धरोहर स्थल* की सूची में शामिल कर लिया है। Moidams अब भारत का 43वाँ विश्व धरोहर स्थल बन गया हैं।



- 🔆 मोईदाम (Moidams) क्या हैं?*
- * मोईदाम (Moidams) असम के चराईदेव जिले में स्थित हैं।
- * ये 13वीं से 19वीं शताब्दी के दौरान अहोम राजपरिवार के सदस्यों के लिए बनाई गई कब्रगाहें हैं।
- * इनका निर्माण मिट्टी, ईंट और पत्थर से किया गया है। बाहरी संरचना में आमतौर पर मिट्टी का एक टीला होता था, जो अक्सर ईंट या पत्थर की दीवार से घिरा होता था।
- * मोईदाम में अहोम शासकों के अवशेष दफनाए जाते थे।
- * 18वीं शताब्दी के बाद, हिंदू धर्म अपनाने के बाद, अहोम शासकों ने दाह संस्कार की राख को मोईदाम में दफनाना शुरू कर दिया।
- * इन दफन परंपराओं की तुलना चीन के शाही मकबरों और मिस्र के पिरामिडों से की जाती है।



Assam's Moidams to be considered for World Heritage List:

The Moidams in eastern Assam — a 700-year-old mound-burial system of the Ahom dynasty — made it to UNESCO's World Heritage List on Friday, becoming the first cultural site from the Northeast to make it to the list. The decision was taken during the 46th session of the World Heritage Committee (WHC) underway in India.

The nomination dossier for the Moidams was sent more than a decade ago. Reacting to this, Culture Minister Gajendra Singh Shekhawat said that the "day would be etched in golden letters". Thanking UNESCO, he added: "We thank UNESCO, World Heritage Committee for understanding the outstanding universal value of 'Moidams'."



PM inaugurates 46th Session of **World Heritage** Committee at **Bharat Mandapam**, **New Delhi**



46th Session of World Heritage Committee from July 21 to 31 at Bharat Mandapam:

India became a member of the World Heritage Committee from 2021-25 and is currently hosting its first session since joining the 1972 UNESCO World Heritage Convention. The 46th Session of the World Heritage Committee began on July 21 and will run until July 31 at Bharat Mandapam in New Delhi.

The annual meeting was attended by over 150 State Parties, all of whom are signatories to the UNESCO World Heritage Convention and are responsible for managing matters related to World Heritage, including the inscription of new sites.



Addressing the World Heritage Committee. India is committed to promoting global cooperation and engaging local communities towards heritage conservation efforts.

x.com/i/broadcasts/1...

7:53 PM · Jul 21, 2024





18.2K



Reply



Share

Read 1.1K replies



कहा कि यह ऐतिहासिक मान्यता <mark>चराइदेव में अहोम राजाओं की अद्वितीय</mark> 700 साल पुरानी टीले की दफन प्रणाली पर वैश्विक ध्यान आकर्षित करती है, जो असम और भारत की समृद्ध सांस्कृतिक विरासत पर प्रकाश डालती है। <mark>इस</mark> प्रतिष्ठित मान्यता की ओर मोइदम्स की यात्रा का नेतृत्व प्रधानमंत्री श्री नरेन्द्र मोदी ने किया, जिन्होंने इन प्राचीन संरचनाओं को 2023 में भारत की आधिकारिक प्रविष्टि के रूप में नामित किया। उन्होंने कहा कि यह नामांकन मोइदम्स के सांस्कृतिक और ऐतिहासिक महत्व को रेखांकित करता है, जिससे वे विश्व विरासत सूची में अंकित होने वाले पहले सांस्कृतिक विरासत स्थल और उत्तर पूर्व से तीसरे समग्र स्थल बन गए हैं।

केंद्रीय संस्कृति और पर्यटन मंत्री गजेंद्र सिंह शेखावत ने इस घोषणा के बाद

Assam Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sharma, reacting to the news, said: "The Moidams make it to the UNESCO World Heritage list under the category Cultural Property - a great win for **Assam...** It is the first time a site from the North East has made it to the UNESCO World Heritage List under the Cultural Category and after Kaziranga and Manas National Parks, it is Assam's third World Heritage Site."





Unesco

What is United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)?

- It is a specialised agency of the United Nations (UN), headquartered at the World Heritage Centre in Paris, France.
- It was founded in 1945 as the successor to the League of Nation's International Committee on Intellectual Cooperation.
- It was established with an aim to promote world peace and security through international cooperation in five key program areas Education; Natural sciences; Social or human sciences; Culture; Communication/information.

- UNESCO is a member of the United Nations Sustainable Development Group.
- Thus, UNESCO's programmes contribute to the achievement of the SDGs (Sustainable Development Group) defined in the 2030 Agenda, adopted by the UN General Assembly in 2015.
- It aids in the translation and dissemination of world literature, assists in the establishment and protection of World Heritage Sites of cultural and natural importance, works to bridge the global digital divide, etc.



The World Heritage Committee?

The World Heritage Committee, consisting of representatives from 21 States Parties elected by their General Assembly of UNESCO, meets once a year.

The Committee is responsible for implementing the World Heritage Convention, determining the use of the World Heritage Fund, and allocating financial assistance upon requests from States Parties.

It decides whether a property is inscribed on the World Heritage List, examines reports on the conservation of inscribed properties, and requests action from States Parties if properties are not properly managed.

The Committee also decides on the addition or removal of properties from the List of World Heritage in Danger.



What is World Heritage?

World Heritage is the designation for places on Earth that are of outstanding universal value to humanity and as such, have been inscribed on the World Heritage List to be protected for future generations to appreciate and enjoy. Places as diverse and unique as the Pyramids of Egypt, the Great Barrier Reef in Australia, Galápagos Islands in Ecuador, the Taj Mahal in India, the Grand Canyon in the USA, or the Acropolis in Greece are examples of the 1007 natural and cultural places inscribed on the World Heritage List to date.

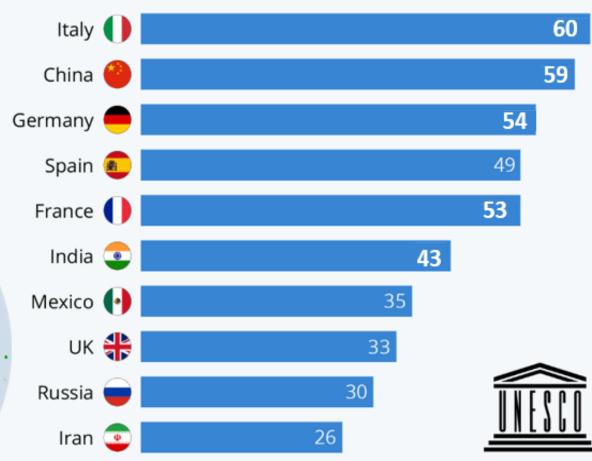
Click here to learn more about World Heritage.

To qualify as a World Heritage site, a place has to satisfy the standards set by UNESCO. There are some main criteria:

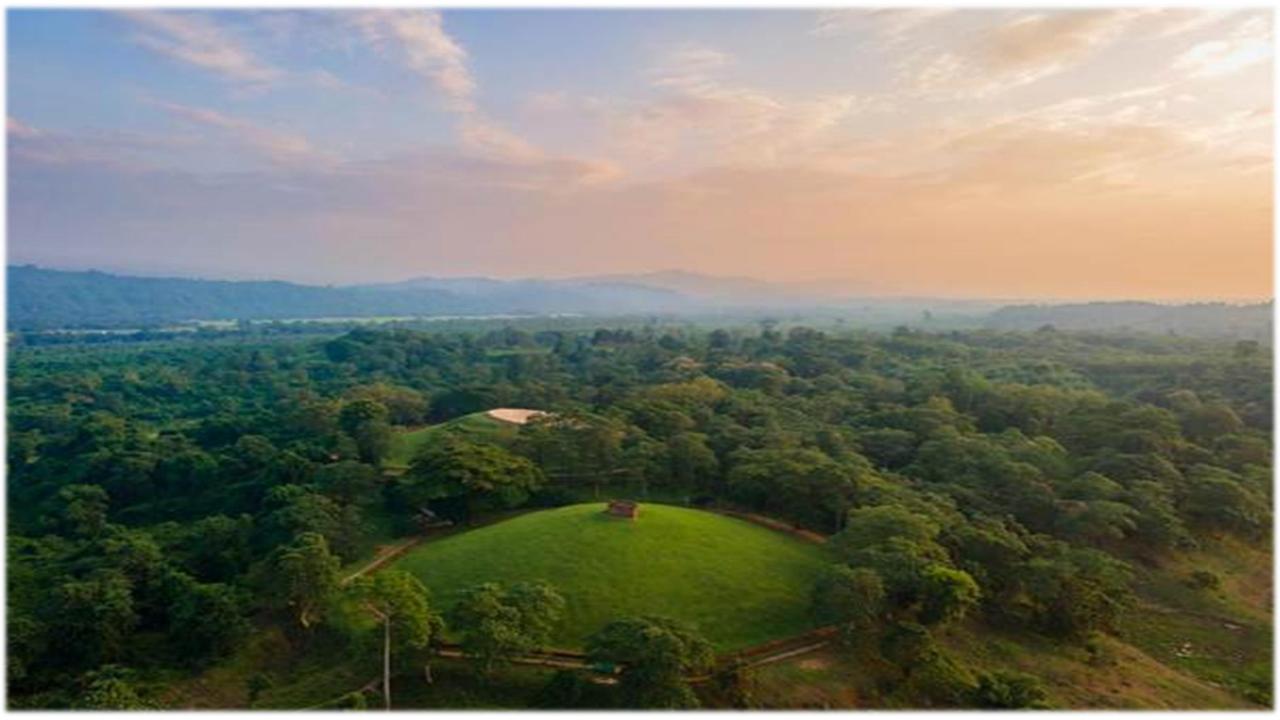
- 1. Human creative genius.
- 2. Interchange of values.
- 3. Testimony to cultural tradition.
- 4. Significance in human history.
- 5. Traditional human settlement.
- 6. Heritage connected with events of global importance.
- 7. Natural phenomena or beauty.
- 8. Major stages of Earth's history.
- 9. Significant ecological and biological processes.
- 10. The vital habitat area.

Where UNESCO World Heritage is Located

Countries with the highest number of UNESCO world heritage sites







Moidams

- The Moidams are the burial grounds of Tai Ahom kings and queens.
- The Moidams enshrine the mortal remains of Ahom royalty along with the objects they cherished.
- The word 'Moidam' is derived from the Tai word Phrang-Mai-Dam or Mai-Tam.
- Phrang-Mai means to put into the grave or to bury and Dam means the spirit of the Dead.
- They are the resting place of royal families in Assam's Charaideo district.



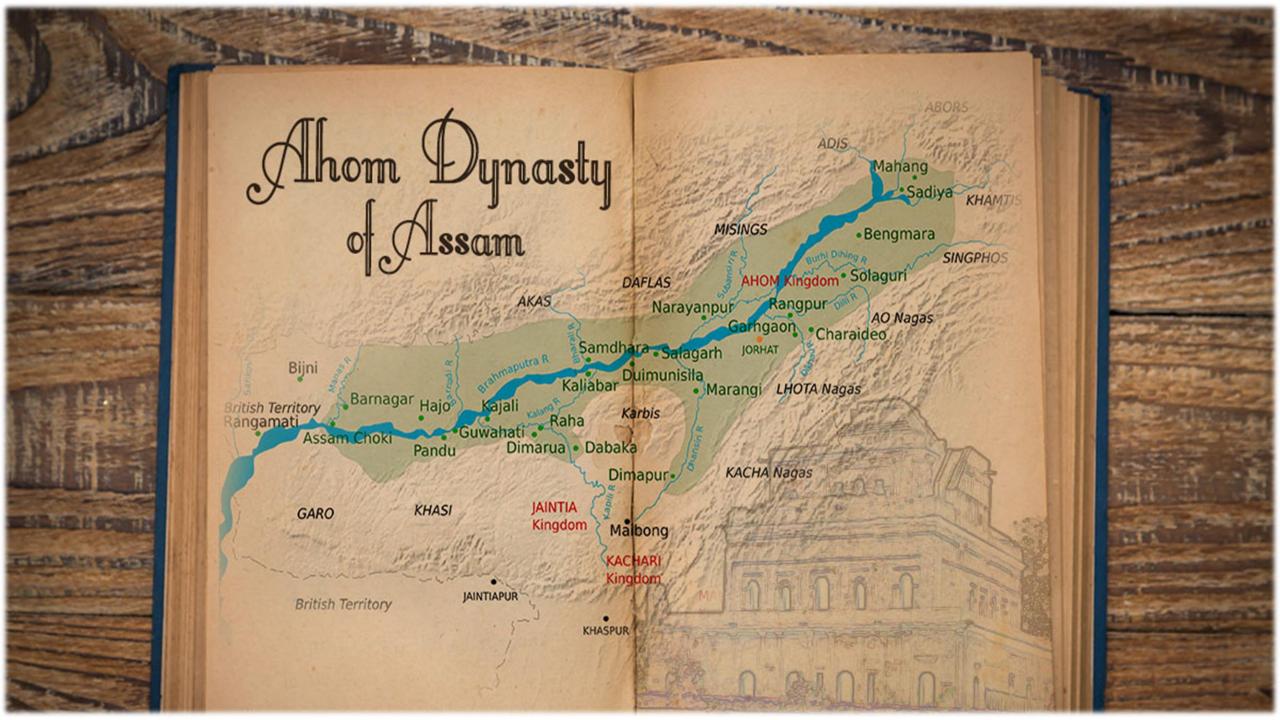
Structure: Moidams are hemispherical burial mounds varying in size based on the status of the deceased, featuring a chamber, an earthen mound with a brick structure for offerings, and an octagonal boundary wall with an arched gateway to the west.

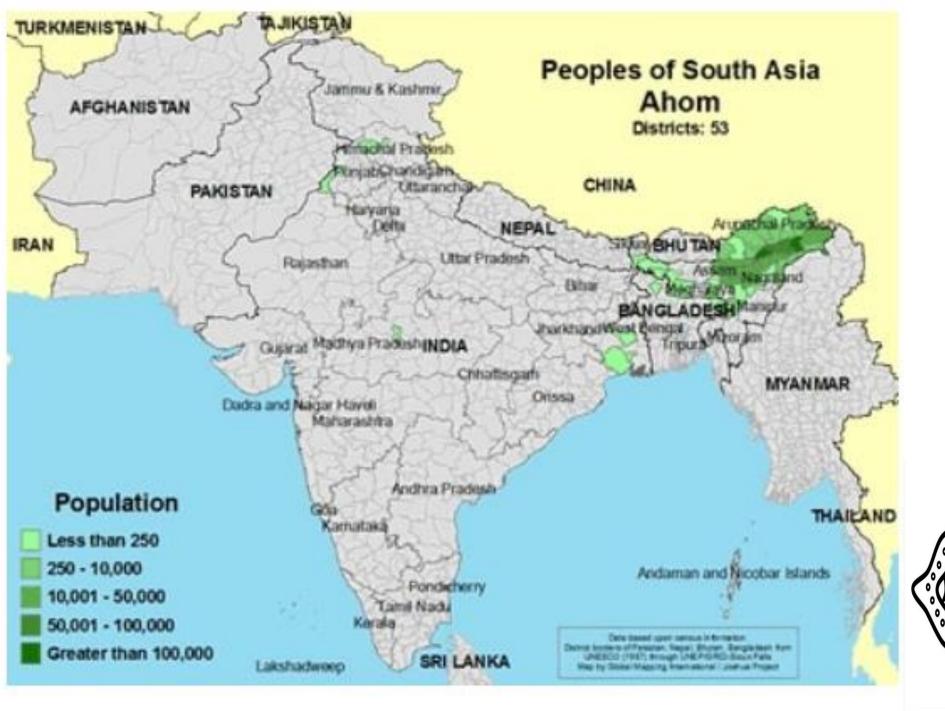
- Smaller Moidams lack some of these features.
- **Comparable to:** The Moidams are comparable to the pyramids of Egypt.

Practice adopted from: After the 18th century, the Ahom rulers adopted the Hindu method of cremation and began entombing the cremated bones and ashes in a Moidam at Charaideo.



- Practice ceased: The burial practice ceased after the Tai Ahom rulers converted to other religions (Hinduism and Buddhism).
- Factors Affecting the Property: The main factors affecting the Moidams are heavy rainfall, soil erosion and vegetation growth. These natural elements pose challenges to the preservation and maintenance of the site.
- Cultural Significance of Moidams: Ahom Moidams is an exceptional example of a Tai-Ahom necropolis that represents in a tangible way their funerary traditions and associated cosmologies.







Ahom Kingdom:

- Origins of the Ahom People: Tai-speaking people originated possibly from South China or Myanmar.
- They migrated to Assam in 1228.
- Introduced wet-rice cultivation and state formation techniques.
- **Establishment:** The Ahom Dynasty was founded in 1228 in the Brahmaputra Valley of Assam by Chaolung Sukapha.
- Sukaphaa earned the title "Chaolung" for his exceptional leadership.
- The Ahom state depended upon forced labour. Those forced to work for the state were called paiks.

Ahom Religion and Society: Initially worshipped tribal gods, later influenced by Brahmanas and Hinduism.

Mughal Incursions & British Rule: Mughal attempts to capture Assam failed due to Ahom resistance.

- Ahom faced rebellion in the 1800s, eventually succumbing to Burmese invasion.
- The British drove out Burmese in the First Anglo-Burmese War (1824-1826).
- The Dynasty retained sovereignty for 600 years until Assam was annexed by the East India Company in 1826 under the Treaty of Yandaboo.





Administration of Ahoms:

The Ahom kingdom was a well-organized and efficient state. The Dangarias, governors, vassals, and paik officials all played an important role in the administration of the kingdom.

Dangarias: The Dangarias were the *three highest officials* in the Ahom kingdom.

- 1. <u>Buragohain</u> was the prime minister and commander-in-chief of the army.
- 2. Borgohain was the minister of finance and justice.
- 3. Phukan was the minister of foreign affairs and trade.

Governors:

The Ahom kingdom was divided into many provinces, each of which was governed by a governor. The governors were appointed by the king and were responsible for:

- Collecting taxes,
- Maintaining law and order, and
- Defending their provinces from attack.

Vassals

The Ahom kingdom also had many vassals, who were rulers of smaller kingdoms that were allied to the Ahoms. The vassals paid tribute to the Ahoms. They also provided military help when needed.

Paik officials:

- The Paik system was the backbone of the Ahom military.
- Every able-bodied male in the kingdom was a paik.
- They were required to serve in the army for a certain number of days each year.
- The paiks were organized into units called gots, and each got was commanded by a paik official.









All Images Books News Videos Shopping Web : More Tools





There are three palaces that were built during the rule of the Ahom Kings. They are: Kareng Ghar located at Garh Gaon, the Rang Ghar situated at the Ahom capital of Rangpur and Talatal Ghar.

Kareng Ghar is a seven-storied royal palace built by Rajeswar Singha.





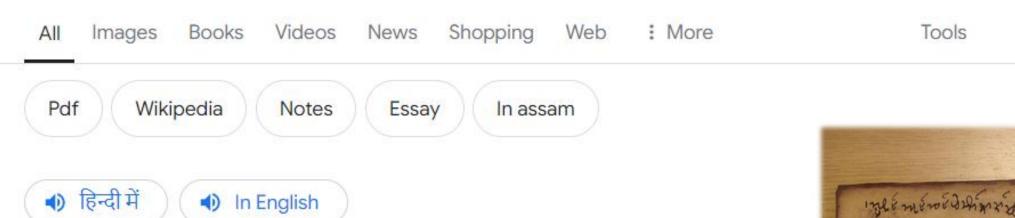












Literature of the Ahom Kingdom

The Buranjis are a rare example of historical literature in India. There were two different kinds of Buranjis: official Buranjis, which date back to the reign of the first Ahom king Sukaphaa, and family Buranjis, which date back to the sixteenth century. 13 Sept 2023





Named on coins; typically the king's name would be on the obverse of the coin and the queen's on the reverse.

Coins of Ahom Dynasty





UNESCO World Heritage Sites in India

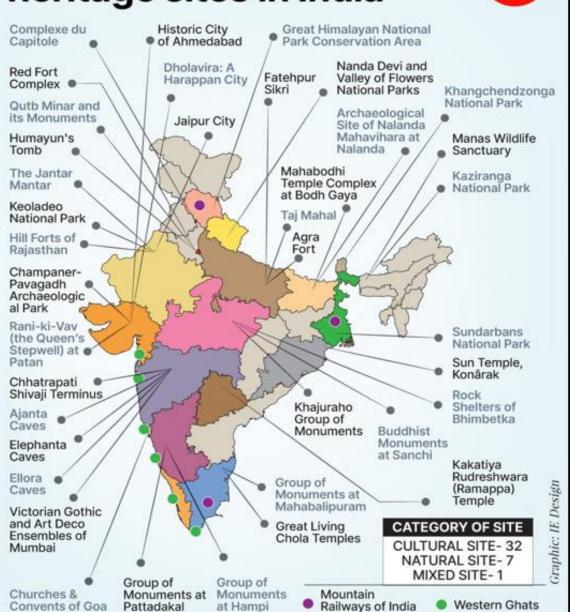
Qutub Minar

Taj Mahal



List of UNESCO world heritage sites in India

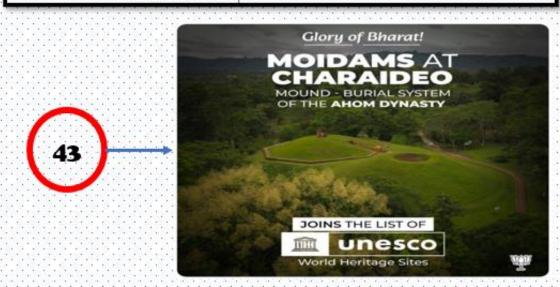




S.No	Name of Sites	Year	Location	14	Elephanta Caves	1987	Maharashtra
1	Ajanta Caves	1983	Maharashtra	15	Great Living Chola Temples	1987	Tamil Nadu
3	Ellora Caves Agra Fort	1983 1983	Maharashtra Agra	16	Pattadakal Monuments	1987	Karnataka
4	Taj Mahal	1983	Agra	17	Sundarbans National Park	1987	West Bengal
5 6	Sun Temple Mahabalipuram Monuments	1984 1984	Orissa Tamil Nadu	18	Nanda Devi & Valley of Flowers National Park	1988	Uttarakhand
7	Kaziranga National Park	1985	Assam	19	Monuments of	1989	Sanchi, Madhya
8	Keoladeo National Park	1985	Rajasthan	20	Buddha	1993	Pradesh
9	Manas Wildlife Sanctuary	1985	Assam	20	Humayun's Tomb Qutub Minar and its Monuments	1993	Delhi
10	Churches and Convents of Goa	1986	Goa		Mountain Railways		
11	Monuments of Khajuraho	1986	Madhya Pradesh	22	of Darjeeling, Kalka	1999	Darjeeling
12	Monuments of Hampi	1986	Karnataka	23	Shimla & Nilgiri Mahabodhi Temple	2002	Bihar
13	Fatehpur Sikri	1986	Agra	24	Bhimbetka Rock Shelters	2003	Madhya Pradesh

25	Chhatrapati Shivaji Terminus	2004	Maharashtra
26	ChampanerPavagadh Archaeological Park	2004	Gujarat
27	Red Fort	2007	Delhi
28	Jantar Mantar	2010	Delhi
29	Western Ghats	2012	Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra
30	Hill Forts	2013	Rajasthan
31	Rani Ki Vav (The Queen's Stepwell)	2014	Gujarat
32	Great Himalayan National Park	2014	Himachal Pradesh
33	Nalanda	2016	Bihar
34	Khangchendzonga National Park	2016	Sikkim
35	Architectural Work of Le Corbusier (Capitol Complex)	2016	Chandigarh
36	The Historic City	2017	Ahmedabad

	Victorian Gothic			
37	and Art Deco	2018	Mumbai	
	Ensembles			
38	The Pink City	2019	Jaipur	
	Kakatiya			
39	Rudreshwara	2021	Telangana	
30	(Ramappa)			
	Temple			
40	Dholavira	2021	Gujarat	
41	Santiniketan	2023	West Bengal	
42	Hoysala temples of Belur, Halebid and Somananthpura	2023	Karnataka	

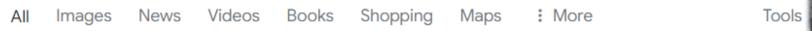












the Ajanta Caves





India has the sixth-most sites worldwide. The first sites to be listed were the Ajanta Caves, Ellora Caves, Agra Fort, and Taj Mahal, all of which were inscribed in the 1983 session of the World Heritage Committee. The most recent sites listed were Santiniketan and the Sacred Ensembles of the Hoysalas, in 2023.





All Images News Videos Shopping Maps Books

Hoysala Temple Complex

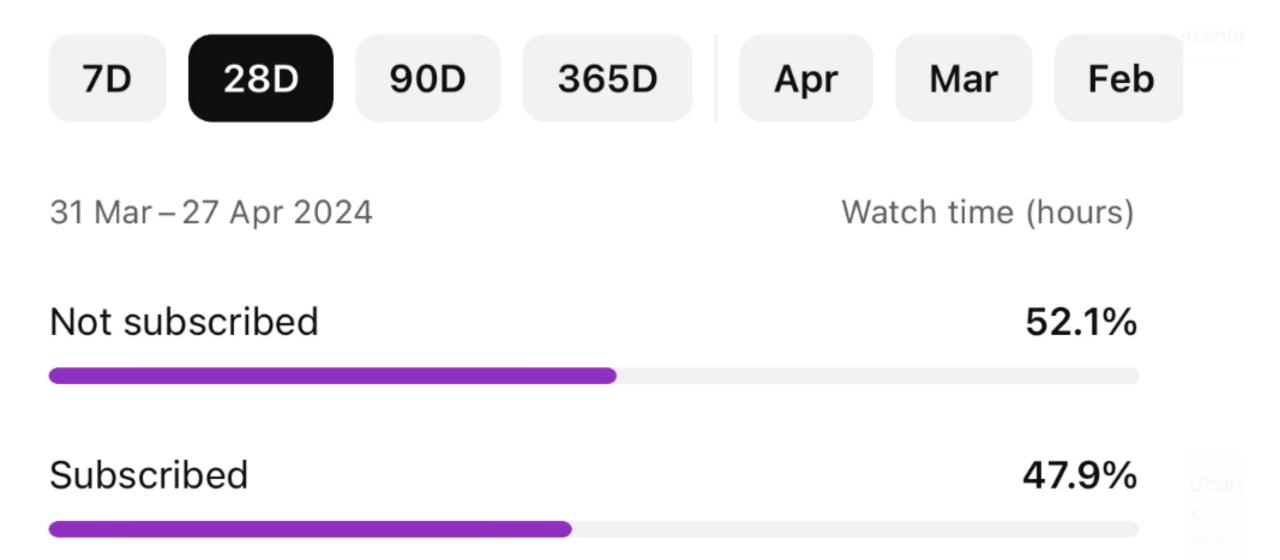




Hoysala Temple Complex becomes India's 42nd UNESCO World Heritage Site. The 45th session of the UNESCO's World Heritage Committee, held in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, added architectural marvels of Karnataka and Hoysala era temples as India's 42nd World Heritage Site in the Cultural category. 14 Mar 2024









प्रेस-नोट

<u>उ</u>0प्र0पुलिस में आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती—2023 की लिखित परीक्षा का आयोजन

उत्तर प्रदेश पुलिस भर्ती एवं प्रोन्नित बोर्ड द्वारा आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती—2023 की लिखित परीक्षा दिनांक 23.08.2024, 24.08.2024, 25.08.2024, 30.08.2024 एवं 31.08.2024 को आयोजित कराने का निर्णय लिया गया है।

- 2— अवगत कराना है कि यह परीक्षा पूर्व में निरस्त कर दी गयी थी। मा0 मुख्यमंत्री, उत्तर प्रदेश द्वारा निर्देशित किया गया था कि यह परीक्षा 06 माह के अन्दर शुचिता एवं पारदर्शिता के उच्चतम मानकों को दृष्टिगत रखते हुये पुनः आयोजित करायी जाए। उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा इस परीक्षा को एक निश्चित समय सीमा के अन्तर्गत शुचितापूर्ण एवं पारदर्शी तरीके से उच्चतम मानकों के अनुसार आयोजित करने की प्रतिबद्धता के कम में यह कार्यकम घोषित किया गया है।
- 3— चयन प्रकिया को पारदर्शी एवं शुचितापूर्ण ढंग से कराये जाने के सम्बन्ध में परीक्षा सम्बन्धित विभिन्न व्यवस्थाओं यथा—परीक्षा की तैयारियों, परीक्षा केन्द्रों के चयन, परीक्षार्थियों का सत्यापन, छद्मनिरूपण रोके जाने आदि हेतु विस्तृत दिशा निर्देश उत्तर प्रदेश शासन द्वारा दिनांक—19.06.2024 को जारी किए गये है। यह परीक्षा इन सभी मानकों के अनुसार की जा रही है।
- 4— जल्लेखनीय है कि जत्तर प्रदेश शासन द्वारा सार्वजनिक परीक्षाओं में अनुचित साधनों, जैसे प्रश्नपत्र लीक होना, जत्तर पुस्तिकाओं से छेड़छाड़ आदि को रोकने के लिए उ०प्र० सार्वजनिक परीक्षा (अनुचित साधनों का निवारण) अध्यादेश—2024 (जत्तर प्रदेश अध्यादेश संख्या—6, सन् 2024) दिनांक 01 जुलाई, 2024 को अधिसूचित किया गया है, इस अधिनियम में प्रावधान किया गया है कि :—
 - इस अधिनियम के अन्तर्गत परीक्षा में अनुचित साधनों का प्रयोग करना, नकल करना या नकल कराना, प्रश्न पत्र का प्रतिरूपण करना या प्रकट करना या प्रकट करने का षड्यंत्र करना आदि कृत्य अपराध की श्रेणी में आते हैं, जो इस अधिनियम के अन्तर्गत दण्डनीय है।
 - ऐसे प्रकरणों में एक करोड़ तक का जुर्माना और आजीवन कारावास तक की सजा,दोनों ही हो सकती है ।
- 5— उत्तर प्रदेश पुलिस भर्ती एवं प्रोन्नित बोर्ड द्वारा "आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती—2023" की लिखित परीक्षा उपरोक्त उल्लिखित तिथियों में आयोजित की जायेगी। जन्माष्टमी त्योहार के कारण परीक्षा में अंतराल दिया गया है। उक्त तिथियों को प्रतिदिन 02 पालियों में यह परीक्षा सम्पन्न होगी तथा प्रति पाली में लगभग 5 लाख अभ्यर्थी इस परीक्षा में सिमलित होंगे।
- 6— उक्त परीक्षा में सम्मिलित होने वाले अभ्यर्थियों को उत्तर प्रदेश राज्य सड़क परिवहन निगम की निःशुल्क बस सेवा की सुविधा रहेगी। अभ्यर्थी अपनी सुविधानुसार इसका लाभ ले सकते है, जिसके लिए बस से यात्रा करने वाले अभ्यर्थियों को अपने प्रवेश पत्र की अतिरिक्त दो प्रतियाँ डाउनलोड करनी होगी तथा उसकी एक प्रति परीक्षा केन्द्र के जनपद तक की यात्रा एवं दूसरी प्रति परीक्षा उपरान्त अपने जनपद तक की यात्रा के लिए बस कंडक्टर को प्रस्तुत करना होगा।



उ०प्र० में आरक्षी नागरिक पुलिस के 60244 पदों पर सीधी भर्ती-2023 की लिखित परीक्षा दिनांक 23, 24, 25, 30 एवं 31 अगस्त 2024 को आयोजित की जायेगी। इस विषय में सम्बन्धित जानकारियाँ समय-समय पर उपलब्ध करायी जायेगी।

-अध्यक्ष,भर्ती बोर्ड @rajeevkrishna69

@CMOfficeUP

@ChiefSecyUP

@Uppolice

Translate post

12:37 PM · Jul 25, 2024 · 95.1K Views





UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!

LAUNCHING



Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM

By Ankit Avasthi Sir

TEST - SERIES UP POLICE CONSTABLE



- High Quality Test Paper
- **Latest Exam Pattern Based**
- Daily Quizzes For Practice
- Performance Monitoring

TEST - SERIES UP POLICE CONSTABLE





FEATURES

- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- => 21 Sectional Test => 65+ Current Affairs Test
- 10 Practice Test
- **⇒** 25+ Topic Wise Test



HOW TO BUY?



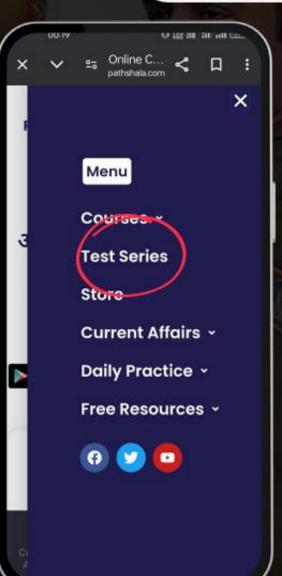
Step 1

Open the website apnipathshala.com



Step 2

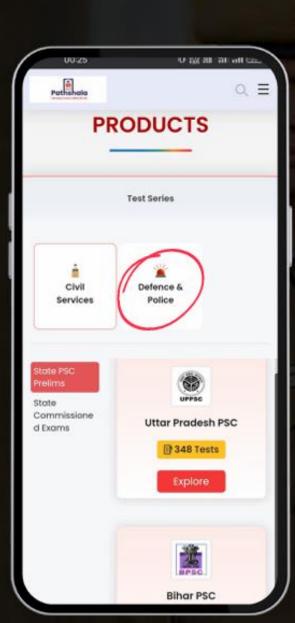
Click on Navigation Bar





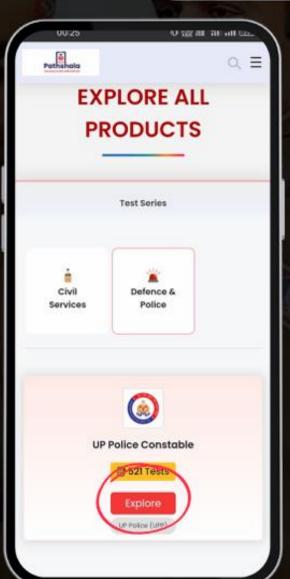
Step 3

Click on Defence & Police Section



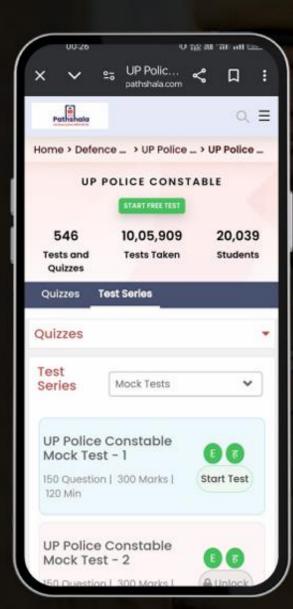
Step 4

Click on Explore Now





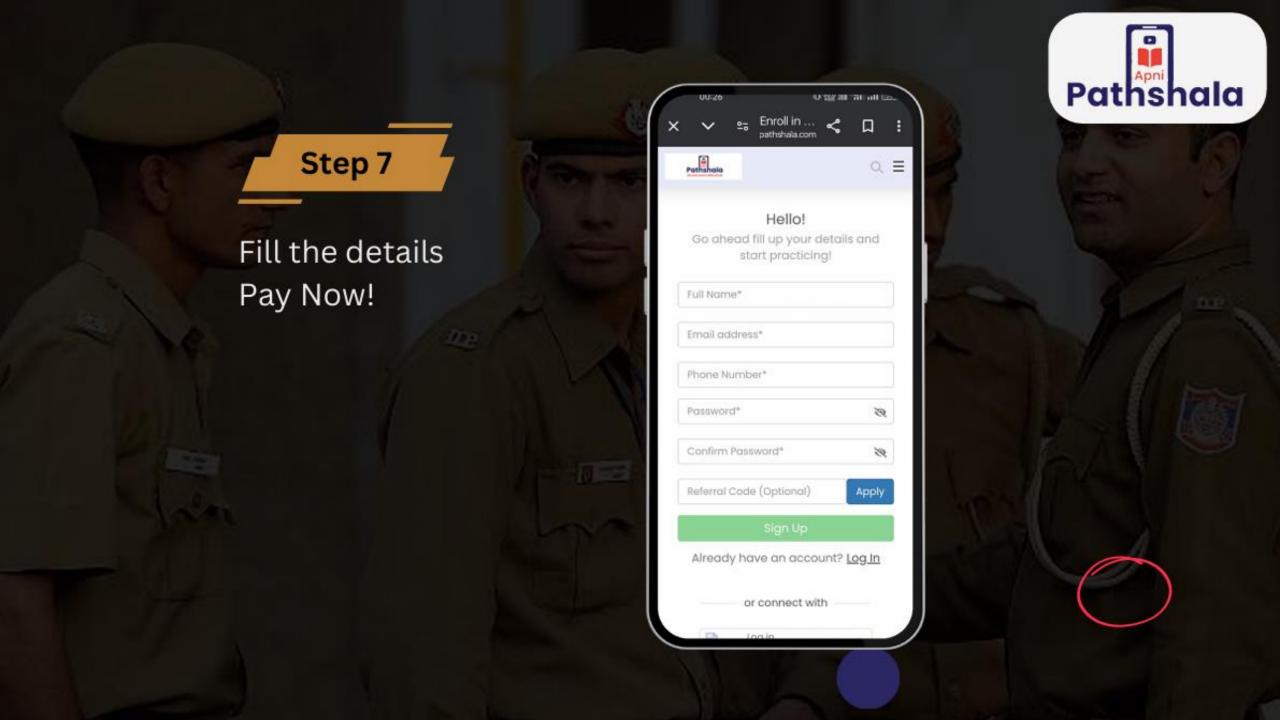
Step 5



Step 6

Click on Buy Now









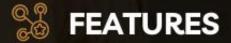
UP POLICE बनने का सपना होगा साकार!





Test Series

UP POLICE EXAM



- ⇒ 20 Mock Test ⇒ 8+ PYQ's
- ⇒ 21 Sectional Test ⇒ 65+ Current Affairs
- ⇒ 10 Practice Test Test
- 25+ Topic Wise Test

BUY NOW!



for ONE YEAR

By Ankit Avasthi Sir





GA FOUNDATION



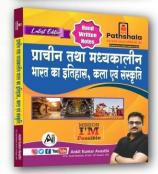


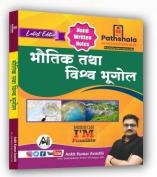


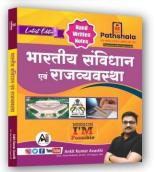
6 पुस्तकों का सम्पूर्ण सेट

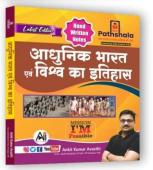












अधिक जानकारी के लिए दिए गए नंबर पर संपर्क करें....

7878158882

Date: _/_/_

Title:

→ सिन्धु नदी का उद्यम क्षेताका प्रवितिय क्षेत्र में बीखर पू

- → तिल्बत में इस निर्ण को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- → यह पमचीक नामक स्थान की भारत में प्रवेश करती है। - घट नदी भारत में लहान तथा जास्कर श्रीनी के बीच
- वहती है।
- -) पाकिस्तान में यह सरक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैवानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- → पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेस्टा बनाते हुए धर अस्व सागर में जिस्ती है।
- → सिंह्य नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक निदेवों :-रयोज , तुषा , दुनजा , गिलागीट , स्वात , काबुल तथा गीगल
- -) इसकी अनुय बायें हाथ की सहायक निदयां क्षेतम , चिनाव रावी , व्यास , सत्तवं , ट्रांस तथा जारकर
- → सिंघु की पंचनद भाक में निठानकीट नामक स्थान पर मिलती 🖺
- → 'लैंह' मिंधुं नदी के किनारें स्थित है।

4444

ं दीलम :- इस नवी का उत्गम जम्मू कवमीर में



Title:

Date: __/__/_

वैरिनाग झील से होता है।

- * यह नदी वूलर सील का निर्माण करती है भी भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीढ़े पानी की सील है।
- -) इस निक के किनारे भीनगर स्थित है।
- -) किश्वानगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी हैं।
- ्र इस नदी पर तुलकुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। थए एक नीवहन परियोजना दे।
- → यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तरिहरीय सीमा का निमिं करती है।
- ii) चिनाब : चिनाब नदी का उपगम हिमाचल प्रदेश में वारालन्द्या दर्वे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (confluence) से होता है।
- 🛶 उ ६ ८ में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन प्रीयीजनाएँ स्थित है।

उदाहरण :- दुलहस्ती , सतान , बगितहार

- 🛶 यह सिंधु नदी की सबसे वडी शद्ययं नदी 🗞।
- iii) <u>रावी</u>: = वावी नदी का उद्गम शैहताँग दर्रे के पास भी हिमान्यल उदेश में हीता है।
- → हिमायस प्रवेश में इन नदी पर प्रमेश बाँद्य स्थित है।
- → पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियीजना स्थित E।



visit Our Website:-



- 1) BPSC Courses
- 2) RPSC Courses
- 3) UPPSC Courses
- 4) RNA And Class Pdf
- 5) video lecture
- 6) Daily Current Affairs
- 7) Inforgraphic
- 8) Test series , Quiz





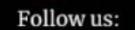
अववैयायीहर्इशीयआपाज

CAL CENTRE

787815882







AnkitInspiresIndia









