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REAL NEWS & ANALYSIS

By **Ankit Avasthi Sir**

30 AUGUST 2024 AT 9 AM



"Out of the mountain of
despair, a stone of hope."

Martin Luther King, Jr.





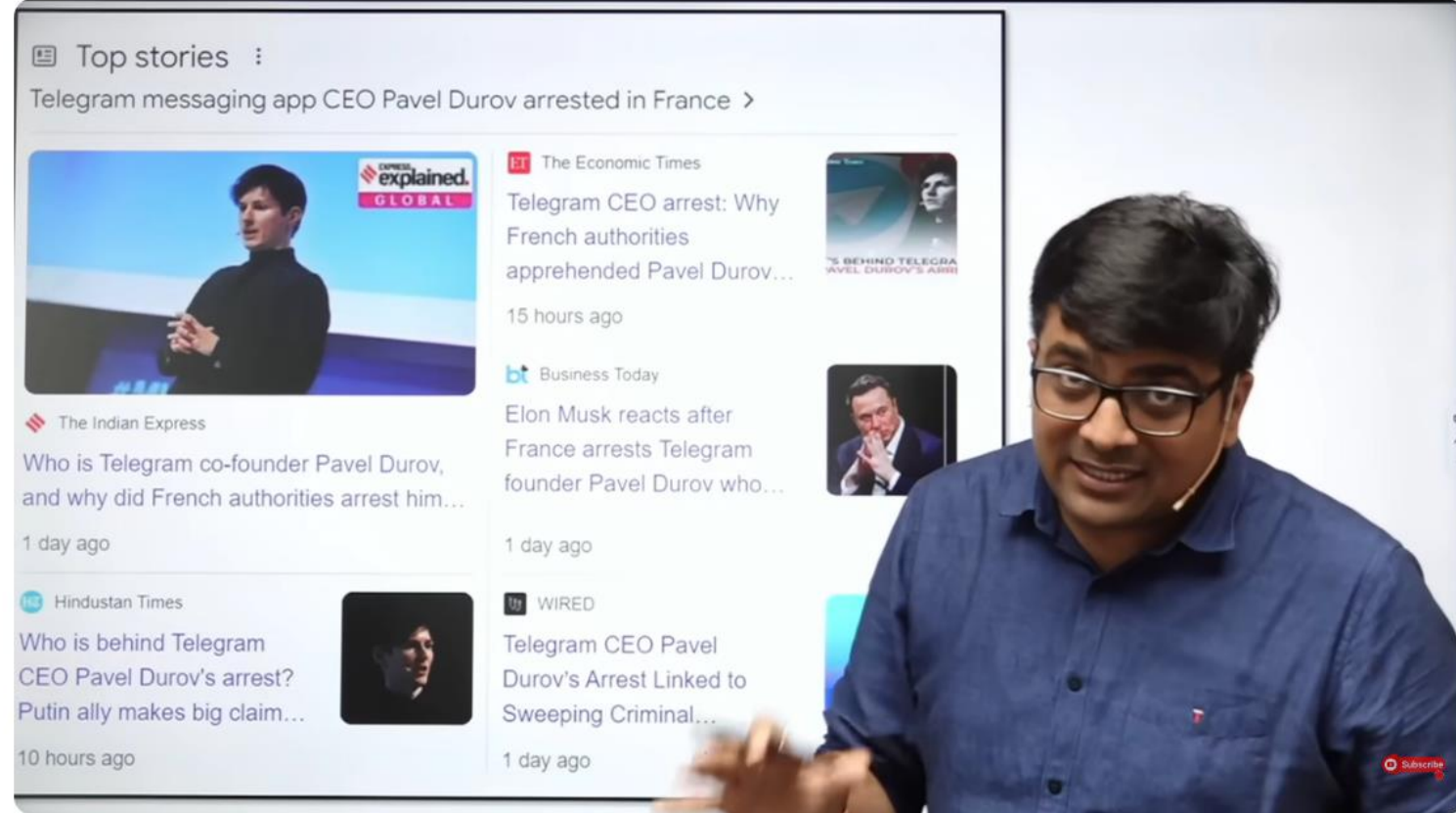


Will Telegram be shut down? The double character of western countries came to th...

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क्या टेलीग्राम बंद होगा? पश्चिमी देशों का दोहरा चरित्र आया सामने



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TECH

Russia warns France founder's detainment may be politically motivated



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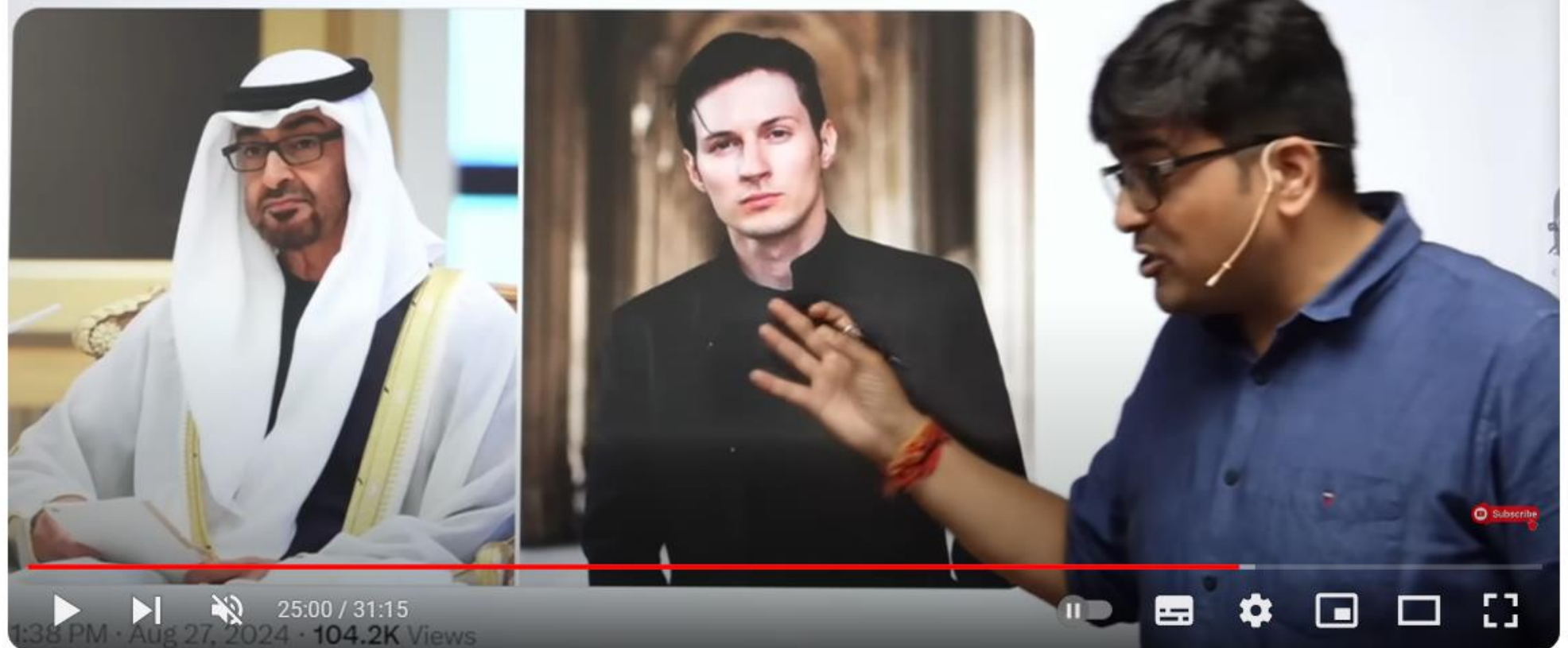


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United Arab Emirates has asked French officials for access to detained founder of Telegram, Pavel Durov, who is a citizen of the UAE.



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UAE cancels \$20 billion Rafale deal with France despite Telegram CEO's release

The decision comes in the wake of Durov's brief detention by French authorities

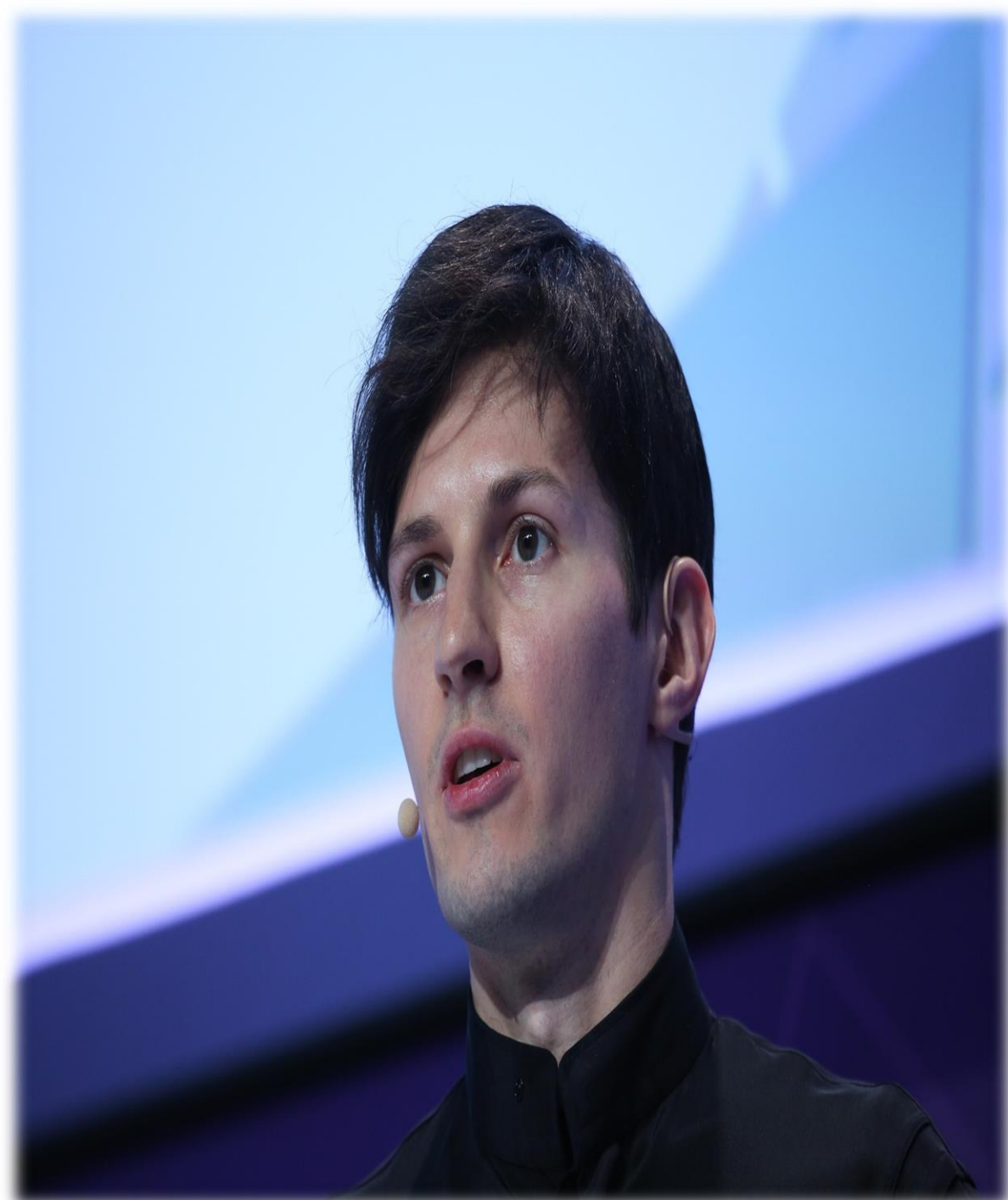
Written by Express Defence

Updated: August 29, 2024 17:02 IST

 **FINANCIAL EXPRESS**
Read to Lead



The diplomatic fallout from the arrest of Telegram CEO Pavel Durov continues to escalate, as the United Arab Emirates (UAE) has decided to cancel its US\$20 billion deal with France for 80 Rafale fighter jets. The decision comes in the wake of Durov's brief detention by French authorities, a move that has strained relations between the UAE and France, despite Durov's release on bail.



Durov, who holds UAE citizenship alongside several other nationalities, was arrested on Saturday at a Paris airport after arriving from Azerbaijan.

The arrest was reportedly linked to accusations from French authorities, including allegations of financial crimes, cyber offenses, drug trafficking, and child exploitation on the Telegram platform.

While Durov has consistently denied these allegations, claiming they are politically motivated due to his refusal to grant Western governments' backdoor access to Telegram, the arrest has nonetheless triggered significant diplomatic repercussions.

According to reports in the public domain, the UAE, a close ally of Durov, has expressed its anger over the arrest, viewing it as an affront to its sovereignty and a violation of diplomatic norms. Durov's connections in the UAE, particularly his relationship with the Emir's son, Zayed Al Nahyan, have only intensified the situation.



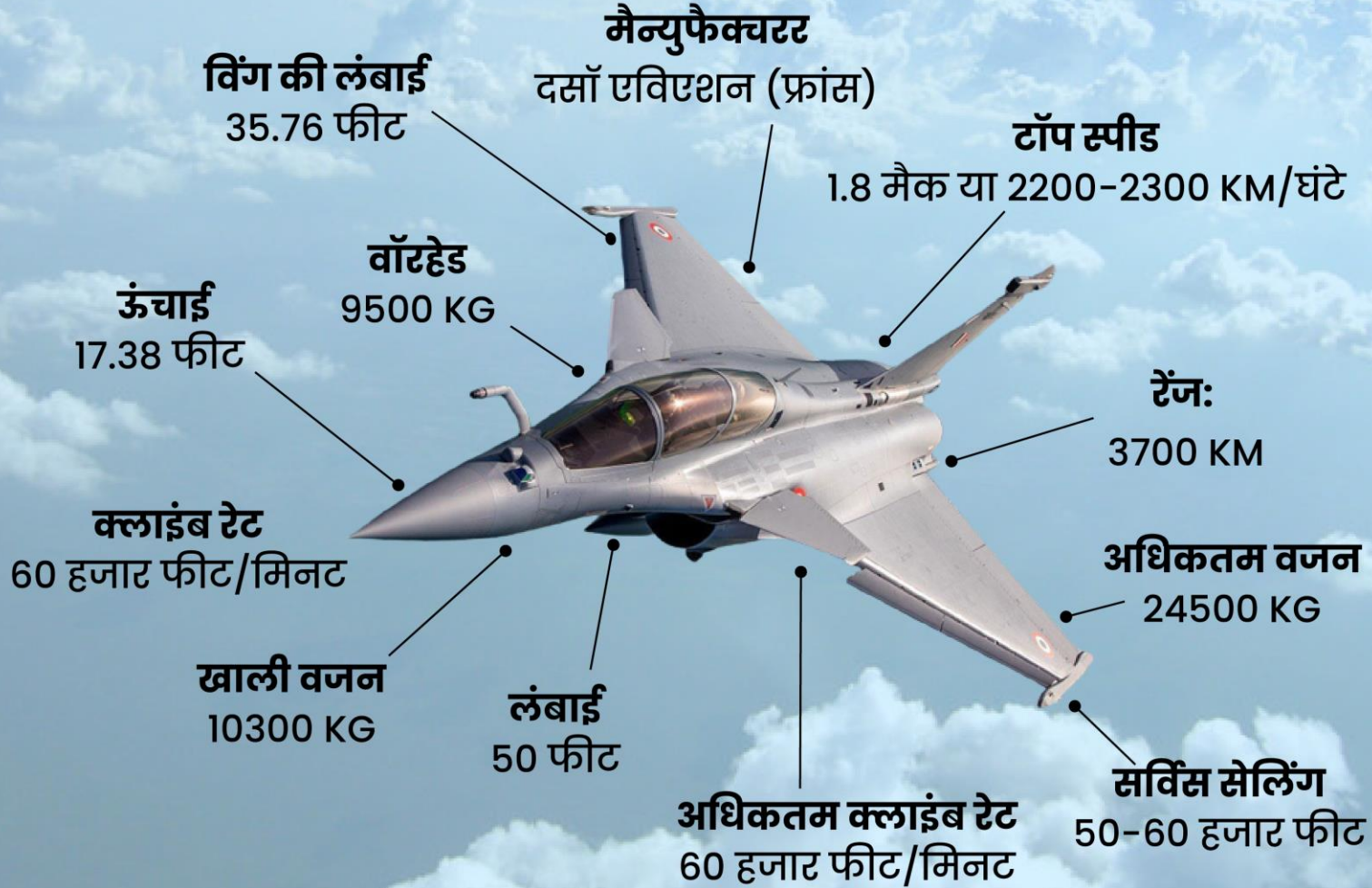


The UAE government's decision to halt the Rafale deal, which was signed with French aerospace company Dassault in 2021, is seen as a direct response to Durov's treatment.

The deal, which was valued at US\$20 billion, was one of the largest defense contracts signed by the UAE in recent years. It included the delivery of 80 Rafale fighter jets, with the first batch expected to arrive in 2027. The cancellation of this deal not only represents a significant economic loss for France but also marks a sharp deterioration in UAE-France relations, which had been strong and cooperative until this incident.



राफेल को स्पेशल बनाने वाली खासियतें



The Dassault Rafale is a twin-engine, delta wing, multirole fighter jet that's capable of performing a variety of combat missions:

- **Speed:** The Rafale has a maximum speed of Mach 1.8, or 750 knots.
- **Range:** The Rafale has a combat radius of over 1,000 kilometers.
- **Weapons:** The Rafale is armed with a 30mm gun, Mica IR/EM missiles, Meteor long-range missiles, GBU laser-guided bombs, AASM GPS-guided bombs, Scalp/Storm Shadow cruise missiles, and Exocet AM39 Block 2 missiles.
- **Refueling:** The Rafale is capable of in-flight refueling from another Rafale, known as "buddy-buddy" refueling.
- **Survivability:** The Rafale's advanced avionics provide superior situational awareness and survivability. It's designed to survive in dense threat environments.
- **Versatility:** The Rafale can operate from both an aircraft carrier and a shore base.
- **Capability:** The Rafale is capable of performing multiple actions at the same time, such as firing air-to-air missiles while penetrating at a low altitude.
- **Updates:** The Rafale is designed to have its capabilities continuously improved, incorporating the latest technological developments.
- **The Rafale entered service with the French Navy in 2004 and with the French Air Force in 2006.**

The Dassault Rafale is a French twin-engine, canard delta wing, multirole fighter aircraft designed and built by Dassault Aviation. [Wikipedia](#)

डसॉल्ट राफेल या राफेल एक फ्रेंच दोहरे इंजन वाला, कैनर्ड डेल्टा विंग, मल्टीरोल डेसॉल्ट एविएशन द्वारा डिजाइन और निर्मित लड़ाकू विमान है। [विकिपीडिया](#)

हिन्दी में खोजें : [डसॉल्ट राफेल](#)

First flight: [Rafale A demo: 4 July 1986; Rafale C: 19 May 1991](#)

Introduction: 18 May 2001

Manufacturer: [Dassault Aviation](#)

National origin: [France](#)

Number built: 259 as of 2023

Primary users: [French Air and Space Force; French Navy; Egyptian Air Force; Indian Air Force](#)

Produced: 1986–present



UAE buys record 80 French Rafale jets in \$19bn arms deal

Signing of deal comes as French President Emmanuel Macron begins a two-day trip to the Gulf, during which he will also visit Qatar and Saudi Arabia.

3 Dec 2021



UAE signs 'historic' deal to buy 80 French-made Rafale fighter jets

The United Arab Emirates has signed a deal for 80 French-made Rafale fighter jets, the biggest international order ever made for the warplanes, officials said on Friday during a visit by French President Emmanuel Macron.

Issued on: 03/12/2021 - 05:51 ⌚ 2 min





Historical contract for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 by the United Arab Emirates

(Saint-Cloud, France, 3 December 2021) – In the presence of the President of the French Republic, Emmanuel Macron, and Sheikh Mohammed ben Zayed Al Nahyane, Crown Prince of Abu Dhabi and Vice-Commander of the Armed Forces of the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Eric Trappier, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, signed a historical contract with Tareq Abdul Raheem Al Hosani, CEO of Tawazun Economic Council, in charge of security and defense acquisitions, for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 for the United Arab Emirates Air Force & Air Defence (UAE AF & AD).

The Rafale F4, for which the Emirates Air Force will be the first user outside France, will provide the Emirates armed forces with a tool capable of guaranteeing sovereignty and operational independence. This contract is the result of total mobilization by Dassault Aviation alongside the Emirates Air Force and comes on the back of a more than 45-year long relationship of trust between the United Arab Emirates and our company, built on the Mirage family of fighter aircraft, notably the Mirage 2000-9, the modernization of which began two years ago.

Eric Trappier, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, said:

“The sale of 80 Rafale to the UAE Federation is a French success story: I am very proud and very happy as a result. I wish to thank the authorities of the Emirates for their renewed confidence in our aircraft. After the Mirage 5 and Mirage 2000, this Rafale contract consolidates the strategic relationship that binds our two countries and the satisfaction of the Emirates Air Force, a long-standing and demanding partner of our company. I wish to underline the quality and effectiveness of the relationship between the French authorities and industry, which contributed to this success by team France.

This contract is excellent news for France and for its aeronautical industry, for the entire ecosystem of 400 companies, both large and small, which contribute to the Rafale: this represents thousands of guaranteed jobs in our sector for the coming decade. This contract, which is the largest ever obtained by the French combat aeronautics industry, consolidates a national industrial base, which is without doubt unique in Europe, comprising as it does major groups and SME/SMIs, around a company which has been the prime contractor for all the generations of military and civil aircraft for the past 70 years. The success of the Rafale with our armed forces and its sale to the UAE Federation, as well as its export to five other countries who are already customers, clearly shows that French combat aviation is an internationally recognized center of excellence on the national industrial landscape.”

GROUP — 2022.04.19

Rafale contract for the United Arab Emirates enters into the order backlog

[HOME](#) > [GROUP](#) > [PRESS](#) > [PRESS KITS](#) > [RAFALE CONTRACT FOR THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ENTERS INTO THE ORDER BACKLOG](#)

(Saint-Cloud, France, April 19th, 2022) – Today, we received the first down payment of the contract for the acquisition of 80 Rafale by the United Arab Emirates.

(Saint-Cloud, France, April 19th, 2022) – Today, we received the first down payment of the contract for the acquisition of 80 Rafale by the United Arab Emirates.

Signed on December 3rd, 2021 in the presence of the President of the French Republic, Emmanuel Macron, and the Crown Prince of Abu Dhabi, Sheikh Mohamed bin Zayed Al Nahyan, this contract, by its exceptional scope, attests to Dassault Aviation's technological expertise and the Rafale's unique operational qualities. It also illustrates the strength of the strategic partnership between the United Arab Emirates and France.

This contract testifies to the historical and privileged relationship between Dassault Aviation and the United Arab Emirates Air Force & Air Defence (UAE AF & AD) since its creation and reaffirms the Emirates' satisfaction with Dassault Aviation fighters as demonstrated by the modernization of the Mirage 2000-9.

"The Rafale shows, through its proven operational qualities and its export success, that it is today a real 'game changer' on the global geopolitical scene and an undisputed instrument for independence and sovereignty. Dassault Aviation is fully committed to supporting the United Arab Emirates in its sovereign power, its strategic challenges and its ambitious vision of the future", stated Eric Trappier, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation.



The Rafale fighter jet is used by the French Air Force and Navy, and has been exported to several other countries, including:

- **Egypt: 55 Rafales**
- **India: 36 Rafales**
- **Qatar: 36 Rafales**
- **Greece: 12 ex-French aircraft and 12 new-built Rafales**
- **Croatia: 12 ex-French Rafales**
- **United Arab Emirates: 80 Standard F4 Rafales**
- **Indonesia: 42 Rafales**

The Rafale is considered one of the most advanced and capable warplanes in the world, and has seen combat in Afghanistan, Libya, Mali, Iraq, and Syria.

The future of the Rafale deal now hangs in the balance, with analysts suggesting that it could be renegotiated or permanently shelved, depending on how the situation unfolds. For now, the cancellation serves as a stark reminder of the unpredictable nature of international politics, where a single arrest can derail multi-billion-dollar agreements and alter the course of diplomatic relations.





THE
NEWS WITH
SHEPARD
SMITH

FRANCE OUTRAGED AFTER U.S. STRIKES DEAL WITH AUSTRALIA FOR NUCLEAR SUBS



Why Australia cancelled France submarine deal?

INDO-PACIFIC GEOPOLITICS



MACRON

ALBANESE

MORRISON



AUKUS

SAN DIEGO, CA

575

SAN DIEGO, CA

AUKUS
AUSTRALIA - UNITED KINGDOM - UNITED STATES

SAN DIEGO, CA

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AUSTRALIA - UNITED KINGDOM - UNITED STATES

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SAN DIEGO, CA

AUKUS
AUSTRALIA - UNITED KINGDOM - UNITED STATES



AUSTRALIA

**Compensation
deal with France**











Savunma İşleri. ✓

@savunmaisleri



● Birleşik Arap Emirlikleri, Telegram'ın kurucusu Pavel Durov'un tutuklanması nedeniyle, 17 milyar € değerindeki, 80 adet Fransız Rafale savaş uçağı satın alma anlaşmasını askıya aldı!

Translated from Turkish by Google

● The United Arab Emirates has suspended the deal to purchase 80 French Rafale fighter jets worth 17 billion € due to the arrest of Telegram founder Pavel Durov!

Was this translation accurate? Give us feedback so we can improve: 👍 👎



Historical contract for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 by the United Arab Emirates

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Eric Trappler, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, said:

"The sale of 80 Rafale to the UAE Federation is a French success story. I am very proud and very happy as a result. I wish to thank the authorities of the Emirates for their renewed confidence in our aircraft. After the Mirage 5 and Mirage 2000, this Rafale contract consolidates the strategic relationship that binds our two countries and the satisfaction of the Emirates Air Force, a long-standing and demanding partner of our company. I wish to underline the quality and effectiveness of the relationship between the French authorities and industry, which contributed to this success by team France.

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Savunma İşleri. ✓

@savunmaisleri

Tanıtım ve Reklam: savunmaisleri@gmail.com

Alev

Gevrek - Mete Sohtaoğlu

[Translate bio](#)

Media & News Company 📍 Istanbul Türkiye 🇹🇷 📅 Joined December 2014

16 Following 14.8K Followers



4:18 AM · Aug 28, 2024 · 3,799 Views

Historical contract for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 by the United Arab Emirates

(Saint-Cloud, France, 3 December 2021) – In the presence of the President of the French Republic, Emmanuel Macron, and Sheikh Mohammed ben Zayed Al Nahyane, Crown Prince of Abu Dhabi and Vice-Commander of the Armed Forces of the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Eric Trappier, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, signed a historical contract with Tareq Abdul Raheem Al Hosani, CEO of Tawazun Economic Council, in charge of security and defense acquisitions, for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 for the United Arab Emirates Air Force & Air Defence (UAE AF & AD).

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Mete Sohtaoglu
@metesohtaoglu

  #UAE- The United Arab Emirates has frozen its contract to purchase 80 Rafale fighter jets from France worth a staggering €17 billion over the arrest of Telegram owner Pavel Durov

Via @savunmaisleri



Mete Sohtaoglu

@metesohtaoglu

Journalist, researcher, (International Relations/Foreign Policy Specialist, MENA Expert, #Turkiye,) Ortadoğu, Asya, Afrika

 Media & News Company  Istanbul - Turkiye  Joined June 2009

3,525 Following 73.5K Followers

Telegram, who was arrested by the French authorities in Paris-Le Bourget Airport, emphasizing that the UAE has submitted a request to the Government of the French

Republic to provide him with all the necessary consular

of Abu Dhabi and vice-commander of the Armed Forces of the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Eric Trappier, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, signed a historical contract with Tareq Abdul Raheem Al Hosani, CEO of Tawazun Economic Council, in charge of security and defense acquisitions, for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 for the United Arab Emirates Air Force & Air Defence (UAE AF & AD).

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"The sale of 80 Rafale to the UAE Federation is a French success story. I am very proud and very happy as a result. I wish to thank the authorities of the Emirates for their renewed confidence in our aircraft. After the Mirage 5 and Mirage 2000, this Rafale contract consolidates the strategic relationship that binds our two countries and the satisfaction of the Emirates Air Force, a long-standing and demanding partner of our company. I wish to underline the quality and effectiveness of the relationship between the French authorities and industry, which contributed to this success by team France.

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وزارة الخارجية MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

ABU DHABI, 27th August, 2024 (WAM) -- The UAE is closely following the case of its citizen Pavel Durov, founder of Telegram, who was arrested by the French authorities in Paris-Le Bourget Airport, emphasizing that the UAE has submitted a request to the Government of the French Republic to provide him with all the necessary consular services in an urgent manner.

In a statement, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MoFA) stressed that prioritising the welfare of UAE citizens, safeguarding their interests, and providing them with all aspects of support is a key priority for the UAE.

 **Mario Nawfal**   [9:15 AM · Aug 29, 2024](#) [Subscribe](#) ...

  **UAE HALTS JET DEAL WITH FRANCE AFTER TELEGRAM CEO ARREST**

The UAE has reportedly suspended a multi-billion-dollar deal with France for 80 Rafale fighter jets following the arrest of Telegram CEO Pavel Durov in France over his platform's failure to address illicit activities.

Amid rising tensions, the UAE is also considering halting all military cooperation with France.

Source: The Daily Guardian, [@RealCandaceO](#)



Mario Nawfal   [@MarioNawfal](#)

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 Investment Company  [roundtable.live](#)  Joined October 2020

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 **#BREAKING:** The United Arab Emirates has completely FROZEN the implementation of a contract to purchase 80 fighter jets from France following the arrest of Pavel Durov!



11:24 PM · Aug 27, 2024 · 7.7M Views



Muhammad Aftab Ahmed @MUHAMMA45965422 · Aug 28

The United Arab Emirates has FROZEN its contract to purchase 80 Rafale fighter jets from **France** worth a staggering €17 billion over the arrest of Telegram owner Pavel Durov !



Muhammad Aftab Ahmed

@MUHAMMA45965422

Journalist

🎓 Education 📍 Karachi, Pakistan 📅 Joined September 2017

344 Following 82 Followers





Zia ul Haque @ImZiaulHaque · Aug 28

BREAKING : UAE has completely FROZEN the contract to purchase 80 Rafale worth \$10B from France following the arrest of #Pavel_Durov

Source: Aljazeera

#FREEDUROV #FreePavel #France



Zia ul Haque

@ImZiaulHaque

India's No.1 Crypto Influencer

YouTube Channel 607K+

1M+ Social Followers

Daily Trading Signals

t.me/open4profit #Bitcoin

Education Mumbai, India linktr.ee/open4profit

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UAE cancels \$20 billion Rafale deal with France despite Telegram CEO's release

The decision comes in the wake of Durov's brief detention by French authorities

Written by Express Defence

Updated: August 29, 2024 17:02 IST

 **FINANCIAL EXPRESS**
Read to Lead





GeoTechWar
@geotechwar



#UAE 🇦🇪 has completely FROZEN the contract to purchase 80 #Rafale worth \$10B from #France following the arrest of #Pavel_Durov

#Telegram founder Pavel Durov reportedly told police he was scheduled to have dinner with #Macron on the day he was arrested, according to the investigative newspaper Le Canard Enchaîné.

United Arab Emirates has asked French officials for access to detained founder of Telegram, Pavel Durov, who is a citizen of the UAE.



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UAE suspends deal to buy fighter jets from France over Telegram CEO's arrest: Report



From [firstpost.com](https://www.firstpost.com)

5:21 PM · Aug 28, 2024 · 2,390 Views

[Home](#) / [World](#) / [UAE suspends deal to buy fighter jets from France over Telegram CEO's arrest...](#)

UAE suspends deal to buy fighter jets from France over Telegram CEO's arrest: Report

FP Staff • August 28, 2024, 12:58:47 IST



Politics

Aug 28, 2024, 9:09 AM



Report;

UAE freezes fighter jet purchase contract with France



Media outlets reported that the United Arab Emirates (UAE) is considering the possibility of a complete blockade of military-technical cooperation with France after the arrest of Telegram founder Pavel Durov in Paris.

"The United Arab Emirates is considering the possibility of a complete blockade of military-technical cooperation with France after being detained in Paris of Telegram founder Pavel Durov," [Avia.pro](#) reported with reference to the media.

The media also report that after Durov's arrest, the UAE has already frozen the implementation of the contract for the purchase of 80 fighters from France, the portal noted.

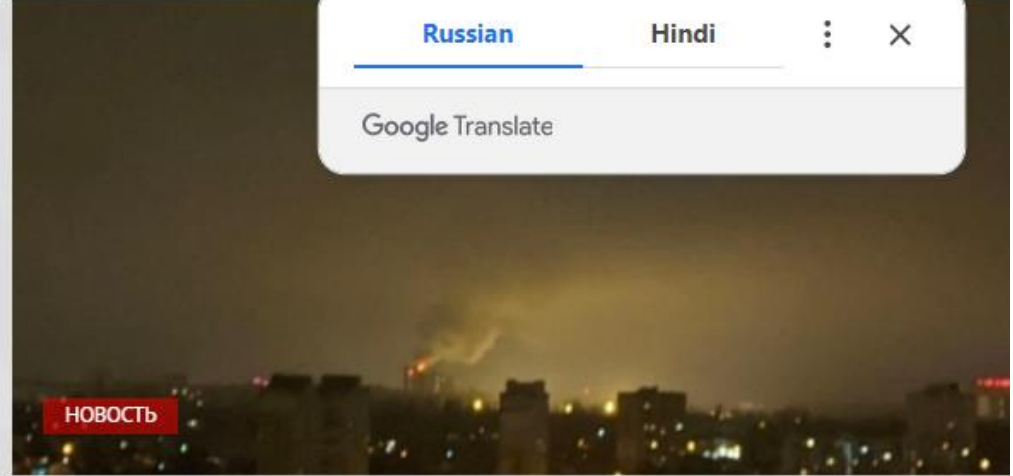
As reported by EADaily, the Foreign Ministry of the United Arab Emirates called on France to provide Pavel Durov, detained in Paris, as a citizen of the UAE, with access to all necessary consular services, the Emirati Foreign Ministry said in a statement published by the WAM agency.

"The Emirates are closely following the case of Emirati citizen Pavel Durov, founder of the Telegram social network, who was detained by the French authorities at Le Bourget airport. And they conveyed a demand to the French government to urgently provide it with all the necessary consular services," the publication says.



НОВОСТЬ

ФСБ России раскрыла свидетельства применения Японией бактериологического оружия в битве на Халхин-Голе



НОВОСТЬ

Взрыв в порту Одессы произошёл мощный взрыв

Russian Hindi ⋮ ×
Google Translate



НОВОСТЬ

Украинский истребитель F-16 был сбит ракетным комплексом Patriot



НОВОСТЬ

На Украине уничтожен первый истребитель F-16



НОВОСТЬ

Пожар на нефтебазе под Каменском: Для тушения огня не хватает пены

Laura Ru



According to the portal avia-pro.net, The United Arab Emirates (UAE) has decided to temporarily freeze a major contract for the purchase of 80 fighter jets from France. The move came after the arrest of Telegram founder Pavel Durov, who is also a citizen of the UAE.

This information has not been officially confirmed. ⚡ **Update.**
News turned out to be fake. @LauraRuHK

👍 84 ❤️ 17 😊 4 🌧️ 3 😞 3

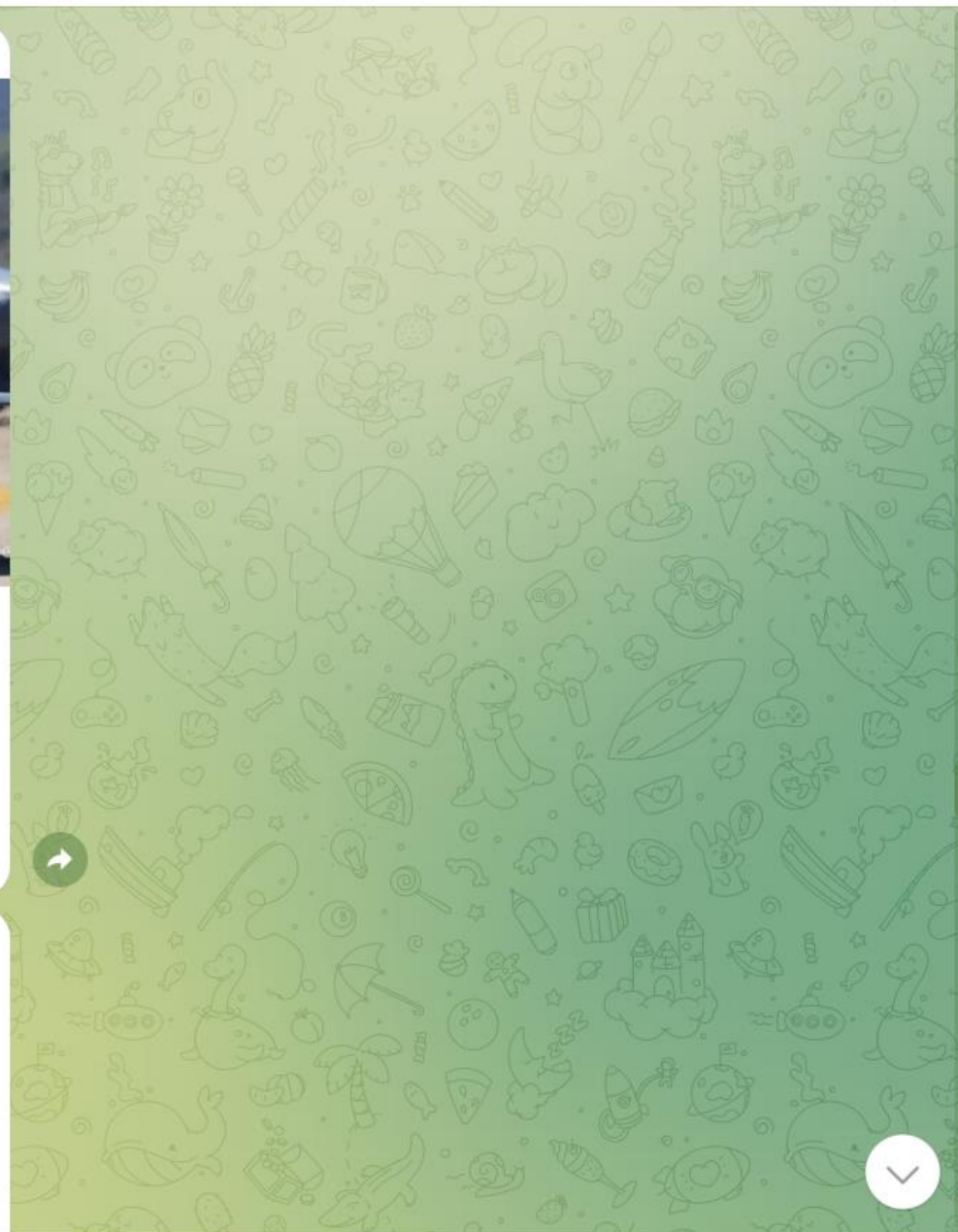
👁️ 3329 Laura Ru, edited 10:57

Laura Ru

A hangar with a HIMARS MLRS launcher exploded after being hit by a Russian aerial bomb in the Sumy region (Ukraine). Six rocket launchers, a transport-loading vehicle and an escort vehicle were also destroyed. <https://t.me/zvezdanews/148367>

Telegram
Zvezdanews

🔥 Ангар с пусковой установкой РСЗО HIMARS взорвался после удара российской авиабомбы в Сумской области.



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Mete Sohtaoglu

@metesohtaoglu



#UAE- The United Arab Emirates has frozen its contract to purchase 80 Rafale fighter jets from France worth a staggering €17 billion over the arrest of Telegram owner Pavel Durov

Via @savunmaisleri



وزارة الخارجية
MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

ABU DHABI, 27th August, 2024 (WAM) – The UAE is closely following the case of its citizen Pavel Durov, founder of Telegram, who was arrested by the French authorities in Paris–Le Bourget Airport, emphasising that the UAE has submitted a request to the Government of the French Republic to provide him with all the necessary consular assistance.

Eric Trappler, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, signed a historical contract with Tareq Abdul Raheem Al Hosani, CEO of Towazim Economic Council, in charge of security and defense acquisitions, for the acquisition of 80 Rafale F4 for the United Arab Emirates Air Force & Air Defence (UAE AF & AD).

The Rafale F4, for which the Emirates Air Force will be the first user outside France, will provide the Emirates' armed forces with a tool capable of guaranteeing sovereignty and operational independence. This contract is the result of total mobilization by Dassault Aviation alongside the Emirates Air Force and comes on the back of a more than 45-year long relationship of trust between the United Arab Emirates and our company, built on the Mirage family of fighter aircraft, notably the Mirage 2000-9, the modernization of which began two years ago.

Eric Trappler, Chairman and CEO of Dassault Aviation, said:

"The sale of 80 Rafale to the UAE Federation is a French success story. I am very proud and very happy as a result. I wish to thank the authorities of the Emirates for their renewed confidence in our aircraft. After the Mirage 5 and Mirage 2000, this Rafale contract consolidates the strategic relationship that exists over two centuries and the satisfaction of the Emirates Air Force, a long-standing and demanding partner of our company. I wish to underline the quality and effectiveness of the relationship between the French authorities and industry, which contributed to this success by Jean-François."

This contract is excellent news for France and for its aeronautical industry, for the entire ecosystem of 400 companies, both large and small, which contribute to the Rafale: this

for the purchase of 80 fighter aircraft from France.

1:34



Readers added context they thought people might want to know

This is fake news. And the claims are unverified. Al-Jazeera has never posted that video, and it doesn't look like an Al Jazeera social media video.
aljazeera.com
x.com/KnwldgMedia/st...

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Financial Express

@FinancialXpress



UAE cancels \$20 billion Rafale deal with France despite Telegram CEO's release



UAE cancels \$20 billion Rafale deal with France despite Telegram CEO's release

From financialexpress.com

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francetvinfo.fr/vrai-ou-fake/v...

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→ **TRUTH**  **FAKE**

Telegram boss's arrest: Fake Al Jazeera video claims France lost \$17 billion in UAE arms deal

Issued on: 28/08/2024 - 22:58



TRUTH OR FAKE © FRANCE 24

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⚡ The fake news about the suspension of a deal between the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and France for the purchase of 80 fighter jets is part of a disinformation campaign. Maria Dubovikova writes: Perpetrators have fabricated a fake video purporting to be from Al Jazeera, claiming that the UAE has rejected a deal for 80 Rafale jets with France.

The disinformation campaign began around 8:00 PM Moscow time with a leak on certain dubious Telegram channels. From there, the fake started seeping into Twitter (X). The news was picked up by opposition opinion leaders (and even politicians!) in the US and Europe.

It's unclear why anyone would want to spread this hoax. There seems to be no point unless it's orchestrated by adversaries.

Considering how rapidly it's spreading across credible public channels and being picked up by conservative opinion leaders who don't bother with verification, relying on each other, it's a blatant setup that damages opposition thinkers.

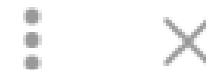
The spread of this fake, which was meticulously prepared to the extent of producing a video mimicking Al Jazeera, serves as supposed evidence of the thesis that there is continuous Russian disinformation, fake news, and a clear campaign of interference in the internal affairs of a sovereign state by Russian and pro-Russian forces. It's an undermining of positions and a discrediting of opponents of the mainstream and advocates for reason.

It's hard to imagine that this leak was generated by Russia for some purpose. Because when the refutation comes (and it should come, given the increasing circulation of the disinformation), the bubble will burst without any result, impacting everyone spreading the news. Setting up people of reason and anti-mainstream influencers like this is nonsensical. @LauraRuHK

Telegram
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Independent researcher/writer based in Hong Kong since 1997. Reformed academic. My long-form, analytical articles are collected here <https://laura-ruggeri.medium.com/> email: lauraru852@yandex.ru

Description

HOW?

EXAMPLE





Al Jazeera English

@AJEnglish



Israel is “trying to get rid of as many Palestinians as possible” after launching a major raid in the occupied West Bank, says Diana Buttu, a lawyer and former spokesperson for the Palestine Liberation Organisation.



to the West Bank because their aim is to try to

0:26

Israel now turning their sights on the occupied West Bank,says analyst
More on Aljazeera.com

2:02 AM · Aug 30, 2024 · 29.5K Views



'Israel now turning their sights on the occupied West Bank'



WHO says Israel agrees to pause in fighting for polio campaign in Gaza



**Houthis release video
of attack on Red Sea
oil tanker**





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Telegram CEO Pavel Durov arrested by French authorities [>](#)



 CNN

Telegram founder faces probe into alleged 'acts of violence' against his child in...

2 hours ago

 Washington Post

Telegram's Pavel Durov built a haven for free speech — and child predators 

3 hours ago



 The Hindu

Telegram CEO Pavel Durov charged in France, barred him from leaving country 

1 day ago



फ्रांस में टेलीग्राम के CEO पावेल डुरोव का केस बुधवार, 28 अगस्त को पुलिस हिरासत से रिहा कर कोर्ट को ट्रांसफर कर दिया गया है। अब इन्वेस्टिगेटिव जज तय करेगा कि उनके खिलाफ आपराधिक मामलों में जांच चलेगी या नहीं। इससे पहले कोर्ट ने डुरोव को 29 अगस्त तक कस्टडी में रखने के आदेश दिए थे।

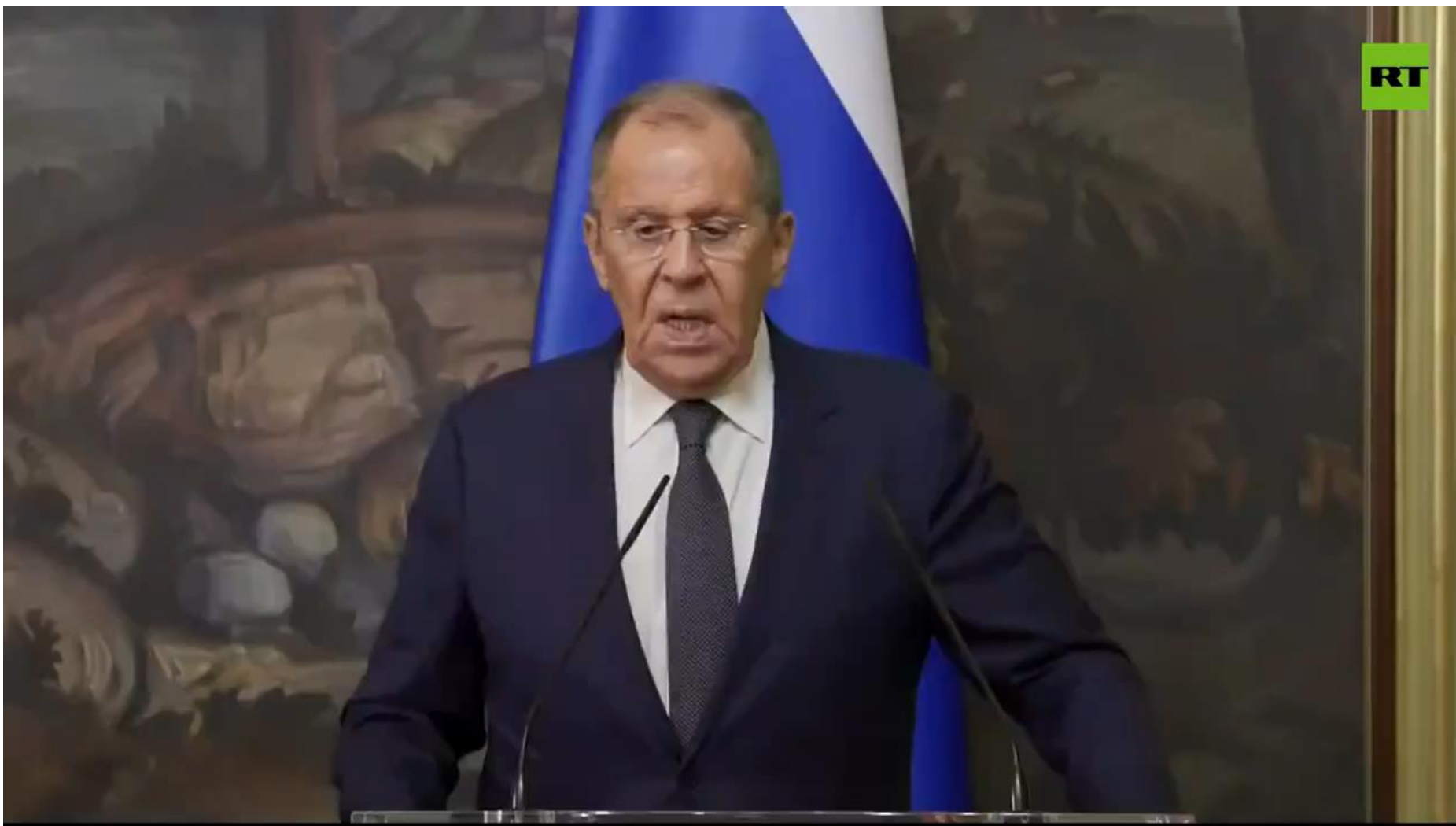




RT 
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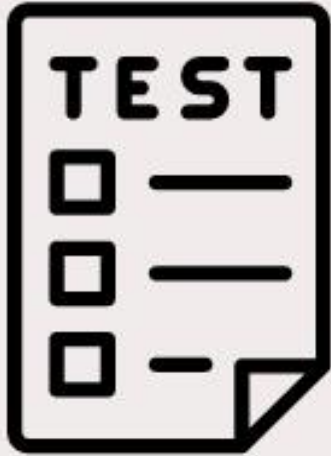
Durov detention proves 'Telegram is reliable and truly protected' – Lavrov



4:54 PM · Aug 27, 2024 · **29K** Views



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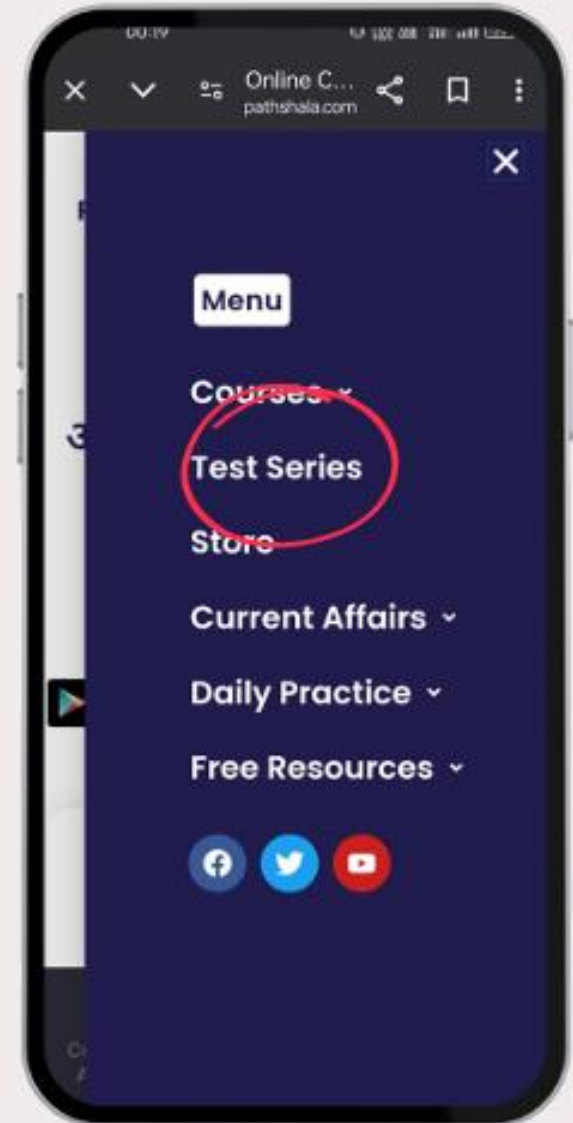
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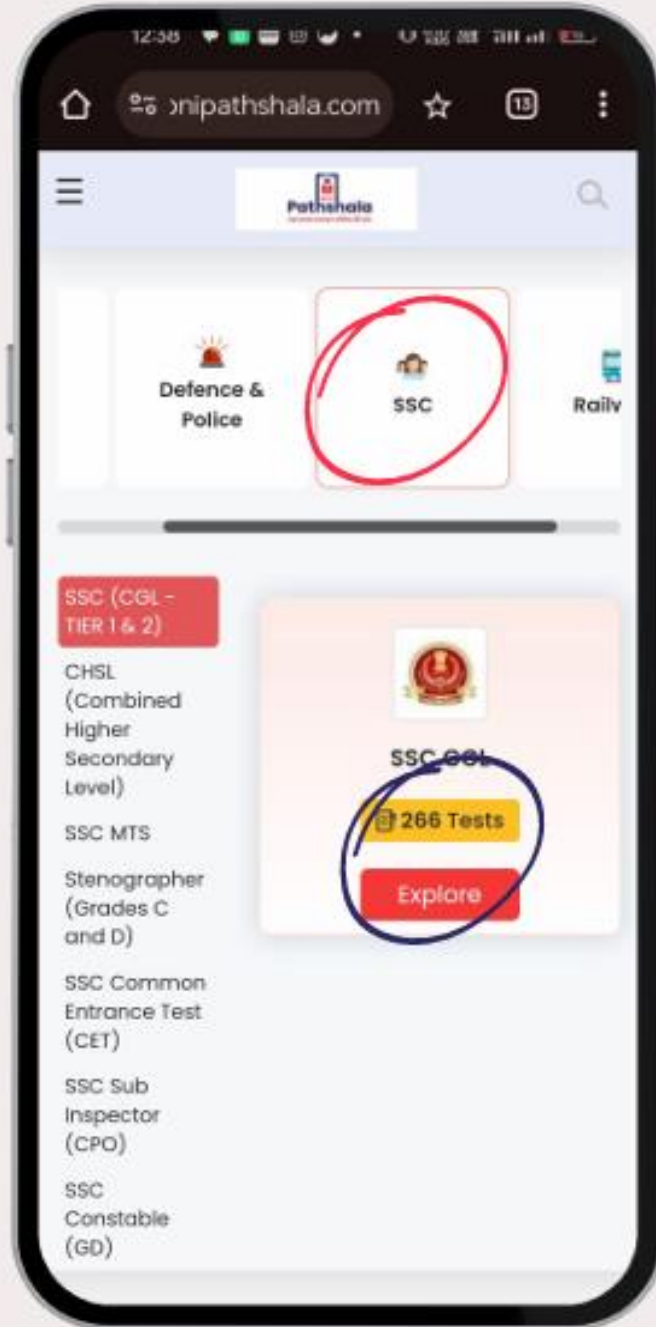
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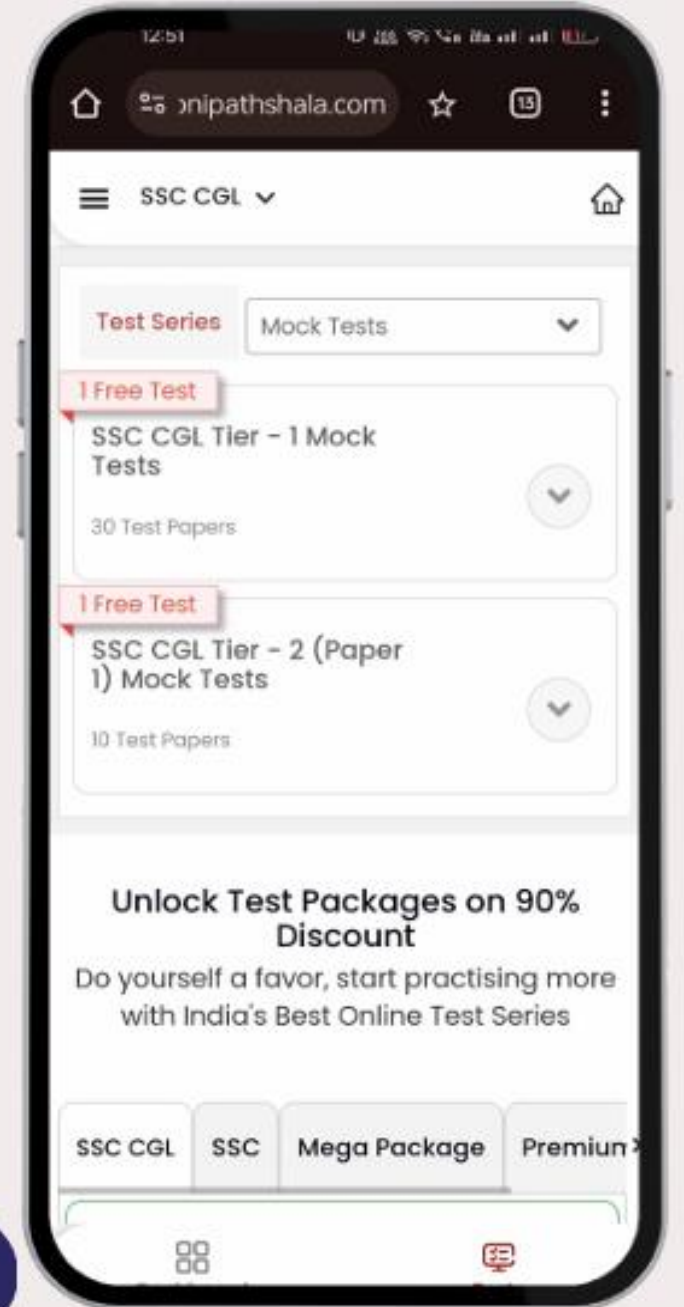
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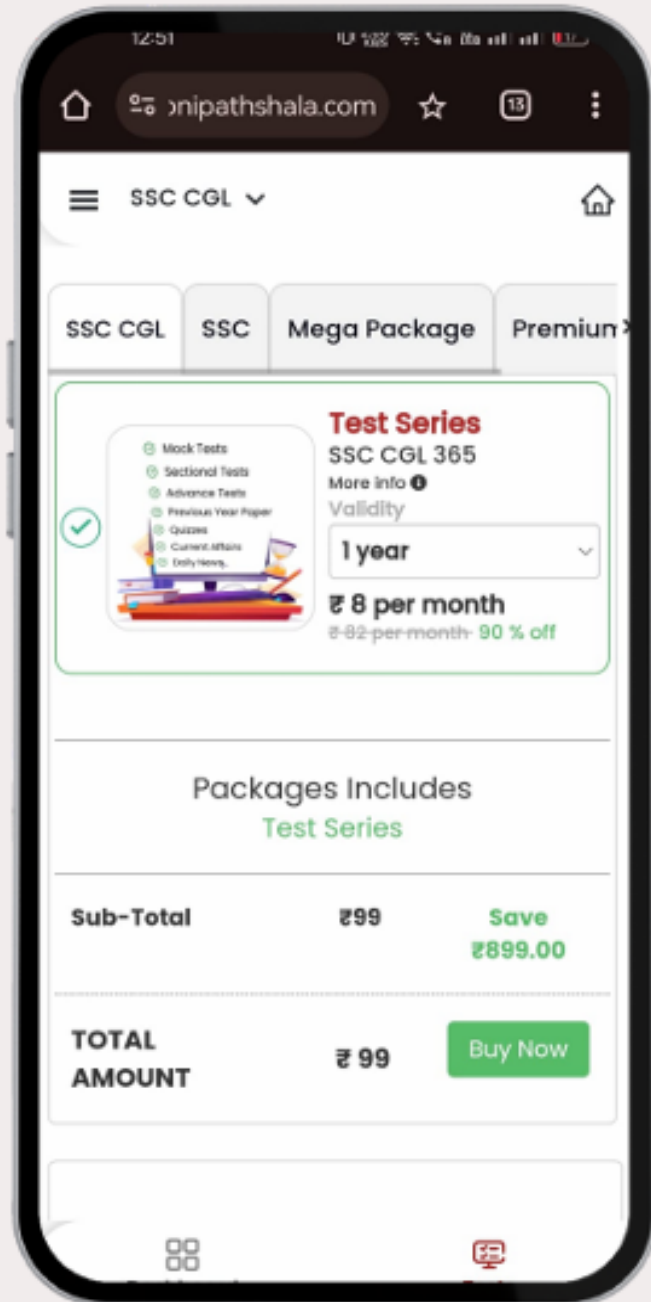
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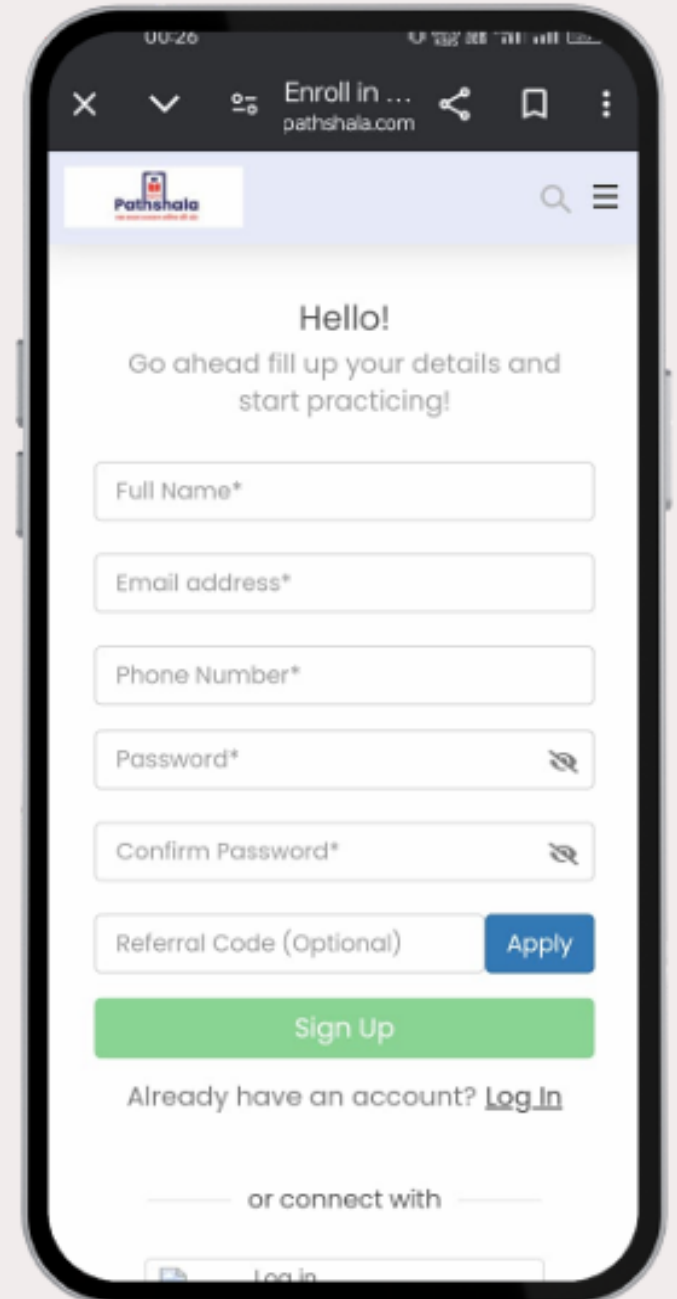
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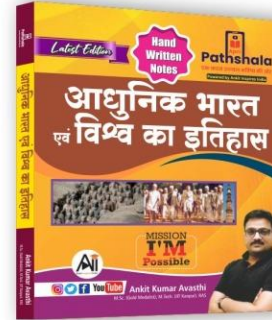
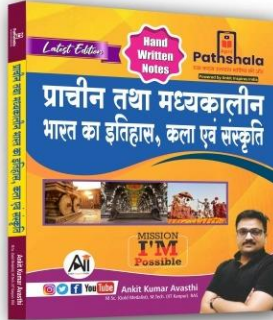
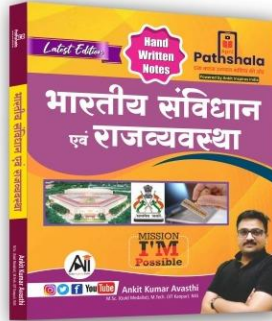
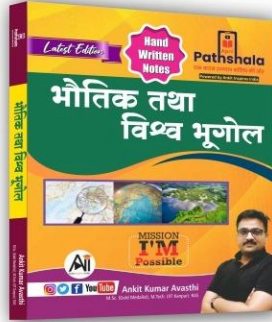
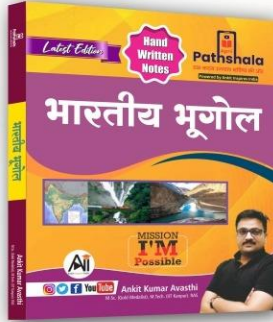
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- सिन्धु नदी का उद्गम किलाश पर्वतीय क्षेत्र में बीखर-सू हिमनद से होता है।
- तिब्बत में इस नदी को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- यह फमचोक नामक स्थान से भारत में प्रवेश करती है।
- यह नदी भारत में लद्दाख तथा जास्कर श्रेणी के बीच बहती है।
- पाकिस्तान में यह अटक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैदानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेल्टा बनते हुए यह अरब सागर में गिरती है।
- सिन्धु नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदियाँ :- श्योक, रुद्रा, हुनजा, गिलागिट, स्वात, काबुल तथा गोमल
- इसकी प्रमुख बायें हाथ की सहायक नदियाँ झेलम, पिनाब, रावी, व्यास, सतलज, द्रास तथा जास्कर पंचनद
- सिन्धु से पंचनद पाक में मिठानकोट नामक स्थान पर मिलती है।
- 'लेट' सिन्धु नदी के किनारे स्थित है।

पंचनद

i) झेलम :- इस नदी का उद्गम जम्मू कश्मीर में

- बेरिनाग झील से होता है।
- * यह नदी बल्लर झील का निर्माण करती है जो भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीठे पानी की झील है।
- इस नदी के किनारे श्रीनगर स्थित है।
- किशनगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी है।
- इस नदी पर तुलबुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। यह एक नवविद्यन परियोजना है।
- यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सीमा का निर्माण करती है।

ii) पिनाब :- पिनाब नदी का उद्गम हिमाचल प्रदेश में बारालच्छा दर्रे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (Confluence) से होता है।

- 1962 में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन परियोजनाएँ स्थित हैं।

उदाहरण :- तुलहस्ती, सलाब, बगलिहार

- यह सिन्धु नदी की सबसे बड़ी सहायक नदी है।

iii) रावी :- रावी नदी का उद्गम शैलांग दर्रे के पास से हिमाचल प्रदेश में होता है।

- हिमाचल प्रदेश में इन नदी पर चमेरा बाँध स्थित है।
- पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियोजना स्थित है।

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1



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by Ankit Avasthi Sir 14:09



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जानिए कारण ?

by Ankit Avasthi Sir 18:15



कश्मीर की तुलना में जम्मू में क्यों बढ़ी आतं* घटनाएँ ? जानिए कारण ? by Ankit Avasthi Sir

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by Ankit Avasthi Sir 31:10



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2







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3

इस्लामाबाद में अक्टूबर में आयोजित होने वाली **शंघाई सहयोग संगठन** की बैठक के लिए पाकिस्तान ने प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी को आमंत्रित किया है। एक स्थानीय समाचार पत्र के अनुसार, विदेश कार्यालय की प्रवक्ता मुमताज जहरा बलूच ने साप्ताहिक प्रेस वार्ता के दौरान कहा कि **15-16 अक्टूबर को होने वाली बैठक में भाग लेने के लिए देशों के प्रमुखों को निमंत्रण भेजा गया है। जिसमें एक निमंत्रण भारत के प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी को भी भेजा गया है।**





Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Pakistan

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PR NO. 154 / 2024

The 8th session of Pakistan-Oman Bilateral Political Consultations (BPC) held in Muscat



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27 AUG 2024

154/2024

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS PAKISTAN

9:10 PM · Aug 27, 2024 · 2,337 Views

Pakistan invites India's Modi to SCO meeting in Islamabad

DAWN

Abdullah Momand | Published August 29, 2024 | Updated about 10 hours ago



Pakistan is set to host the SCO heads of government meeting on October 15 -16. The event will be preceded by a ministerial meeting and several rounds of senior officials' meetings focused on **financial, economic, socio-cultural, and humanitarian cooperation** among the SCO member states.

During a weekly press briefing, the Foreign Office spokesperson confirmed the country had sent invitations to the heads of countries to participate in the meeting.

“An invitation has also been sent to the Prime Minister of India, Narendra Modi,” she said, adding that **some countries had already confirmed their participation in the meeting.**



The Shanghai Cooperation Organisation is a Eurasian political, economic, international security and defence organization established by China and Russia in 2001. [Wikipedia](#)



शंघाई सहयोग संगठन या SCO; सरल चीनी: 上海合作组织; परम्परागत चीनी: 上海合作組織; फीनयिन: Shànghǎi Hézuò Zūzhī; रूसी: Шанхайская организация сотрудничества, Shankhayskaya organizatsiya sotrudnichestva यूरेशिया का राजनीतिक आर्थिक, और सैनिक संगठन है जिसकी स्थापना २००१ में शंघाई में चीन, कजाकिस्तान, किर्गिस्तान, रूस, तजाकिस्तान और ... [विकिपीडिया](#)

हिन्दी में खोजें : [शंघाई सहयोग संगठन](#)

Headquarters: Beijing, China

Founded: 15 June 2001

Founders: China, Russia, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan

WHAT IS THE SCO?

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) is an intergovernmental organization founded in Shanghai on 15 June 2001.



The SCO is the successor to the Shanghai Five, a mutual security agreement formed in 1996 between China, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, and Tajikistan.

Members of the SCO meet once a year and adopt decisions and guidelines on all important matters of the organisation.

VISUALIZING THE EXPANSION OF THE SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) is a Eurasian entity uniting political, economic, and security interests. It serves as a counterweight to Western influence in the region.

SCO is the largest regional organization globally, encompassing 42% of the global population and 32% of the global GDP.

▲ Members ▲ Observer States ▲ Dialogue States ▲ Interest in Joining

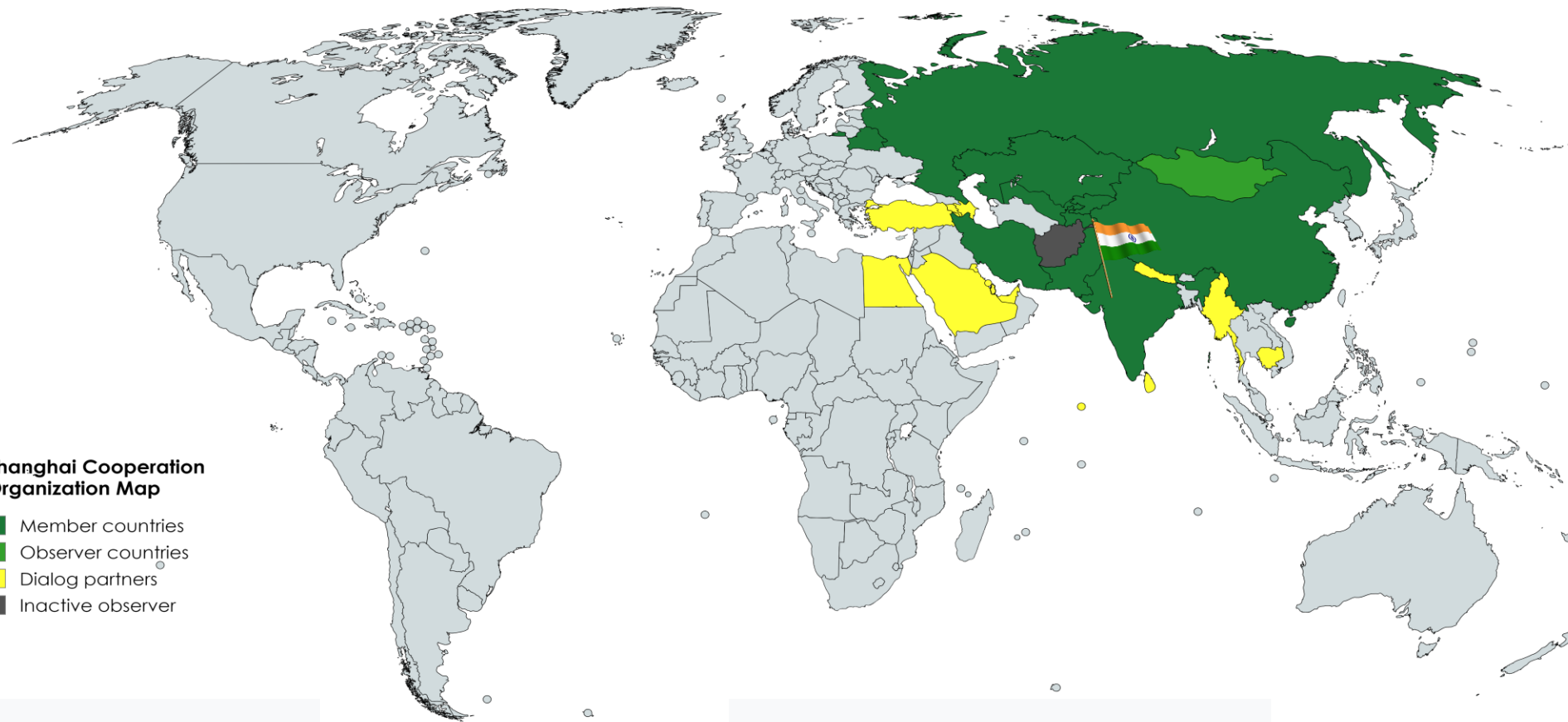




MEMBER

NATIONS

SCO



Shanghai Cooperation Organization Map

- Member countries
- Observer countries
- Dialog partners
- Inactive observer

Membership

- Belarus
- China
- India
- Iran
- Kazakhstan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Pakistan
- Russia
- Tajikistan
- Uzbekistan

Guest attendees:

- ASEAN
- CIS
- Turkmenistan
- UN

Observers:

- Afghanistan (Inactive since September 2021)
- Mongolia

Dialogue partners:

- Armenia
- Azerbaijan
- Bahrain
- Cambodia
- Egypt
- Kuwait
- Maldives
- Myanmar
- Nepal
- Qatar
- Saudi Arabia
- Sri Lanka
- Turkey
- United Arab Emirates

SCO TIMELINE

www.civildaily.com



Founded in Shanghai by China, Kazakhstan, Russia, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan.

2001



2002

Statute signed to encourage cooperation in spheres like politics, trade, economy, technology, culture, and education.



Becomes an observer in the UN General Assembly.

2005



2007

SCO has over twenty large-scale projects related to transportation, energy and telecommunications.



Afghanistan receives observer status.

2012



2017

India and Pakistan officially join as full members.



SCO initiates Iran's full membership process, while Egypt, Qatar, and Saudi Arabia become dialogue partners.

2021



2023

Saudi Arabia take steps to join the SCO.



Note: Belarus has been admitted as full member in 2024 following Iran's joining in 2023.

ASIA - PACIFIC

Iran becomes full member of Shanghai Cooperation Organization

Regional bloc also notes 'importance' of signing the Memorandum of Obligations by Belarus to become another member

Riyaz ul Khaliq and Aamir Latif | 04.07.2023 - Update : 05.07.2023

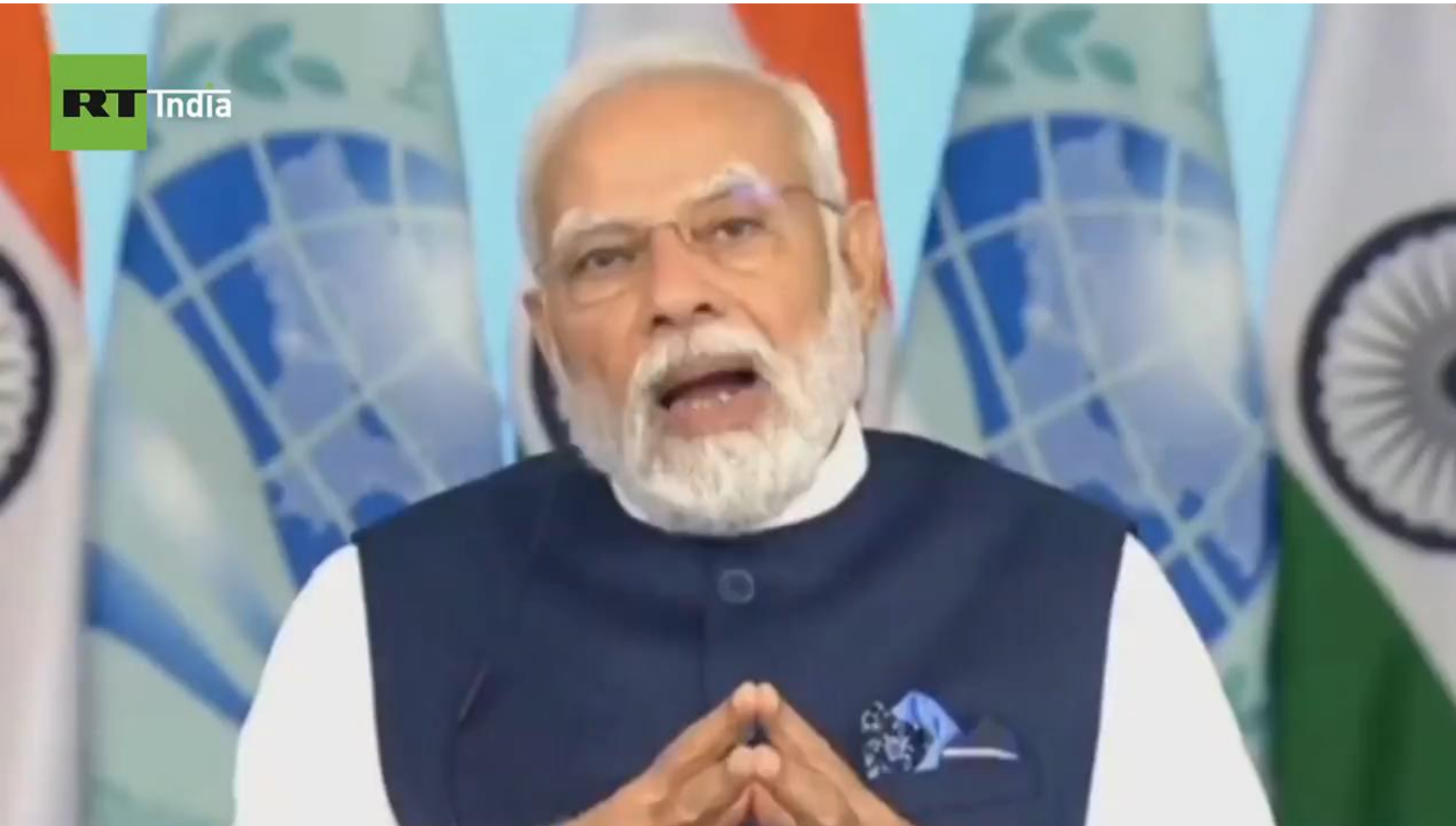


World

4 pro-Palestinian protesters arrested during event at University of Michigan

Hamas urges students worldwide to resume protests against US support to Israel amid

!  #PMModi Welcomes Iran into SCO & Extends Invitation to Belarus for Full Membership



POLITICS, EUROPE, ASIA - PACIFIC

Belarus joins Shanghai Cooperation Organization as 10th member state

Belarus has completed all the necessary procedures on the way to SCO membership in a short period of time, says Kazakh president

Elena Teslova | 04.07.2024 - Update : 05.07.2024



World

4 pro-Palestinian protesters arrested during event at University of Michigan

Hamas urges students worldwide to resume protests against US support to Israel amid Gaza war



Here's What You Need to Know about SCO Summit in Astana

BY ASSEL SATUBALDINA in EDITOR'S PICKS, INTERNATIONAL, KAZAKHSTAN'S PRESIDENCY IN SCO on 3 JULY 2024

ASTANA—Astana is preparing to host the 24th summit of the Council of Heads of State of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) on July 3-4. The summit promises to be a pivotal event, addressing key regional issues and providing a platform for Astana to advocate for dialogue and diplomacy once again.



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[Kazakh Athletes Carry State Flag at Paralympic Games Opening Ceremony](#)



The upcoming summit will focus on discussing strategies to address common regional and global challenges. Photo credit: SCO

What is SCO?

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization was established in Shanghai on June 15, 2001, by six founding nations: Kazakhstan, China, the Kyrgyz Republic, Russia, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan. This intergovernmental organization evolved from the earlier Shanghai Five mechanism, reflecting a growing need for regional cooperation and security.

The SCO now has nine members, including India, Iran, and Pakistan, in addition to the founding members. There are three observer states – Afghanistan, Belarus, and Mongolia, and 14 dialogue partners, including Azerbaijan, Armenia, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, and Türkiye.

The [Samarkand SCO summit](#) in 2022 initiated the process of elevating Belarus's status within the organization to that of a member state.

The SCO represents 40% of the world's population, and member countries contribute approximately over \$23 trillion to global GDP.

SCO के देशों में रहती है दुनिया की 40% आबादी



भारत

एरिया: 32.87 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 138 करोड़
GDP: 3.17 ट्रिलियन डॉलर



चीन

एरिया: 96 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 140 करोड़
GDP: 17.73 ट्रिलियन डॉलर



रूस

एरिया: 1.71 करोड़ वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 14.41 करोड़
GDP: 1.71 ट्रिलियन डॉलर



पाकिस्तान

एरिया: 7.96 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 21 करोड़
GDP: 347 बिलियन डॉलर



कजाकिस्तान

एरिया: 27.25 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 1.88 करोड़
GDP: 190.81 बिलियन डॉलर



तजाकिस्तान

एरिया: 1.41 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 95.4 लाख
GDP: 8.75 बिलियन डॉलर



उज्बेकिस्तान

एरिया: 4.47 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 3.42 करोड़
GDP: 69.24 बिलियन डॉलर



किर्गिस्तान

एरिया: 1.99 लाख वर्ग किमी
आबादी: 66 लाख
GDP: 8.54 बिलियन डॉलर

स्रोत: SCO/World Bank

Summits of heads of state

Date	Country	Location
14–15 June 2001	 China	Shanghai
7 June 2002	 Russia	Saint Petersburg
29 May 2003	 Russia	Moscow
17 June 2004	 Uzbekistan	Tashkent
5 July 2005	 Kazakhstan	Astana
15 June 2006	 China	Shanghai
16 August 2007	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek
28 August 2008	 Tajikistan	Dushanbe
15–16 June 2009	 Russia	Yekaterinburg
10–11 June 2010	 Uzbekistan	Tashkent ^[103]
14–15 June 2011	 Kazakhstan	Astana ^[104]
6–7 June 2012	 China	Beijing
13 September 2013	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek
11–12 September 2014	 Tajikistan	Dushanbe
9–10 July 2015	 Russia	Ufa
23–24 June 2016	 Uzbekistan	Tashkent ^[105]
8–9 June 2017	 Kazakhstan	Astana
9–10 June 2018 ^[zh]	 China	Qingdao
14–15 June 2019	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek ^[106]
10 November 2020	 Russia	<i>videoconference</i> ^[107]
16–17 September 2021	 Tajikistan	Dushanbe ^[108]
15–16 September 2022	 Uzbekistan	Samarkand
4 July 2023	 India	<i>videoconference</i> ^{[109][110]}
3–4 July 2024	 Kazakhstan	Astana
2025	 China	TBA

Summits of heads of government

Date	Country	Location
14 September 2001	 Kazakhstan	Almaty
—	—	—
23 September 2003	 China	Beijing
23 September 2004	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek
26 October 2005	 Russia	Moscow
15 September 2006	 Tajikistan	Dushanbe
2 November 2007	 Uzbekistan	Tashkent
30 October 2008	 Kazakhstan	Astana
14 October 2009	 China	Beijing ^[111]
25 November 2010	 Tajikistan	Dushanbe ^[112]
7 November 2011	 Russia	Saint Petersburg
5 December 2012	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek ^[113]
29 November 2013	 Uzbekistan	Tashkent
14–15 December 2014	 Kazakhstan	Astana
14–15 December 2015	 China	Zhengzhou
2–3 November 2016	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek
30 November 2017	 Russia	Sochi
11–12 October 2018	 Tajikistan	Dushanbe
1–2 November 2019	 Uzbekistan	Tashkent
30 November 2020	 India	<i>videoconference</i>
25 November 2021	 Kazakhstan	<i>videoconference</i>
1 November 2022	 China	<i>videoconference</i>
26 October 2023	 Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek
15–16 October 2024	 Pakistan	Islamabad ^{[114][115]}

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) has two councils, each with a different head and responsibilities:

▪ **Head of State Council (HSC)**

• The supreme decision-making body, meeting annually to adopt guidelines and make decisions on all SCO issues. The HSC considers the organization's internal functioning, international issues, and interactions with other countries and organizations.

▪ **Head of Government Council (HGC)**

• Meets annually to discuss the organization's multilateral cooperation strategy and priority areas. The HGC also resolves important economic and other cooperation issues.

“It will be informed in due course which country has confirmed,” she added.

When asked about ties with India, the spokesperson said, **“Pakistan does not have direct bilateral trade with India.”**

Moreover, the spokesperson said that **Pakistan’s foreign secretary was at the 50th Session of the Council of Foreign Ministers (CFM) being held in Cameroon’s Yaoundé from August 29 to 30.**

“The foreign secretary will present Pakistan’s perspective on Gaza and Jammu and Kashmir there,” she said, adding that he will also discuss **“terrorism and other global issues”** during the session.

Baloch added that **“Pakistan strongly condemned Israel’s bombing of a historic mosque in Khan Younis”.**

अहम बात यह है कि भारत सरकार की तरफ से इस मामले में अभी कोई बयान नहीं दिया गया है। दूसरी ओर भारत के साथ पाकिस्तान के रिश्तों को लेकर पाकिस्तान का भारत के साथ सीधा कोई द्विपक्षीय व्यापार संबंध नहीं है। गौरतलब है कि इस्लामाबाद में होने वाले समिट से पहले सदस्य देशों के मंत्रियों की भी अहम बैठकें होंगी।





तस्वीर 2015 की है, जब प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी सरप्राइज विजिट पर पाकिस्तान के लाहौर पहुंचे थे।



Sushant Singh @SushantSin · Aug 25

SCO summit in Pakistan in October. Who will represent India is the question?

Pak invites Modi for SCO CHG meet, he's likely to skip

Sachin.Parashar
@timesofindia.com

New Delhi: Pakistan has invited PM Modi along with other Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) leaders for the council of heads of govt (CHG) in-person meeting it will host in Oct. While there is no question of Modi travelling to Islamabad, it will be of interest to see if he deputs a minister to represent India at the event, as he has done in the past, given the troubled relationship with Pakistan.



Pakistan will host the meeting on Oct 15-16 as it holds the rotating chairmanship of CHG, the second highest decision-making bo-

Indo-Pacific focus of Rajnath-Sullivan talks

The crucial Indo-Pacific and key regional security issues were the focus of talks between defence minister Rajnath Singh and US NSA Jake Sullivan in Washington Friday. Pentagon said both countries would intensify efforts for "a free and open" Indo-Pacific. **P15**

ter the Council of Heads of State. Modi has been a regular at the heads of state summit, although he skipped it in Kazakhstan this year. In CHG, the practice has been to nominate a minister to represent India. Foreign minister S Jaishankar participated last year in Bishkek.

Sushant Singh

@SushantSin

Lecturer @Yale; Consulting Editor @theCaravanIndia; Columnist-Writer-Journalist | Past: Army, @IndianExpress, @CPR_India | Books: Mission Overseas; Note By Note

United States/ India ovef.macmillan.yale.edu/people/sushant...

Joined October 2013

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जुलाई में SCO समिट में शामिल नहीं हुए थे

PM मोदी

वहीं इस साल 3-4 जुलाई को कजाकिस्तान में हुए SCO समिट में भी PM मोदी शामिल नहीं हुए थे। उनकी जगह **विदेश मंत्री जयशंकर** ने ही भारत का प्रतिनिधित्व किया था। दरअसल, SCO समिट के समय ही भारत में नई सरकार बनने के बाद संसद का पहला सत्र हुआ था, जिस वजह से PM मोदी कजाकिस्तान नहीं जा पाए थे।



 **Dr. S. Jaishankar** 
@DrSJaishankar

Delighted to meet DPM & FM Murat Nurtleu of Kazakhstan in Astana today.

Thanked him for the hospitality and arrangements for the SCO Council of Heads of State Summit. Discussed our expanding Strategic Partnership and India's increasing engagement with Central Asia in various formats.

Also exchanged views on regional and global issues.





 **Dr. S. Jaishankar** ✓
@DrSJaishankar

Represented India at the SCO Plus format Meeting in Astana today.

Read out PM [@narendramodi](#)'s statement on the theme 'Strengthening Multilateral Dialogue – Striving for Sustainable Peace and Development'.

Link  : mea.gov.in/Speeches-State...



7:30 PM · Jul 4, 2024 · 56.1K Views

इससे पहले पिछले साल गोवा में SCO के विदेश मंत्रियों की बैठक में पाकिस्तान के तत्कालीन विदेश मंत्री बिलावल भुट्टो शामिल हुए थे। प्रधानमंत्री मोदी आखिरी बार साल 2015 में एक सरप्राइज विजिट पर लाहौर पहुंचे थे। तब उन्होंने पाकिस्तान के PM नवाज शरीफ से मुलाकात की थी।

इसके बाद दिसंबर 2015 में भारत की तत्कालीन विदेश मंत्री सुषमा स्वराज भी पाकिस्तान दौरे पर गई थीं। उनके इस दौरे के बाद से भारत के किसी भी प्रधानमंत्री या मंत्री ने पाकिस्तान की यात्रा नहीं की है। 2019 में जम्मू-कश्मीर से आर्टिकल 370 हटने के बाद भारत और पाकिस्तान के बीच तनाव बढ़ गया। तब से दोनों देशों के बीच कोई हाई-लेवल बैठक नहीं हुई है।



MEETING OF THE SCO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS
4-5 May 2023 | Goa

एससीओ विदेश मंत्रिपरिषद की बैठक
4-5 मई 2023 | गोवा



ЗАСЕДАНИЕ СОВЕТА МИНИСТРОВ ИНОСТРАННЫХ ДЕЛ
4-5 мая 2023 г. | Гоа

上海合作组织外长会议
2023年5月4-5日 | 果阿



Pakistani Foreign Minister to Make Rare Visit to India for SCO Meeting

16:26 20.04.2023



Don't use terrorism as diplomatic tool: Pakistan FM in India

Bhutto Zardari is on a two-day visit to India for the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation meeting.

5 May 2023





Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Pakistan

@ForeignOfficePk



FM @BhuttoZardari urged to collectively eradicate the menace of terrorism

" Let's not get caught up in weaponising terrorism for diplomatic point scoring"

#PakFMatSCO



11:53 AM · May 5, 2023 · 90.5K Views

SCO Foreign Ministers' Meet: Jaishankar slams Pak, calls Bilawal promoter of terrorism industry

'Pakistan has nothing to do with Kashmir, only issue is when will they vacate PoK'

Written by [Shubhajt Roy](#) [Follow](#)
New Delhi | Updated: May 6, 2023 01:21 IST

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मुख्यमंत्री कन्या सुरंगला योजना
19.34 लाख बेटियां लाभान्वित
6 चरणों में कुल
₹25,000 की धनराशि



External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar with Pakistan's Foreign Minister Bilawal Bhutto Zardari before the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) Foreign Ministers Meeting, in Goa, (PTI)

In one of his sharpest attacks on Pakistan over terrorism and Jammu and Kashmir, External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar called his visiting Pakistani counterpart Bilawal Bhutto Zardari a “promoter, justifier and a spokesperson” of the terror industry.

EXPRESS Shorts



Midjourney eyes hardware debut amid wave of AI-enabled devices

Technology August 29, 2024 18:03 IST

Midjourney is stepping into the electronics industry as the AI



पाकिस्तानियों ने समझा कर भेजा था भुट्टो ने बेइज्जती करवा दी...



07 May

S. जयशंकर ने दिया जवाब।



BY ANKIT AVASTHI SIR

पाकिस्तानियों ने समझा कर भेजा था भुट्टो ने बेइज्जती करवा दी... S. जयशंकर ने दिया जवाब।...

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 **Dr. S. Jaishankar** 
@DrSJaishankar

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Also exchanged views on regional and global issues.





RNA Real News & Analysis® 18 July Pathshala

जम्मू में एक और आतंकी हमला..

क्या आतंकीयों ने ACTIVATE कर दिया है प्रोजेक्ट "J" ?

by Ankit Avasthi Sir 14:09

▶ 15.6K 5%ER

Jammu में एक और हम*...!! क्या आतंकि* ने ACTIVATE कर दिया है Project "J"...by Ankit...

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Jammu में एक और हम*...!! क्या आतंकि* ने ACTIVATE कर दिया है Project "J"...by Ankit Avasthi Sir ...

RNA Real News & Analysis® 15 June Pathshala

कश्मीर की तुलना में जम्मू में

क्यों बढ़ी आतंकी घटनाएँ ?

जानिए कारण ?

by Ankit Avasthi Sir 18:15

कश्मीर की तुलना में जम्मू में क्यों बढ़ी आतं* घटनाएँ ? जानिए कारण ? by Ankit Avasthi Sir

398K views • 2 months ago >100x

Apni Pathshala 2.07M subscribers

कश्मीर की तुलना में जम्मू में क्यों बढ़ी आतं* घटनाएँ ? जानिए कारण ? by ...

जम्मू कश्मीर की सुरक्षा में बड़ी चूक

घुसे 600 पाकिस्तानी कमांडो!!

BSF चीफ और डिप्टी चीफ सस्पेंड

by Ankit Avasthi Sir 31:10

Jammu Kashmir की सुरक्षा में बड़ी चूक... घुसे 600 PAK SSG Commando! Explained by...

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Jammu Kashmir की सुरक्षा में बड़ी चूक..घुसे 600 PAK SSG Commando !! Explained by Ankit Avasthi ...





MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA





Summit on Peace in Ukraine

Summit on Peace in Ukraine

Summit on Peace in Ukraine



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India's participation in the "Summit on Peace in Ukraine"

June 16, 2024

Shri Pavan Kapoor, Secretary (West), Ministry of External Affairs, represented India at the Summit on Peace in Ukraine, hosted by Switzerland at Burgenstock on 15-16 June 2024. The Indian delegation attended the Opening and Closing Plenary Sessions of the Summit. India did not associate itself with any communique/document emerging from this Summit.

India's participation in the Summit, as well as in the preceding NSA/Political Director-level meetings based on Ukraine's Peace Formula, was in line with our consistent approach to facilitate a lasting and peaceful resolution to the conflict through dialogue and diplomacy. We continue to believe that such a resolution requires a sincere and practical engagement between the two parties to the conflict.

In this regard, India will continue to remain engaged with all stakeholders as well as both the parties to contribute to all earnest efforts to bring about an early and abiding peace.

Berne
June 16, 2024



بھارتی وزیر اعظم نے آخری بار 2015 میں پاکستان کا غیر سرکاری دورہ کیا تھا اور وہ کابل سے دہلی واپس آتے ہوئے اچانک لاہور پہنچ گئے تھے۔

#India #Pakistan #VOAUrdu

Translated from Urdu by Google

The Indian Prime Minister last made an unofficial visit to Pakistan in 2015 and he suddenly reached Lahore while returning from Kabul to Delhi.

#VOAUrdu #Pakistan #India

Was this translation accurate? Give us feedback so we can improve:  



From urduvoa.com

चीन-पाकिस्तान पर लगाम, सेंट्रल एशिया पर नजर, भारत के लिए क्यों जरूरी है SCO ?

SCO मध्य एशिया में शांति और सभी देशों के बीच सहयोग बनाए रखने के लिए बनाया गया संगठन है। पाकिस्तान, चीन रूस भी इसके मेंबर हैं। SCO भारत को आतंकवाद से लड़ाई और सिक्योरिटी से जुड़े मुद्दे पर अपनी बात मजबूती से रखने के लिए एक मजबूत मंच उपलब्ध कराता है।

एक्सपर्ट्स के मुताबिक, SCO को लेकर भारत की तीन प्रमुख पॉलिसी हैं:

- रूस से संबंध मजबूत करना
- पड़ोसी देशों चीन और पाकिस्तान के दबदबे पर लगाम और जवाब देना
- सेंट्रल एशियाई देशों के साथ सहयोग बढ़ाना
- SCO से जुड़ने में भारत का एक प्रमुख लक्ष्य इसके सेंट्रल एशियाई रिपब्लिक यानी CARs के 4 सदस्यों- कजाकिस्तान, किर्गिस्तान, तजाकिस्तान और उज्बेकिस्तान से आर्थिक संबंध मजबूत करना है।

- इन देशों के साथ कनेक्टिविटी की कमी और चीन के इस इलाके में दबदबे की वजह से भारत के लिए ऐसा करने में मुश्किलें आती रही हैं।
- 2017 में SCO से जुड़ने के बाद इन सेंट्रल एशियाई देशों के साथ भारत के व्यापार में तेजी आई है। 2017-18 में भारत का इन चार देशों से व्यापार 11 हजार करोड़ रुपए का था, जो 2019-20 में बढ़कर 21 हजार करोड़ रुपए से ज्यादा हो गया।
- इस दौरान भारतीय सरकारी और प्राइवेट कंपनियों ने इन देशों में गोल्ड माइनिंग, यूरेनियम, बिजली और एग्रो-प्रोसेसिंग यूनिट्स में निवेश भी किया।
- सेंट्रल एशिया में दुनिया के कच्चे तेल और गैस का करीब 45% भंडार मौजूद है, जिसका उपयोग ही नहीं हुआ है। इसलिए भी ये देश भारत की एनर्जी जरूरतों को पूरा करने के लिए आने वालों सालों में अहम हैं।
- भारत की नजरें SCO के ताजा सम्मेलन के दौरान इन सेंट्रल एशियाई देशों के साथ अपने संबंध और मजबूत करने पर रहेंगी।

4 AUG 2023, 22:22

Indian expert says BRICS, SCO may merge in five years

"Role of strong and neutral international institutions is extremely needed now to shape the New World Matrix. The UN is rudderless," Robinder Sachdev emphasized

NEW DELHI, August 4. /TASS/. BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa) may merge with the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) within the next five years, giving birth to a stronger entity with a more meaningful role, Robinder Sachdev, president of the New Delhi-based analytical center, the Imagindia Institute, told TASS.

"Both BRICS and SCO are initially founded by China and Russia. Many big picture goals of both organizations are same. It is necessary for both organizations to have very different roadmap in future. Otherwise, I have said many times that it is now time to consider merging of the SCO and BRICS into a single organization. A single merged organization will be much more clearer, stronger and grow into very meaningful pole," he said. "Let's see in next 5 years."

"In my view, we are already in the middle of World War III or the First World War of the 21st century," he noted. "In addition to the war, there are climate and economic challenges, for both the global north and south countries. Role of strong and neutral international institutions is extremely needed now to shape the New World Matrix. The UN is rudderless. Others, some are inactive, and some have become one-sided in this war."

Speaking about BRICS' current role in the global arena, Sachdev noted that "BRICS will have to create its own space and find a way to be as effective or more effective than other international organizations."

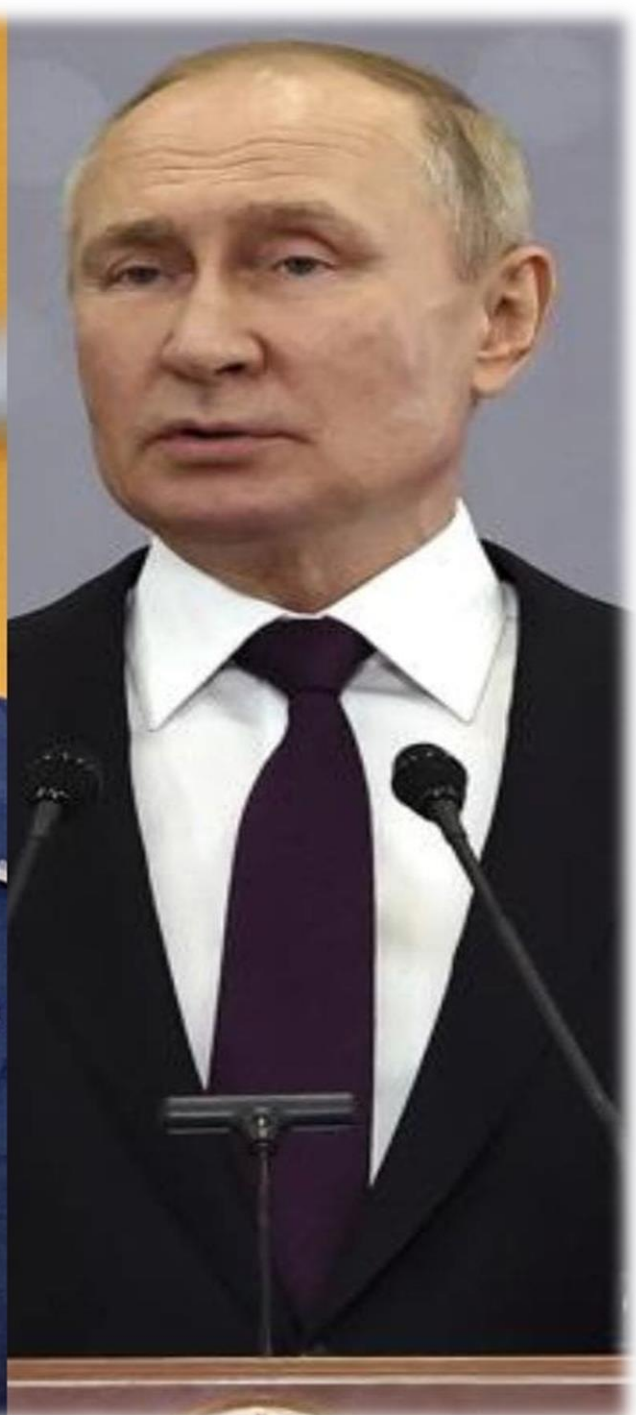
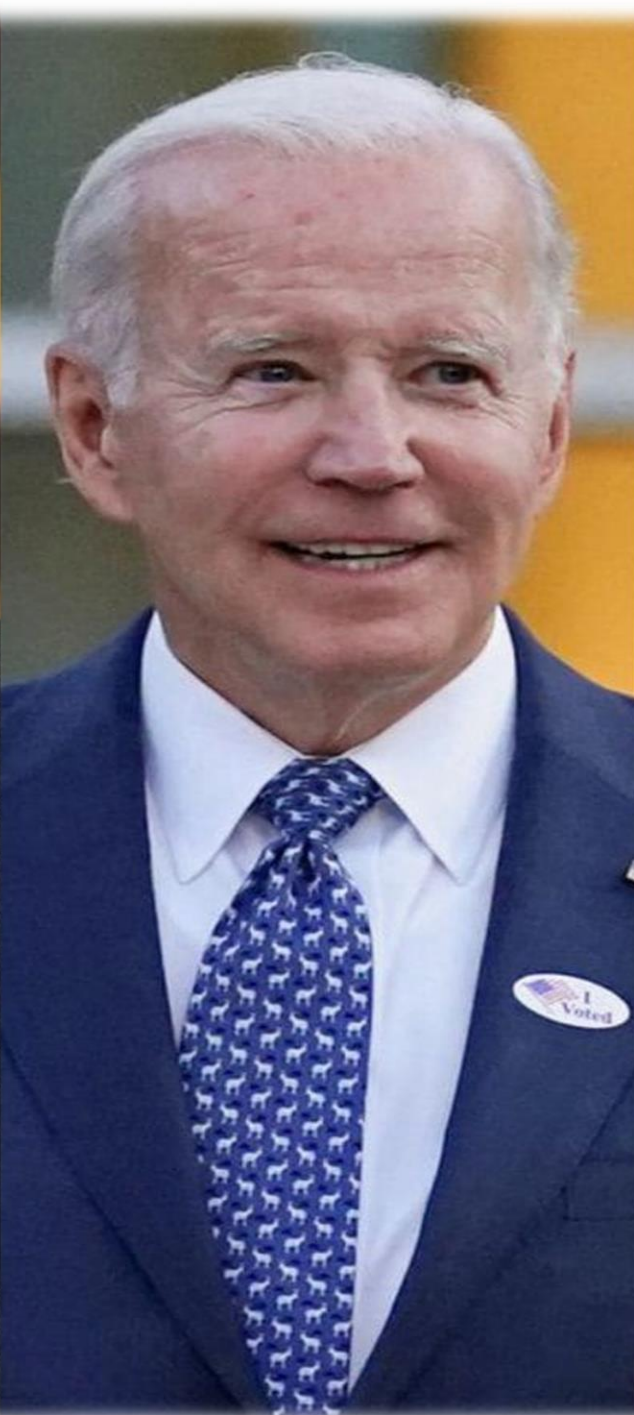
"If the BRICS countries work together strongly on some common agenda then BRICS can have an important role. If BRICS becomes a strong organization, then it can play very important role in building the New World Matrix of the 21st century," he stressed.

BRIC was established in 2006 by Brazil, Russia, India, and China. In 2011, South Africa joined the group, adding the S to the acronym.

Set up in 2001 in Shanghai, the SCO initially included six countries, namely Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, China, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan. India and Pakistan joined in 2017. Iran was admitted to the organization at the SCO virtual summit in early July. Apart from that, Belarus signed a memorandum kicking off the procedure of its accession to the organization.

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New



Modi briefs Biden on Ukraine visit in call, discusses 'shared concerns' about Bangladesh

In a significant departure from the MEA statement, the U.S. White House made no mention of Bangladesh during the leaders call in its readout, issued hours later.

Updated - August 27, 2024 08:17 am IST Published - August 27, 2024 12:28 am IST - NEW DELHI



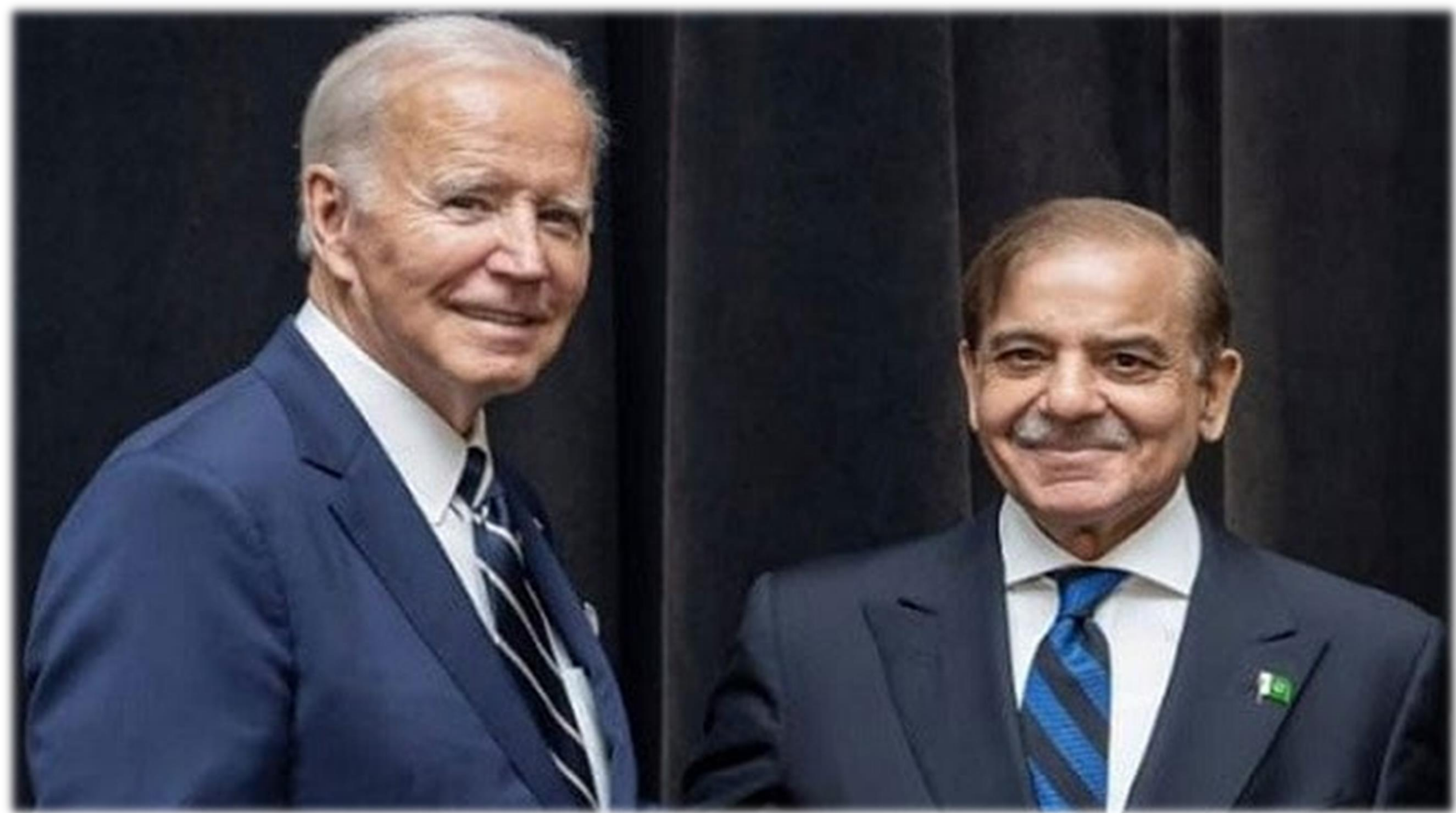
After Ukraine visit and call from Biden, Modi speaks to Putin

Flurry of diplomatic activity raises speculation, but no clarity on whether New Delhi is playing peacemaker in the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Updated - August 27, 2024 10:01 pm IST Published - August 27, 2024 03:17 pm IST

2





SCO Summit: Pakistan PM Sharif's awkward moment with Putin, calls him expanding 'barter trade' | Viral video

During a photo opportunity with Putin, the Pakistani PM enthusiastically interrupted to greet Russian Foreign Minister Sergey Lavrov. The video, which was humorous, quickly went viral on social media platforms.

Written By: Ajeet Kumar x @Ajeet1994

Astana (Kazakhstan)

Updated on: July 04, 2024 0:00 IST



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Image Source : AP

Pakistan PM Shehbaz Sharif and Russian President Vladimir Putin at SCO Summit.

Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif and Russian President Vladimir Putin have a history of awkward moments at the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) Summit. On Wednesday, when both leaders met on the sidelines of the grand event in Kazakhstan's national capital, Astana, they again had an embarrassing moment.

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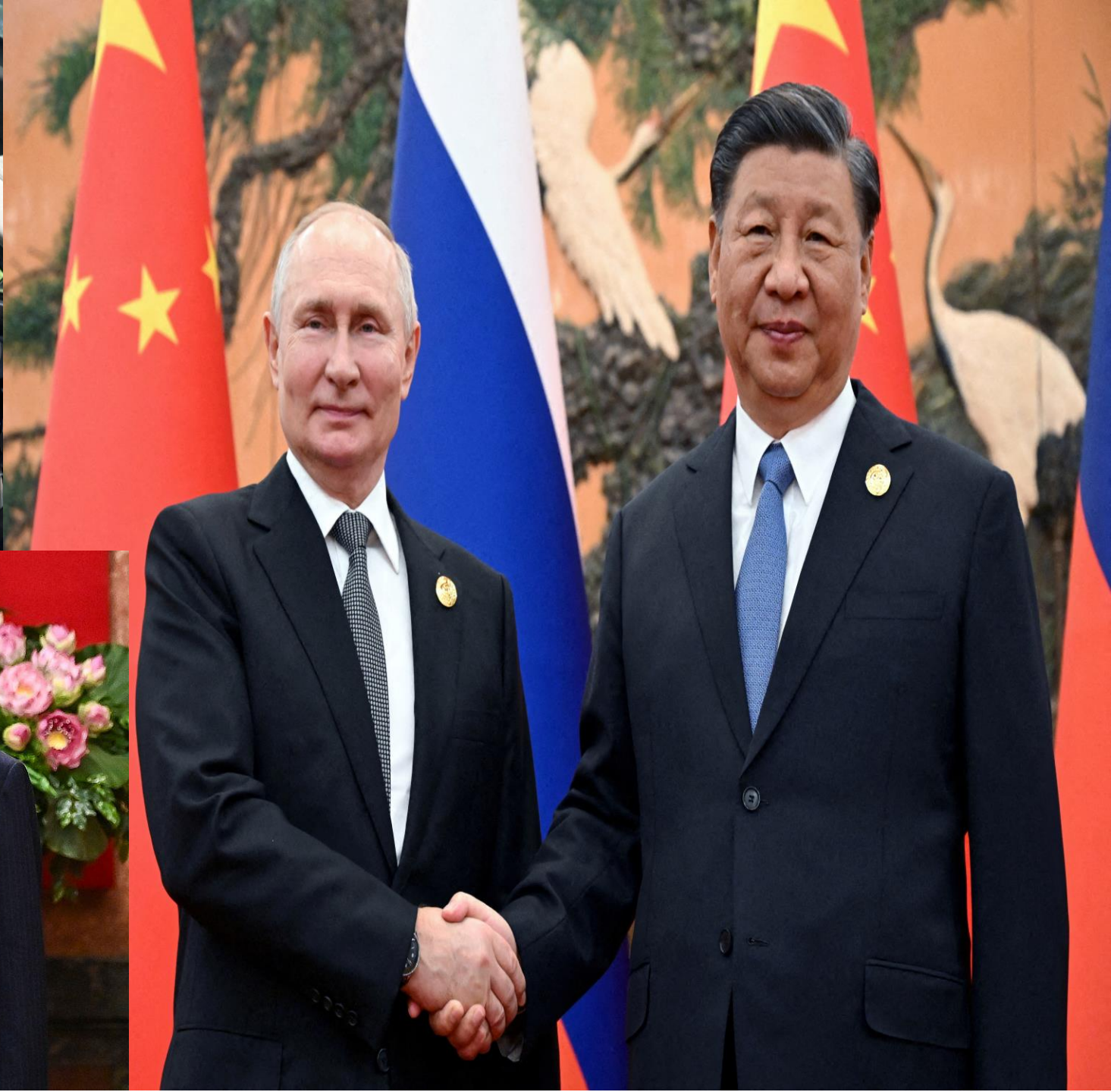
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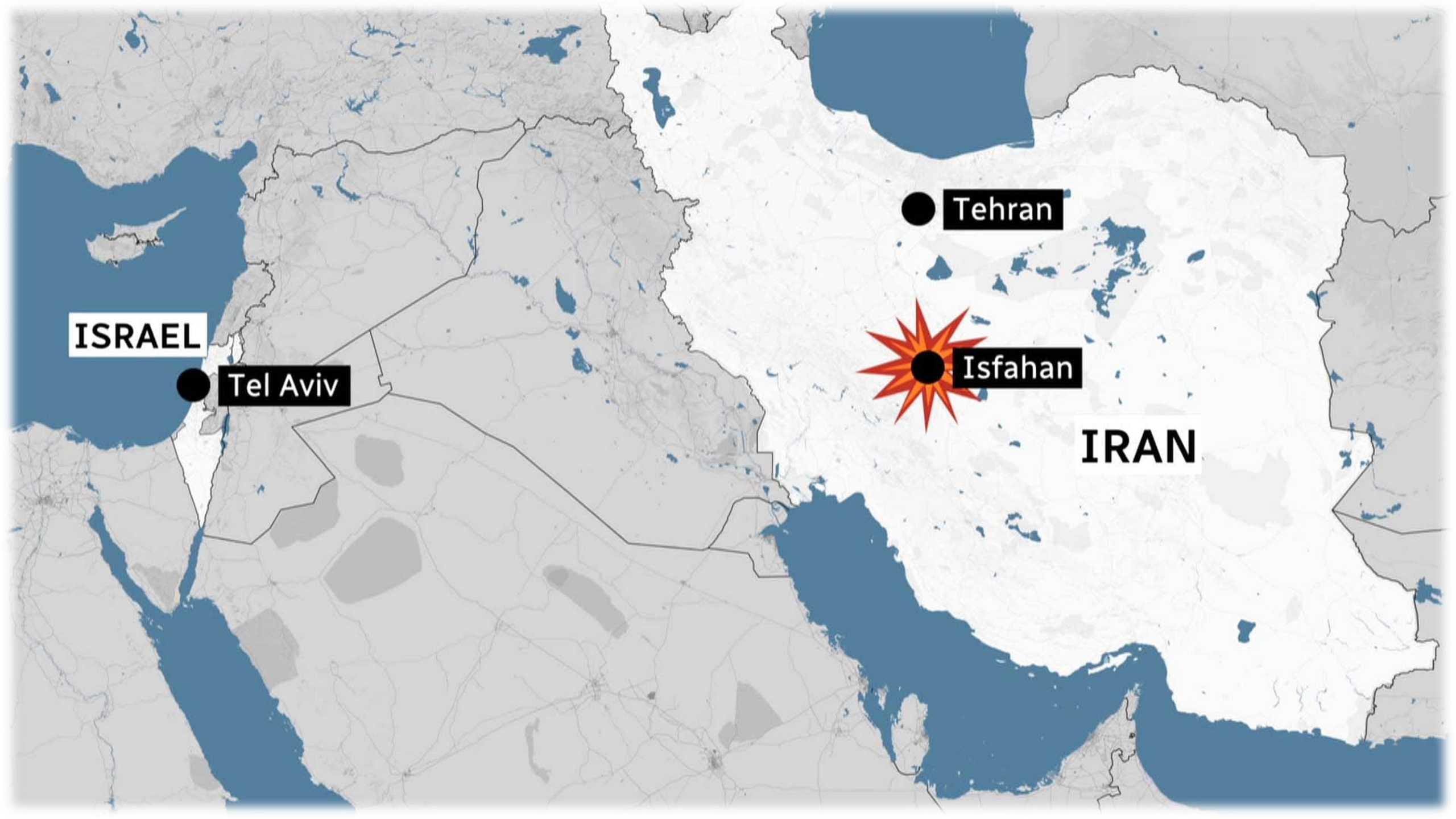
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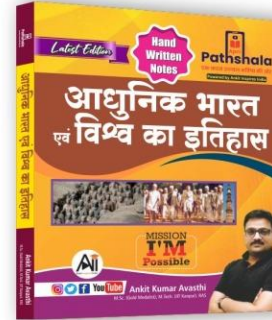
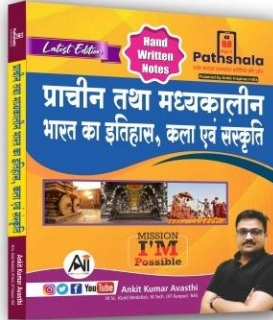
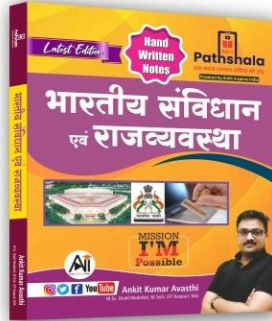
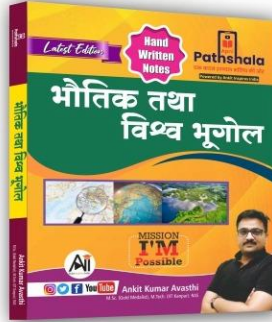
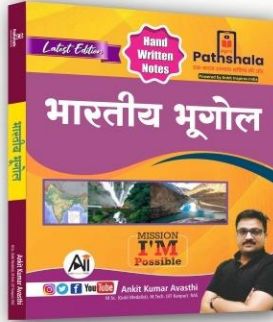
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- सिन्धु नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदियाँ :- श्योक, रुद्रा, हुनजा, गिलागिट, स्वात, काबुल तथा गोमल
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- सिन्धु से पंचनद पाक में मिठानकोट नामक स्थान पर मिलती है।
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पंचनद

i) झेलम :- इस नदी का उद्गम जम्मू कश्मीर में

- बेरिनाग झील से होता है।
- * यह नदी बल्लर झील का निर्माण करती है जो भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीठे पानी की झील है।
- इस नदी के किनारे श्रीनगर स्थित है।
- किशनगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी है।
- इस नदी पर तुलबुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। यह एक नवविद्यन परियोजना है।
- यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सीमा का निर्माण करती है।

ii) पिनाब :- पिनाब नदी का उद्गम हिमाचल प्रदेश में बारालच्छा दर्रे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (Confluence) से होता है।

- 1962 में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन परियोजनाएँ स्थित हैं।

उदाहरण :- तुलहस्ती, सलाब, बगलिहार

- यह सिन्धु नदी की सबसे बड़ी सहायक नदी है।

iii) रावी :- रावी नदी का उद्गम शैलांग दर्रे के पास से हिमाचल प्रदेश में होता है।

- हिमाचल प्रदेश में इन नदी पर चमेरा बाँध स्थित है।
- पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियोजना स्थित है।

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Bangladesh Crisis

**Sheikh Hasina Lands
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BNP asks India to extradite PM Sheikh Hasina for trial in Bangladesh

TNN / AKM Moinuddin / Updated: Aug 21, 2024, 07:57 IST

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Bangladesh's main opposition party, BNP, requested India to extradite former PM Sheikh Hasina to face charges of murder and other cases following her departure amid a student-led uprising. The BNP claimed that the charges are serious. [Read More](#)

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DHAKA: Bangladesh's main opposition party BNP on Tuesday urged India to extradite deposed PM Sheikh Hasina to face trial in murder and other cases registered against her since she took flight on August 5 in the face of a student-led uprising. "It is our call to you that you should hand her over to government of Bangladesh in a legal way.

The people of this country have given the decision for her trial.

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A historical photograph of a refugee caravan, showing people carrying large bundles of belongings on their heads and backs, walking across a dusty landscape. Overlaid on the right side of the image is a map of South Asia, with Pakistan highlighted in red, India in yellow, and Bangladesh in dark blue. The names of these countries are written in bold, black, sans-serif font within white rectangular boxes with black borders.

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A large group of young people, mostly men, are gathered outdoors, celebrating. Many are wearing red headbands and holding up the Bangladesh national flag. Some are shouting or singing into microphones. In the background, there are large white statues of figures. The scene is filled with energy and joy.

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Bangladesh is slowly regaining its footing after a tumultuous month marked by widespread protests, high-profile resignations, and violent clashes. The unrest, which erupted in early July, culminated in the departure of Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina from the country in early August. However, with the situation now showing signs of stability, the nation is gradually returning to normalcy.







Shehbaz Sharif ✓

@CMShehbaz



Heartiest felicitations to Professor Muhammad Yunus on his swearing-in as Chief Adviser of the Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh. Wishing him great success in guiding Bangladesh towards a harmonious and prosperous future. I look forward to working with him to deepen cooperation between Pakistan and Bangladesh in the days ahead. [@Yunus_Centre](#)

Last edited 9:23 AM · Aug 9, 2024 · **128.5K** Views



Shehbaz Sharif ✓

@CMShehbaz



Deeply perturbed at the loss of life and devastation caused by the floods in Bangladesh. I extend my deepest sympathies to the people of Bangladesh and the families of the victims. Pakistan stands in solidarity with Bangladesh in this moment of tragedy. I am confident that the resilient people of Bangladesh will overcome this difficult time with their characteristic perseverance and fortitude.

12:37 AM · Aug 23, 2024 · **115.6K** Views

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सोशल मीडिया पे फूटा बांग्लादेशियों का गुस्सा...

by Ankit Avasthi Sir



बांग्लादेश को पानी में बहा देगा भारत!
सोशल मीडिया पे फूटा बांग्लादेशियों का...

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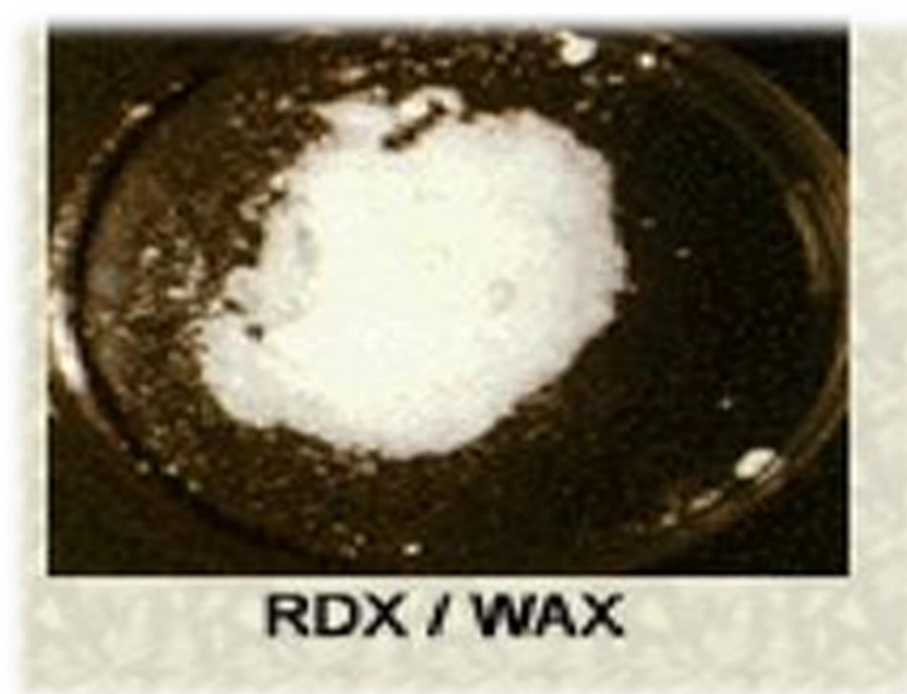
Pakistani Prime Minister Shahbaz Sharif has extended an olive branch to Bangladesh's newly appointed interim government, led by Nobel laureate Muhammad Yunus, expressing his eagerness to collaborate and enhance bilateral cooperation between the two nations.

The departure of Sheikh Hasina, who ruled Bangladesh for 15 years, has brought a glimmer of hope to Islamabad for a potential thaw in relations between the two nations. Throughout Hasina's tenure, Bangladesh-Pakistan ties remained strained, but the recent change in leadership in Dhaka has rekindled optimism for a reset. Many believe that Hasina's ouster has created a window of opportunity for both countries to re-establish and normalize their relations, paving the way for a new chapter in bilateral cooperation.

In a significant development following the departure of Sheikh Hasina, establishment in Indian government have learnt that Bangladesh is set to receive a substantial shipment of defence materials from Pakistan, including 40,000 rounds of ammunition, Tank ammunition 2000 quantity, 40 tons of RDX explosive in wax consistency, and 2,900 high-intensity projectiles. This represents a significant increase from the previous year's order, which included 12,000 rounds of ammunition.

This is not the first instance of Pakistan supplying ammunition to Bangladesh, the current order is notably larger than previous ones. According to details, the shipment is scheduled to take place in three phases, commencing in the first week of September 2024 and concluding by December 2024.





RDX is the base for a number of common military explosives:
Composition A: Granular explosive consisting of RDX and plasticizing wax, such as **composition A-3 (91% RDX coated with 9% wax) and composition A-5 (98.5 to 99.1% RDX coated with 0.95 to 1.54% stearic acid).**



Wikipedia

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RDX>

[RDX - Wikipedia](#) ✓

A letter from the General Manager Exports of Pakistan Ordnance Factory (POF) has revealed details of supplementary defence exports to Bangladesh. The correspondence, addressed to the Managing Directors of various POF divisions, including Havelian, Sanjwal, and Gadwal, outlines the specifics of the additional defence stores to be exported. **This move indicates Bangladesh's efforts to enhance its defense capabilities and potentially signals a strengthening of ties with Pakistan under the new leadership.**

A sinister plot is unfolding in Bangladesh, aimed at perpetuating anti-India sentiment and jeopardizing the harmonious relationship between the two nations. Recently a protest erupted outside the Indian Visa Application Centre in Satkhira on August 26, **as hundreds of Bangladeshi visa applicants took to the streets.** The demonstration was prompted by the failure of many to receive their visas, despite waiting for hours in long, winding queues.



Abu Sufian @sufian_reporter · Aug 27

প্রধান উপদেষ্টা অধ্যাপক মুহাম্মদ ইউনূস এর সংগে রাষ্ট্রীয় অতিথি ভবন যমুনায় বাংলাদেশে নিযুক্ত High Commissioner of Pakistan H. E. Mr. Syed Ahmed Maroof সৌজন্য সাক্ষাৎ করেন। ২৭-০৮-২০২৪



High Commissioner of Pakistan H.E. Mr. Courtesy of Syed Ahmed Maroof. 27-08-2024

Abu Sufian

@sufian_reporter

Investigative Reporter. sufiande.blogspot.com

📅 Journalist 📍 Dhaka, Bangladesh 🔗 sufiande.blogspot.com

🕒 Born July 5 📅 Joined May 2010

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Revolution over, Dhaka seeks \$8 billion from IMF, World Bank and ADB

By [Shishir Gupta](#)

Aug 29, 2024 01:15 PM IST



An IMF team is said to be visiting Dhaka next month to hold talks with the Muhammad Yunus government.





Bangladesh revokes ban on Jamaat-E-Islami Bangladesh, its students wing Islami Chhattra Shibir

The end of the ban has opened the political landscape of Bangladesh to the Islamic party.

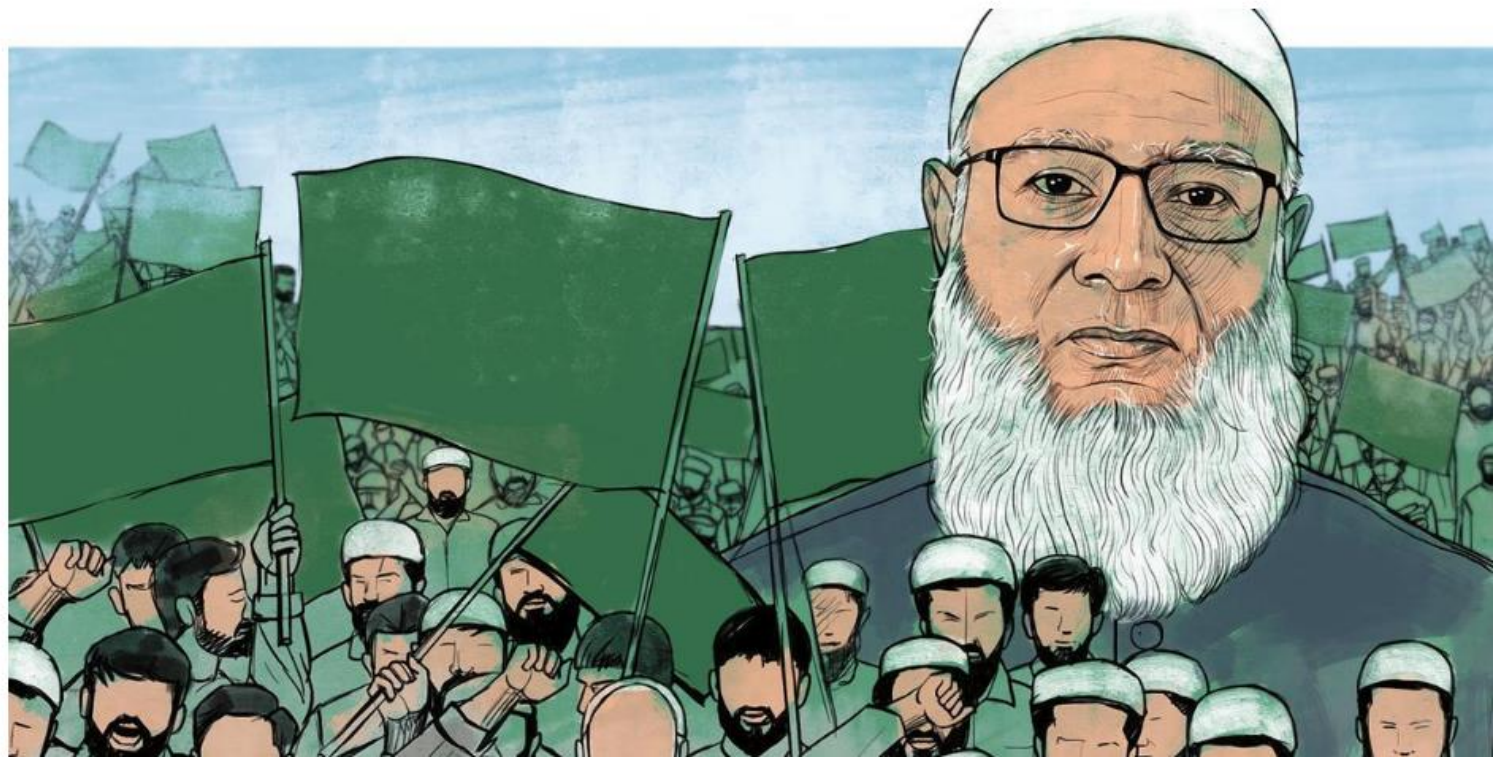
Updated - August 28, 2024 03:42 pm IST Published - August 28, 2024 02:19 pm IST



KALLOL BHATTACHERJEE

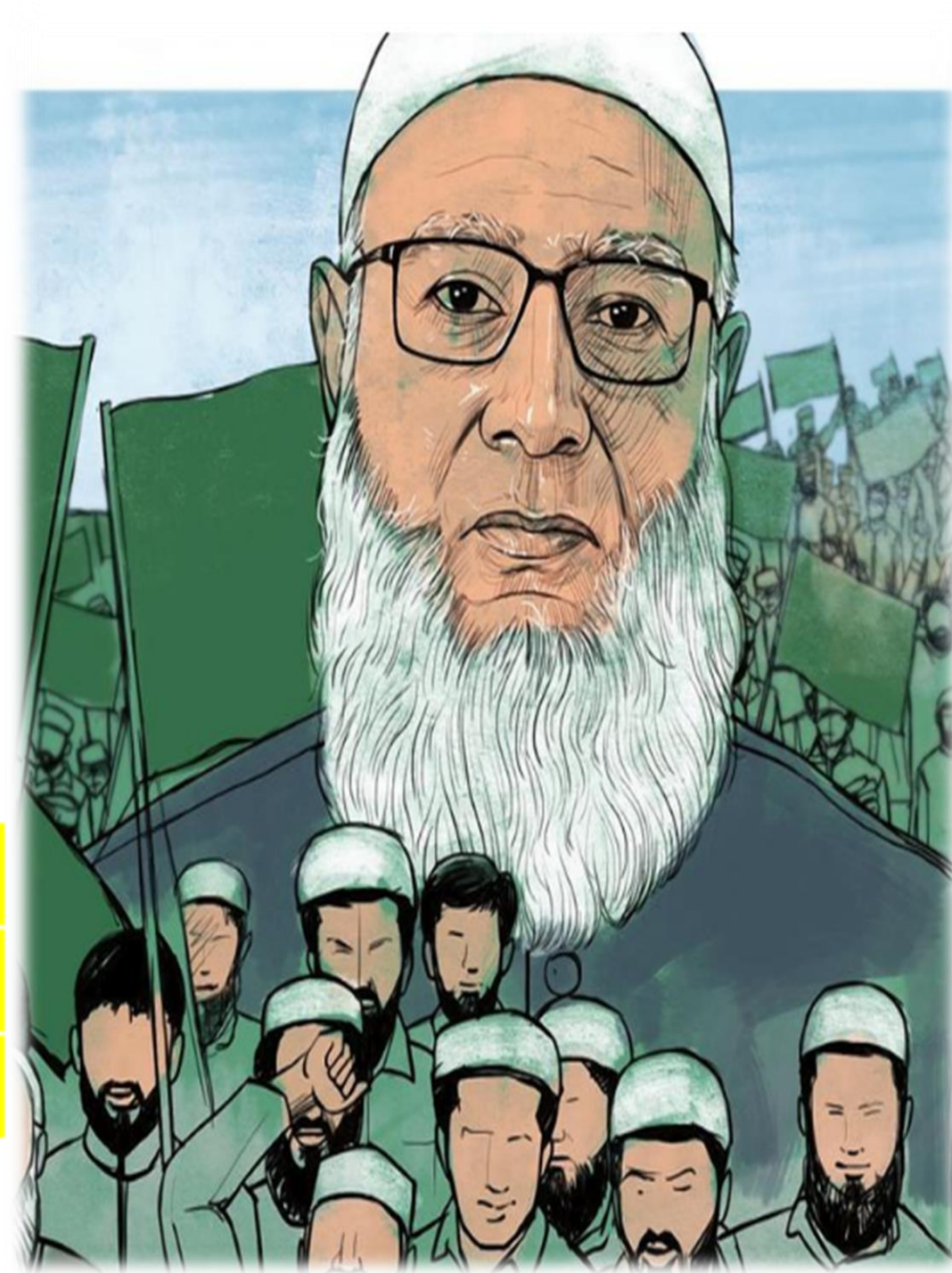


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बांग्लादेश में अंतरिम सरकार ने बुधवार को जमात-ए-इस्लामी पार्टी पर लगा बैन हटा दिया। जमात-ए-इस्लामी बांग्लादेश की सबसे बड़ी मुस्लिम पार्टी है। हसीना सरकार ने 1 अगस्त को इस पर बैन लगाया था। इस पर छात्र आंदोलन के दौरान दंगे भड़काने का आरोप लगा था।

बांग्लादेश के गृह मंत्रालय ने एक नोटिस जारी कर कहा कि जमात-ए-इस्लामी पार्टी और उसके सहयोगियों के आतंकवादी गतिविधियों में शामिल होने के कोई सबूत नहीं है। इसलिए उन पर लगा बैन हटाया जा रहा है।



ट्रेंडिंग: आरजी कर घटना का वायरल ऑडियो क्लिप सुनें | एकजिमा का दौरा या सामान्य दाने? | गुरुवार का मौसम | ममता ने रेप मामले में अधिकतम सजा क

बंगाली समाचार / दुनिया

जमात-ए-इस्लामी: बांग्लादेश में हिंसा के खिलाफ हसीना सरकार का सख्त कदम, देश में जमात पर लगाया बैन

बांग्लादेश: कोटा आंदोलन के कारण बांग्लादेश एक आभासी युद्धक्षेत्र बन गया। खूनी बांग्लादेश में 200 से ज्यादा लोग मारे गये. सरकार ने दावा किया है कि आंदोलन की इस गंभीर स्थिति के पीछे जमात-ए-इस्लामी का हाथ है. उधर, जमात-ए-इस्लामी की ओर से किए गए ट्वीट में कहा गया है कि सरकार ने शुरू से ही जिम्मेदारी से बचने के लिए झूठ बोला है. वे अब विपक्ष और जमात के साथ आरोप-प्रत्यारोप का खेल खेल रहे हैं।



प्रियंका दत्ता | अद्यतन अगस्त 1, 2024, 18:47 IST



বাংলাদেশ



গেজেট

অতিরিক্ত সংখ্যা
কর্তৃপক্ষ কর্তৃক প্রকাশিত

বৃহস্পতিবার, আগস্ট ১, ২০২৪

গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার
স্বরাষ্ট্র মন্ত্রণালয়
জননিরাপত্তা বিভাগ
রাজনৈতিক শাখা-২

প্রজ্ঞাপন

তারিখ: ১৭ শ্রাবণ ১৪৩১ বঙ্গাব্দ/০১ আগস্ট ২০২৪ খ্রিস্টাব্দ।

এস.আর.ও নং ২৮১-আইন/২০২৪।—যেহেতু, আন্তর্জাতিক অপরাধ ট্রাইব্যুনাল কর্তৃক প্রদত্ত ICT-BD Case No. 06 of 2011, ICT-BD Case No.02 of 2012, ICT-BD Case No. 03 of 2012-সহ কয়েকটি মামলার রায়ে বাংলাদেশ জামায়াতে ইসলামী (পূর্বনাম জামায়াত-ই-ইসলামী/জামায়াতে ইসলামী বাংলাদেশ) এবং উহার অঙ্গ সংগঠন বাংলাদেশ ইসলামী ছাত্রশিবির (পূর্বনাম ইসলামী ছাত্রসংঘ)-কে ১৯৭১ সালে মুক্তিযুদ্ধকালে সংঘটিত গণহত্যা, যুদ্ধাপরাধ ও মানবতা বিরোধী অপরাধে দায়ী হিসাবে গণ্য করা হইয়াছে; এবং

যেহেতু, বাংলাদেশের সুপ্রীম কোর্টের হাইকোর্ট বিভাগ রিট পিটিশন নং-৬৩০/২০০৯-এ ০১/০৮/২০১৩ তারিখের প্রদত্ত রায়ে বাংলাদেশ জামায়াতে ইসলামী এর রাজনৈতিক দল হিসাবে বাংলাদেশ নির্বাচন কমিশন কর্তৃক প্রদত্ত/প্রাপ্ত নিবন্ধন বাতিল করিয়া দিয়াছে এবং বাংলাদেশ সুপ্রীম কোর্টের আপীল বিভাগ, হাইকোর্ট বিভাগের উক্ত রায়কে বহাল রাখিয়াছে; এবং

যেহেতু, সরকারের নিকট যথেষ্ট তথ্য প্রমাণ রহিয়াছে যে, বাংলাদেশ জামায়াতে ইসলামী এবং উহার অঙ্গ সংগঠন বাংলাদেশ ইসলামী ছাত্রশিবির সাম্প্রতিককালে সংঘটিত হত্যাযজ্ঞ, ধ্বংসাত্মক কার্যকলাপ ও সন্ত্রাসী কর্মকাণ্ডে সরাসরি এবং উসকানির মাধ্যমে জড়িত ছিল; এবং

যেহেতু, সরকার বিশ্বাস করে যে, বাংলাদেশ জামায়াতে ইসলামী এবং বাংলাদেশ ইসলামী ছাত্রশিবিরসহ উহার সকল অঙ্গ সংগঠন সন্ত্রাসী কার্যকলাপের সহিত জড়িত রহিয়াছে;

(২২৫৪১)

মূল্য : টাকা ৪.০০

২২৫৪২

বাংলাদেশ গেজেট, অতিরিক্ত, আগস্ট ১, ২০২৪

সেহেতু, সরকার, সন্ত্রাস বিরোধী আইন, ২০০৯ এর ধারা ১৮(১) এ প্রদত্ত ক্ষমতাবলে, বাংলাদেশ জামায়াতে ইসলামী এবং বাংলাদেশ ইসলামী ছাত্রশিবিরসহ উহার সকল অঙ্গ সংগঠনকে রাজনৈতিক দল ও সংগঠন হিসাবে নিষিদ্ধ ঘোষণা করিল এবং উক্ত আইনের তফসিল-২ এ বাংলাদেশ জামায়াতে ইসলামী ও বাংলাদেশ ইসলামী ছাত্রশিবিরসহ উহার সকল অঙ্গ সংগঠনকে নিষিদ্ধ স্বা হিসাবে তালিকাভুক্ত করিল।

২। ইহা অবিলম্বে কার্যকর হইবে।

রাষ্ট্রপতির আদেশক্রমে

মোঃ ছাহাংগীর আলম
সচিব।

Bangladesh



Gazette

Additional numbers are
published by the authorities

Thursday, August 1, 2024

Government of the People's Republic of
Bangladesh Ministry of
Home Affairs/Police Security
Department Political Branch-2

notification

Date: 17 Shrawan 1431 BNG/01 August 2024 AD.

SRO No. 281-Act/2024. Since, given by the International Criminal Tribunal ICT-BD Case No. 06 of 2011, ICT-BD Case No.02 of 2012, ICT-BD Case No. 03 of 2012 in several cases including Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami (formerly known as Jamaat-e-Islami/Jamaate-e-Islami Bangladesh) and its affiliated organization Bangladesh Islami Chhatra Shibir (formerly Islami Chhatra Sangh) as responsible for genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity committed during the 1971 Liberation War, considered; And

WHEREAS, the High Court Division of the Supreme Court of Bangladesh in its judgment dated 01/08/2013 in Writ Petition No-630/2009 has canceled the registration granted/obtained by the Election Commission of Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami as a political party and the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of Bangladesh, High Court upheld the said judgment of the Division; And

WHEREAS, the Government has sufficient information to prove that the Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami and its affiliate Bangladesh Islami Chhatrashibir were directly and indirectly involved in the recent massacres, destructive activities and terrorist activities; And

WHEREAS, the Government believes that all its affiliates, including Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami and Bangladesh Islami Chhatra Shibir, are involved in terrorist activities;

(২২৫৪২)

Price: Rs 4.00

২২৫৪২

Bangladesh Gazette, Extra, August 1, 2024

Therefore, the Government, by virtue of Section 18(1) of the Anti-Terrorism Act, 2009, banned Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami and all its affiliates including Bangladesh Islami Chhatra Shibir as political parties and organizations and in Schedule-II of the said Act, Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami and Bangladesh Listed all its affiliates, including the Islami Chhatra Shibir, as banned entities.

2. It will be effective immediately.

Md. Jahangir Alam Secretary

by order of the President.

जमात-ए-इस्लामी पार्टी के चुनाव लड़ने पर 2013 से रोक है

हाईकोर्ट ने 2013 में जमात-ए-इस्लामी पार्टी के घोषणा पत्र को संविधान का उल्लंघन करने वाला बताया था। इसके बाद पार्टी के चुनाव लड़ने पर बैन लगा दिया गया था। 2018 में चुनाव आयोग ने जमात का रजिस्ट्रेशन भी रद्द कर दिया था।

इस पर लगा बैन भले ही अंतरिम सरकार ने हटा दिया है, मगर उसके चुनाव लड़ने पर बैन अभी भी लागू है। जमात-ए-इस्लामी पार्टी के नेताओं ने सोमवार को इंडियन मीडिया कॉरिसपोंडेंट्स एसोसिएशन बांग्लादेश के प्रतिनिधियों के साथ मीटिंग की। इस दौरान पार्टी के वकील शिशिर मोनिर ने कहा कि **पार्टी अगले हफ्ते चुनाव लड़ने का बैन हटवाने के लिए सुप्रीम कोर्ट में याचिका दायर करेगी।**

मीटिंग में पार्टी के नेता डॉ शफिकुर रहमान ने भारत और बांग्लादेश के संबंधों पर भी जोर दिया। शफिकुर ने कहा, **“जमात के भारत के साथ पुराने संबंध रहे हैं। हम भारत के साथ रिश्तों को और बेहतर बनाना चाहते हैं। हमें उम्मीद है भारत भी ऐसा ही चाहेगा।”**





Jamaat-e-Islami

Political party :

Jamaat-e-Islami, or Jamaat as it is simply known, is an Islamist political party which is based in Pakistan and it is the Pakistani successor to Jamaat-e-Islami, which was founded in colonial India in 1941.

[Wikipedia](#)

जमाते-इस्लामी पाकिस्तान की सबसे बड़ और पुराना सैद्धान्तिक इस्लामी पुनरुद्धार आन्दोलन है। जिसका प्रारम्भ बीसवीं सदी के इस्लामी विचारक सैयद अहमद, जो समकालीन इस्लाम पुनर्जीवित संघर्ष के नायक माने जाते हैं ने पाकिस्तान की स्थापना 26 अगस्त 1941 इस्वी को लाहौर में किया था। विकिपीडिया

हिन्दी में खोजें : [जमात-ए-इस्लामी पाकिस्तान](#)

Founders: [Syed Abul A'la Maududi](#), [Naeem Siddiqui](#),
[MORE](#)

Leaders: [Siraj ul Haq](#) (Party leader), [Hafiz Naeem ur Rehman](#) (Party leader)

Founded: 26 August 1941



भारत के बंटवारे का विरोध करती थी पार्टी, फिर पाकिस्तान समर्थक बनी

जमात-ए-इस्लामी पार्टी की स्थापना 1941 में ब्रिटिश शासन काल में हुई थी। भारत की आजादी के आंदोलन के दौरान पार्टी बंटवारे का विरोध करती थी। पार्टी का मानना था कि बंटवारे से मुस्लिम एकता को खतरा होगा। इससे देश के मुस्लिम अलग हो जाएंगे। पार्टी इस पर जिन्ना की मुस्लिम लीग के विचारों को विरोध करती थी।

हालांकि आजादी के बाद पार्टी नेताओं ने मुस्लिम लीग का समर्थन किया। पार्टी का रुख हमेशा से पाकिस्तान समर्थक रहा है। यह शरिया कानून को लागू करवाने की मांग भी करती रही हैं।

पार्टी ने 1971 में अलग बांग्लादेश बनने का विरोध किया था। इसने बांग्लादेश के स्वतंत्रता आंदोलन के खिलाफ अभियान भी चलाए थे। जमात के लीडर्स पर कट्टरपंथ को बढ़ावा देने और अल्पसंख्यकों पर हमले के आरोप लगते रहे हैं।

Bangladesh wants harmonious ties with India, but New Delhi mustn't interfere: Jamaat-e-Islami chief

India has done a few things in the past that did not sit well with the people of Bangladesh, says Bangladesh's Jamaat-e-Islami supremo Shafiqur Rahman

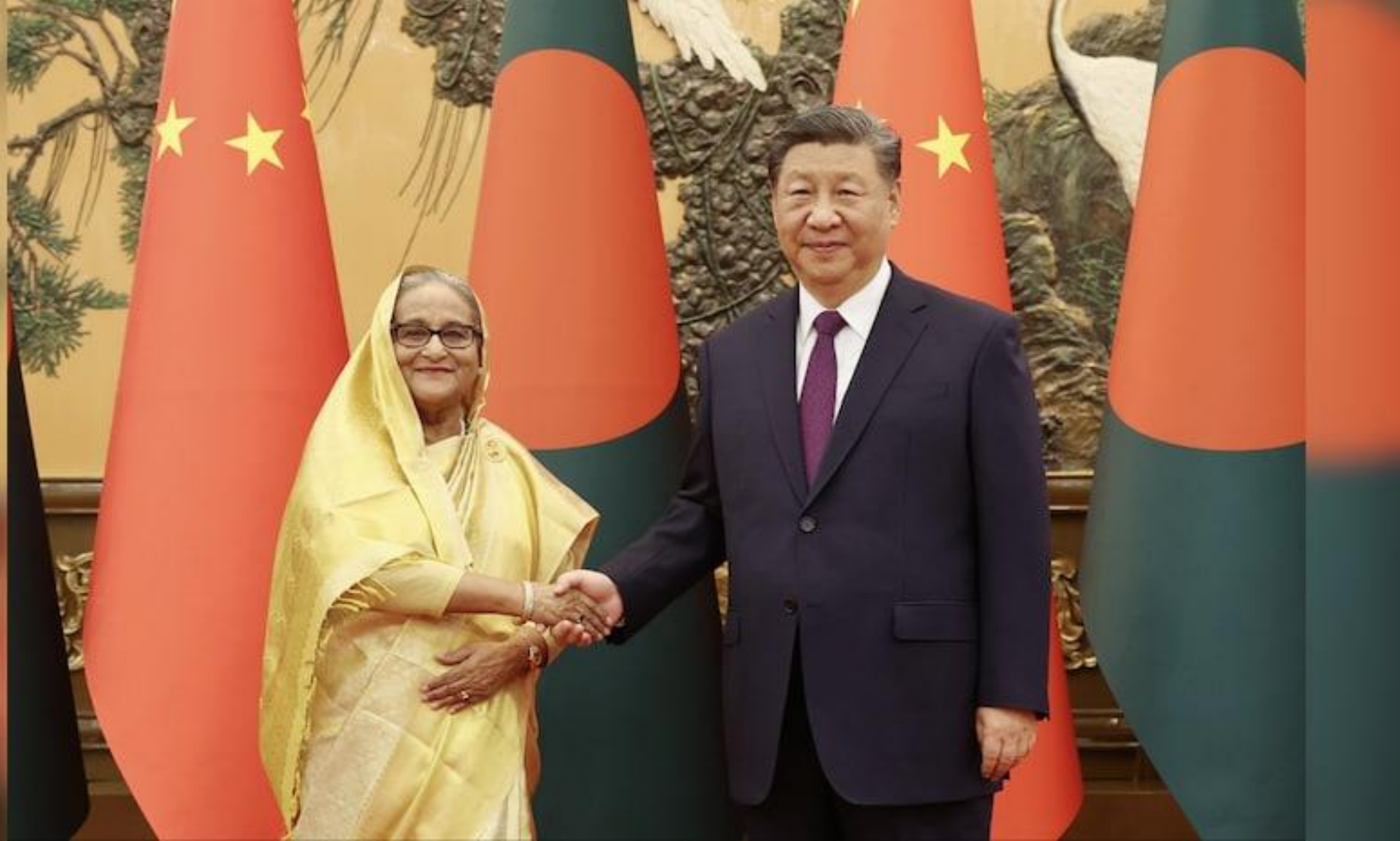
Published - August 28, 2024 02:01 pm IST - Dhaka

PTI









'Upset' Bangladesh PM Sheikh Hasina cuts short her China visit: Report

China reportedly promised Dhaka \$5 billion in loan assistance ahead of the visit. The eventual outcome of deal amounted to \$100 mn

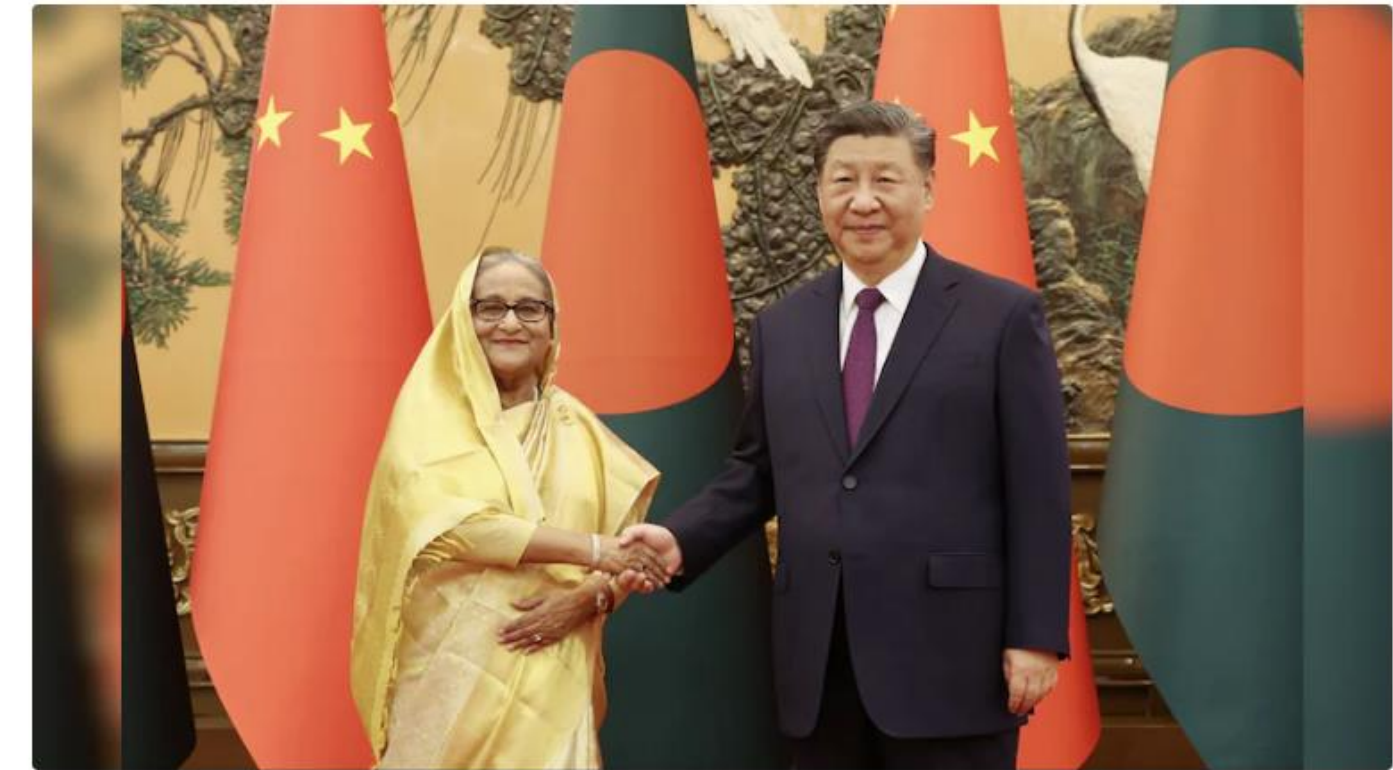
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President Xi Jinping Met With Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina Of Bangladesh. (Photo: X/Awami League)

Nisha Anand | New Delhi

3 min read Last Updated : Jul 13 2024 | 1:31 PM IST



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Yunus asks China to relocate solar panel factories to Bangladesh

By Ariful Islam Mithu

Aug 25, 2024 05:31 PM IST



Exclusive Lifestyle Content

Yunus called on China to increase the import of Bangladeshi goods to increase economic cooperation between the two countries



Muhammad Yunus, head of Bangladesh's interim government, on Sunday emphasised the need for close economic collaboration between Dhaka and Beijing and urged China to do more for his country's green transition and exports by moving some solar panel factories to Bangladesh.

Yunus made the proposal when Chinese ambassador Yao Wen made an introductory call on him. **The Chinese government welcomed the interim government on August 9, days after former premier Sheikh Hasina stepped down and fled to India in the face of a student-led protest in which more than 600 people were killed.**

Yunus highlighted the close economic collaboration between Beijing and Dhaka and **asked Chinese investors to relocate their plants to Bangladesh, a statement from his office said.**

He said China has emerged as one of the largest manufacturers of solar panels **“but the country increasingly faced restrictions in the export market”**. Chinese manufacturers **“can relocate”** solar panel factories to Bangladesh, which will help Dhaka to diversify exports and transition into a green economy, the Nobel laureate said.

Yunus called on China to increase the import of Bangladeshi goods to increase economic cooperation between the two countries. He also called for technology transfers and increased collaboration in disaster management, education and farming.

Yao conveyed the greetings of the Chinese leadership to Yunus on his assumption of the leadership of the interim government and said Beijing is ready to work with Dhaka. Yao hoped that Yunus would “fulfill expectations of a poverty-free Bangladesh”.

“The future of Bangladesh will be better and brighter under your leadership,” Yao told Yunus. He also said China remains committed to finding a durable solution to the Rohingya crisis, including a ceasefire in the violence-torn Rakhine state of Myanmar.

Envoy: China, Bangladesh relations unchanged despite changes in Dhaka

- China welcomed the formation of the interim government
- China strictly follows non-interference in other countries' internal affairs



25 Aug 2024,





Derek J. Grossman

@DerekJGrossman



Chinese envoy to Bangladesh: "China stands ready to share its experience in reform and development with Bangladesh, implement the agreements and consensus reached by the two sides, and push forward pragmatic cooperation in various sectors."



Envoy: China, Bangladesh relations unchanged despite changes in Dhaka

From dhakatribune.com

10:21 PM · Aug 25, 2024 · 2,609 Views

Derek J. Grossman

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National security and Indo-Pacific analysis @RANDCorporation. Professor @uscdoornsife. Words in @foreignpolicy, @NikkeiAsia, @foreignaffairs, etc. Views mine.

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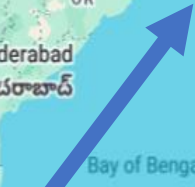






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People Of Bangladesh Will Decide The Tenure Of Interim Govt's Rule: Dr Muhammad Yunus



The Head of Interim Government of Bangladesh Professor Muhammad Yunus has said that the timing of holding a general election is a matter of political decision and the people of Bangladesh will decide how long this interim government will remain in power.

He made the comment in a televised address to the nation on Bangladesh Television (BTV).

He said that a free, fair and participatory election will be held in the country after necessary reforms to the administration, judiciary, the Election Commission (EC), electoral system and law-order sector.

He said that the main aim of the election was to introduce an accountable political system against corruption, looting and mass killing.

Speaking on Foreign Affairs, he said, we will maintain friendly relations with all countries. Mutual trust, believes and cooperation will be the base of our foreign policy.

He added that we are respectful to all international laws, including human rights one. About national solidarity, Prof. Yunus said the interim government believes in national unity aimed at bringing reforms.

It will be ensured through political unity that women, children, disabled and religious minorities and indigenous people all are the citizens of the country and entitled to get equal protection as per the law.

Earlier, Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) Secretary General Mirza Fakhrul Islam Alamgir asked for a clear roadmap from the interim government for conducting national elections as soon as possible, after necessary reforms through consultations with political parties.



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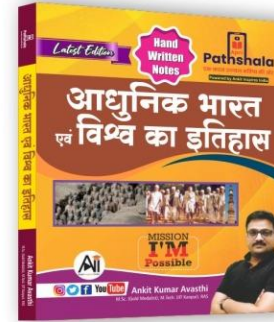
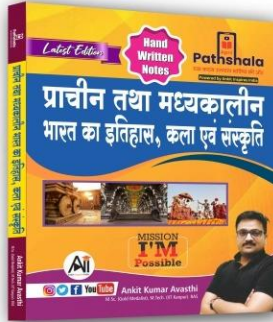
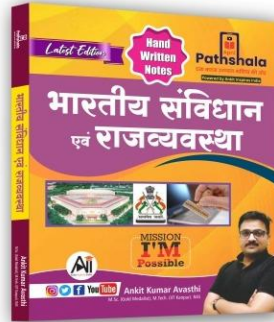
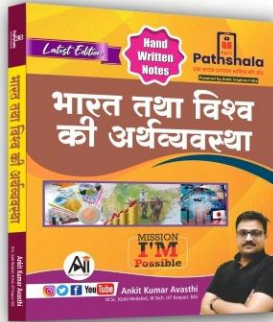
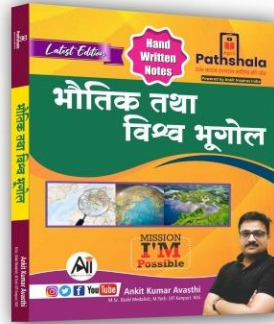
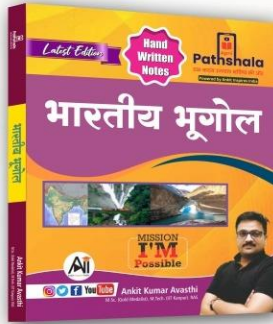
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- तिब्बत में इस नदी को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
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- यह नदी भारत में लद्दाख तथा जास्कर श्रेणी के बीच बहती है।
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- इसकी प्रमुख बायें हाथ की सहायक नदियाँ झेलम, पिनाब, रावी, व्यास, सतलज, द्रास तथा जास्कर पंचनद
- सिन्धु से पंचनद पाक में मिठानकोट नामक स्थान पर मिलती है।
- 'लेट' सिन्धु नदी के किनारे स्थित है।

पंचनद

i) झेलम :- इस नदी का उद्गम जम्मू कश्मीर में

- बेरिनाग झील से होता है।
- * यह नदी बल्लर झील का निर्माण करती है जो भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीठे पानी की झील है।
- इस नदी के किनारे श्रीनगर स्थित है।
- किशनगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी है।
- इस नदी पर तुलबुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। यह एक नवविद्यन परियोजना है।
- यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सीमा का निर्माण करती है।

ii) पिनाब :- पिनाब नदी का उद्गम हिमाचल प्रदेश में बारालच्छा दर्रे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (Confluence) से होता है।

- 1962 में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन परियोजनाएँ स्थित हैं।

उदाहरण :- तुलहस्ती, सलाब, बगलिहार

- यह सिन्धु नदी की सबसे बड़ी सहायक नदी है।

iii) रावी :- रावी नदी का उद्गम शैलांग दर्रे के पास से हिमाचल प्रदेश में होता है।

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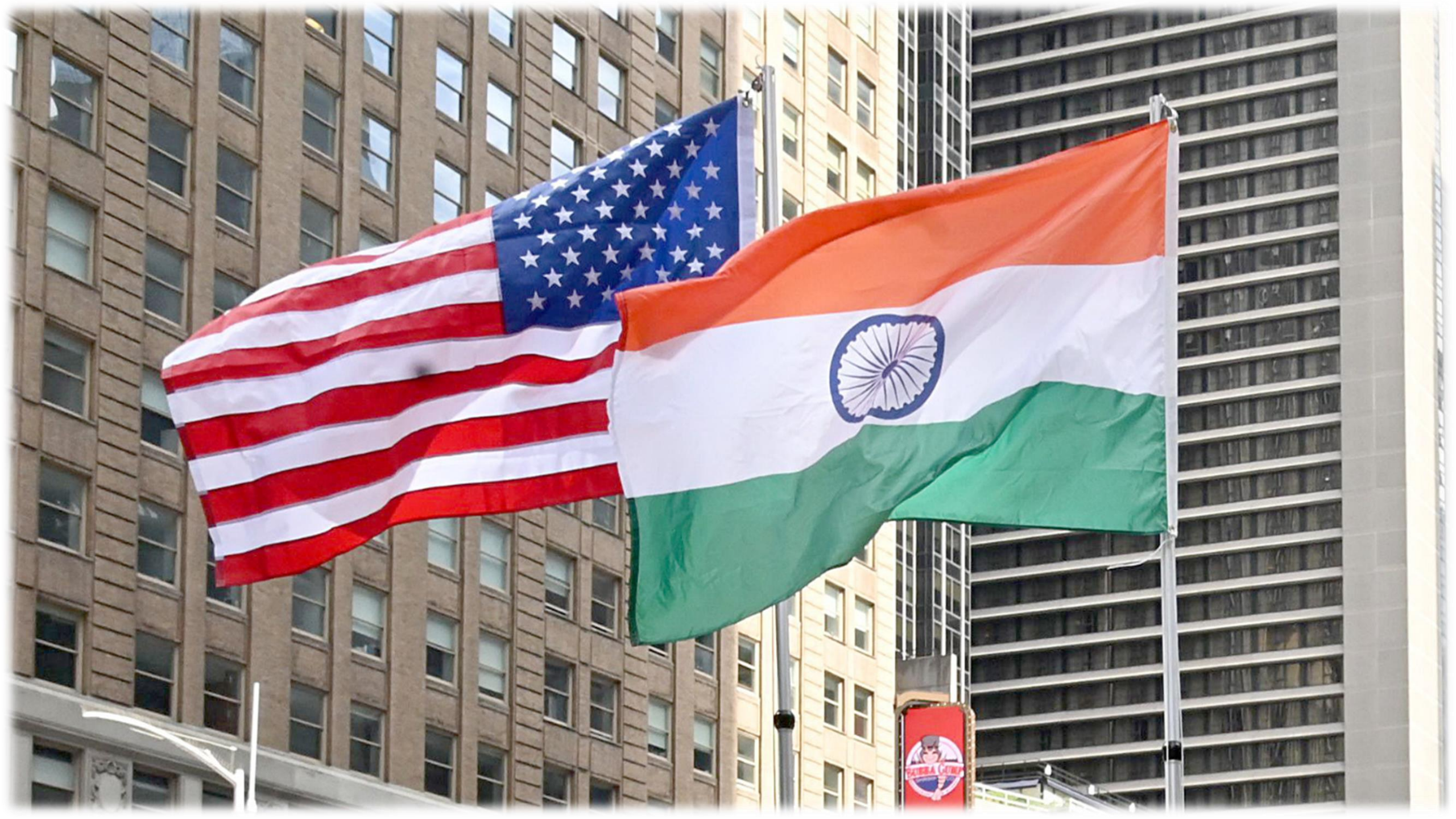
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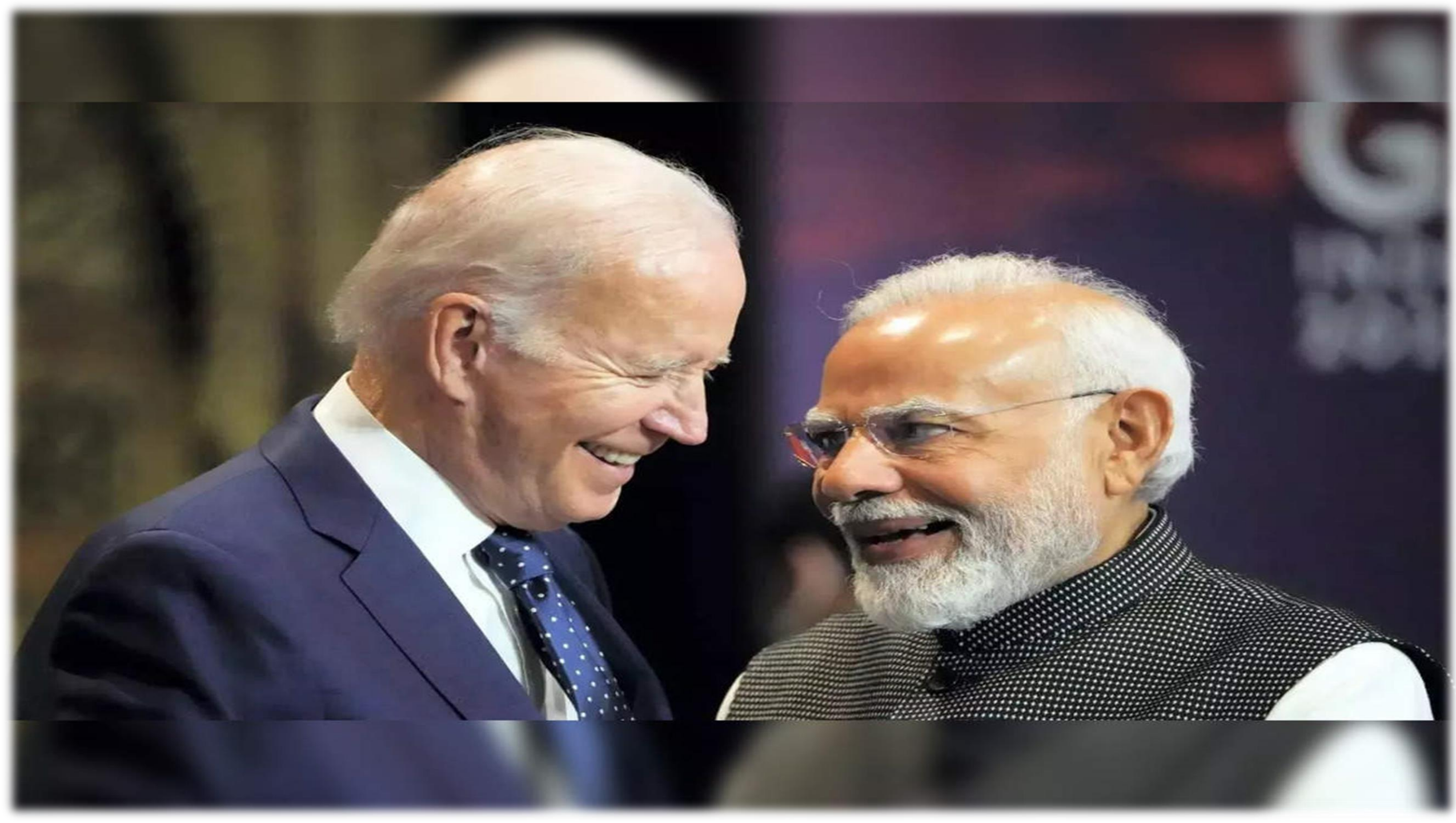
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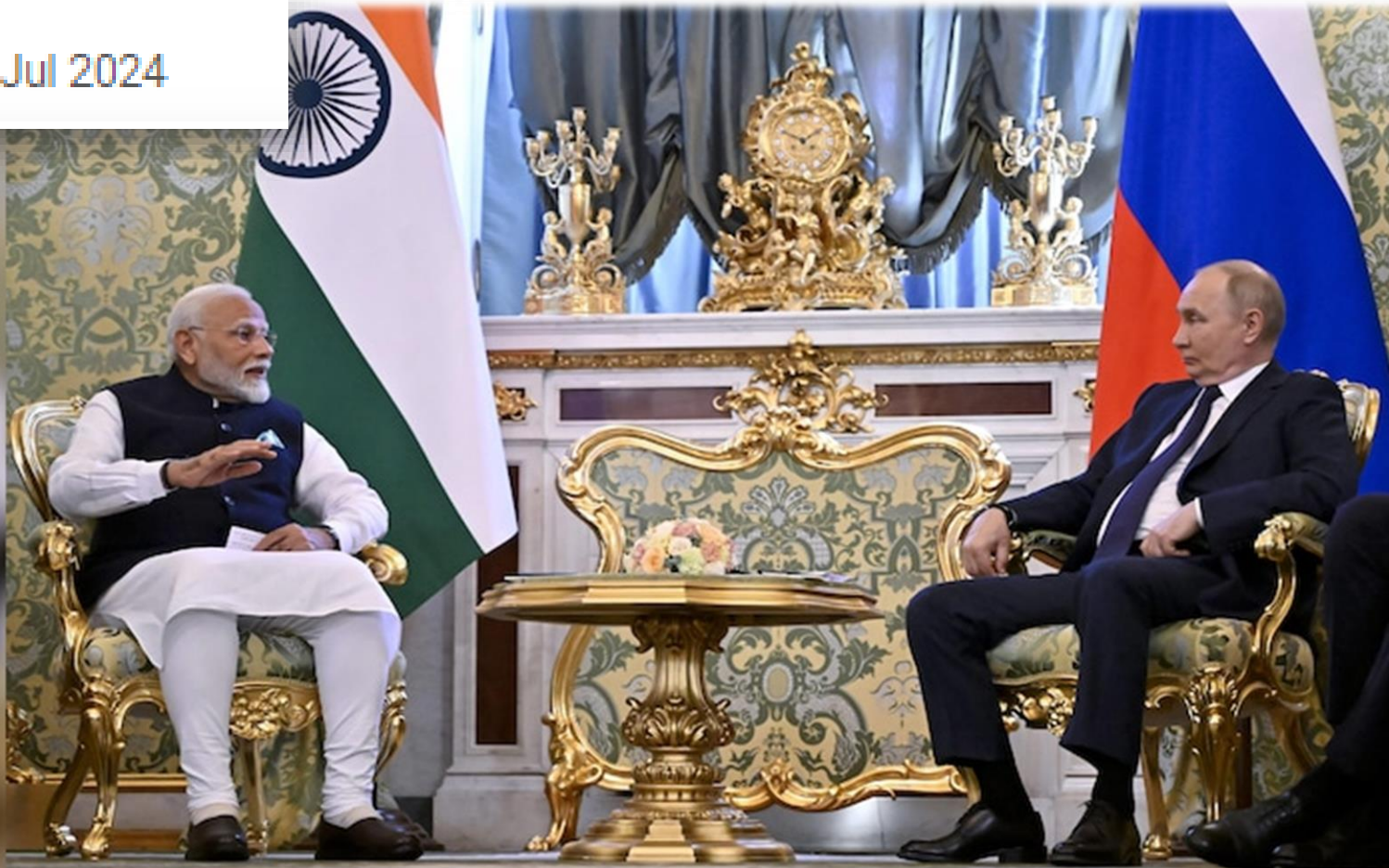


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India PM Modi to meet Putin in first trip to Russia since Ukraine war began

Trip scheduled for Monday, with Delhi a key trading partner for Putin since the full-scale invasion of Ukraine

8 Jul 2024



मोदी को मिला रुस का सबसे बड़ा सम्मान..

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Modi-Putin Embrace Highlights Failure to Isolate Russia



July 10

जानिए क्या रही दुनिया की प्रतिक्रिया ?

by Ankit Avasthi Sir



24:53

पीएम मोदी को क्यों बुला रहे हैं रुस और यूक्रेन ?

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by Ankit Avasthi Sir



26:47

Narendra Modi @narendramodi

Landed in Moscow. Looking forward to further deepening the Special and Privileged Strategic Partnership between our nations, especially in futuristic areas of cooperation. Stronger ties between our nations will greatly benefit our people.

6:04 | 4:35:01 / 24:52



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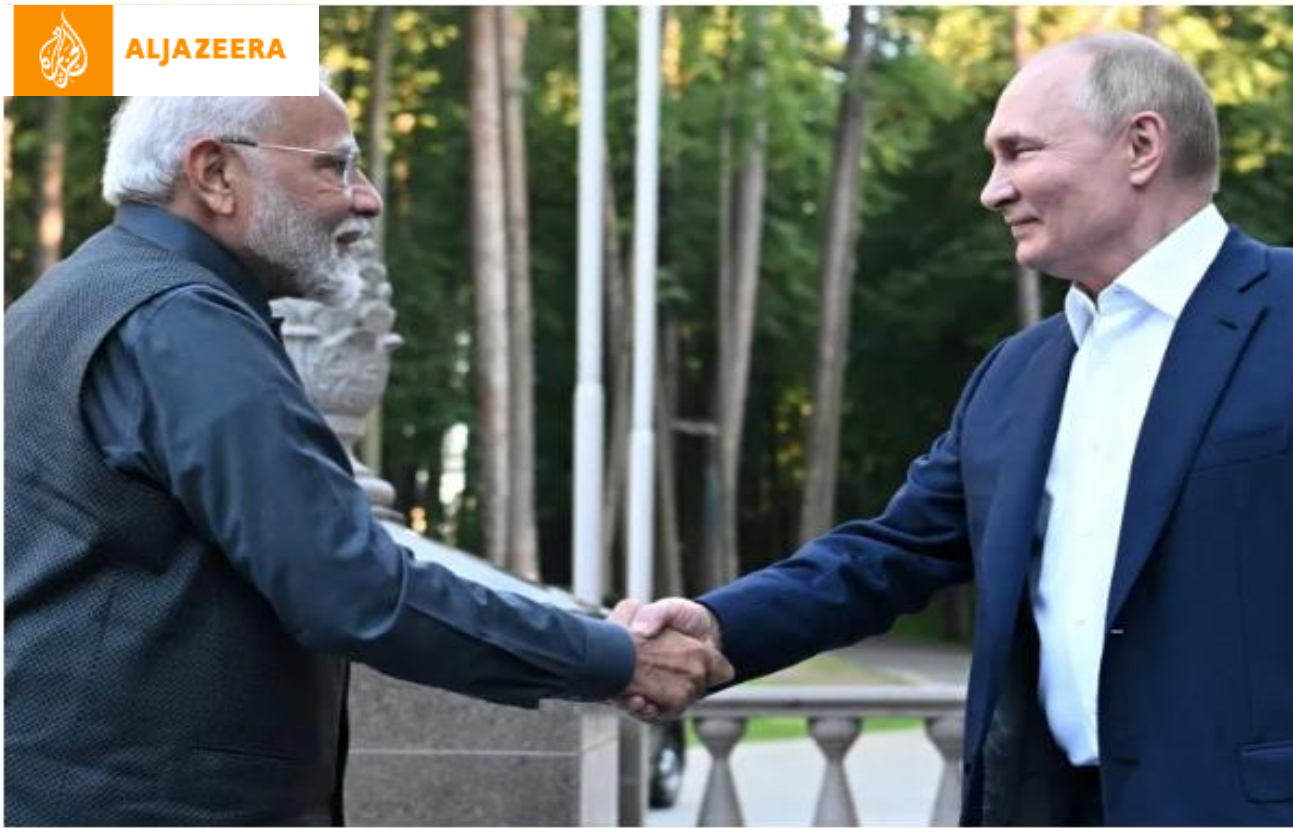
List of outcomes: Official visit of Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi to Russia

July 09, 2024

Sr. No.	Name of MoUs/ Agreement	Objectives
1.	Program of India-Russia cooperation in trade, economic and investment spheres in the Russian Far East for the period from 2024 to 2029 as well as of cooperation principles in the Arctic zone of the Russian Federation	To facilitate further increase in trade and joint investment projects between the Far East Region of Russia and India.
2.	MoU between Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change of the Republic of India and Ministry of Economic Development of the Russian Federation on the issues of Climate change and low-carbon development	Establishment of Joint Working Group on the issues of Climate change and low-carbon development. Exchange of information / best practices and co-hosting research to develop low-cost technologies.
3.	MoU between Survey of India and the Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography, Russian Federation	Exchange of knowledge and experience in geodesy, cartography and spatial data infrastructure; professional training and capacity building; cooperation between scientific and educational institutes.
4.	MoU between National Centre for Polar and Ocean Research, Ministry of Earth Sciences, Government of India and the Arctic and Antarctic Research Institute on Cooperation in Research and Logistics in polar regions	Cooperation in the study of polar environments and their variability by sharing resources and data; logistics in polar regions; joint research; exchanges of personnel; and participation in international programmes and projects in the polar region.



ALJAZEERA



Russian President Vladimir Putin shakes hands with India's Prime Minister Narendra Modi during their meeting at the Ogaryovo state residence near Moscow, Russia July 8, 2024 [Sputnik/Sergei Bobylyov/Pool via Reuters]



Narendra Modi

@narendramodi · Follow



Gratitude to President Putin for hosting me at Novo-Ogaryovo this evening. Looking forward to our talks tomorrow as well, which will surely go a long way in further cementing the bonds of friendship between India and Russia.



11:10 PM · Jul 8, 2024



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FINALLY मोदी की रुस यात्रा पर आ गई अमेरिकी धमकी!!

भारत को हो सकता है अरबों का नुकसान..

by Ankit Avasthi Sir



31:46

US Treasury Warns Indian Banks- Cut Ties with Russia's Military or Lose Access to US Financial System

The treasury official's warning comes at a time when the trade between the two nations has surged by over 110 per cent in the past decade



Outlook Business Desk

Updated on: 25 July 2024 9:38 am





POLITICS & SECURITY

PM Modi Visits Ukraine: New Delhi's Delicate Balancing Act

Indian PM Modi visited Ukraine aiming to strengthen ties and balance relations with Russia while addressing pressure from the West and internal challenges.



Published 13 hours ago on August 29, 2024

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अमेरिकी दबाव या कुछ और ?



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Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi to visit Ukraine in August

New Delhi • Written By Sidhant Sibal • Updated: Jul 27, 2024, 09:04 AM IST

Zelensky से मिले मोदी..

रुस ने रोक दी गोलीबारी







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Prime Minister's visit to Poland and Ukraine

 August 19, 2024

Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi will visit Poland on 21-22 August 2024. This will be the first visit by an Indian Prime Minister to Poland in the past 45 years.

Prime Minister will be accorded a ceremonial welcome in Warsaw. He will call on President H.E. Mr. Andrzej Sebastian Duda and will hold bilateral talks with Prime Minister H.E. Mr. Donald Tusk. Prime Minister will also interact with the Indian community in Poland.

Thereafter, Prime Minister will travel to Ukraine. This will be the first visit by an Indian Prime Minister to Ukraine after establishment of diplomatic relations between the two countries in 1992.

Prime Minister's engagements in Kyiv will touch a range of aspects of bilateral ties including political, trade, economic, investments, education, cultural, people-to-people exchanges, humanitarian assistance and others. Prime Minister will also interact with Indian community, including students during the visit. PM's landmark visit to Ukraine will help further consolidation and expansion of bilateral ties.



मोदी की यूक्रेन यात्रा संतुलन का प्रयास:

प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी ने अपने तीसरे लगातार चुनावी जीत के बाद मास्को को अपनी पहली यात्रा के रूप में चुनने के एक महीने बाद कीव का दौरा करके एक संतुलित कदम उठाया। जुलाई में, जब उन्होंने अंतरराष्ट्रीय मंच पर राष्ट्रपति व्लादिमीर पुतिन को गले लगाया, तो इसका गलत संदेश गया, क्योंकि उसी दिन एक रूसी मिसाइल ने कीव के एक बच्चों के अस्पताल को निशाना बनाया था।

हालांकि प्रधानमंत्री ने मासूम बच्चों के रूस के आक्रमण में मारे जाने पर पुतिन के सामने अपना आक्रोश व्यक्त किया, लेकिन तब तक नुकसान हो चुका था। इससे पश्चिमी देशों ने भारत की युद्ध में तटस्थता पर सवाल उठाए। भारत ने अपने राष्ट्रीय हित की रक्षा के लिए यह संतुलित रुख अपनाया ताकि आर्थिक नुकसान से बचा जा सके, क्योंकि उसे पश्चिमी प्रतिबंधों के बावजूद रियायती दर पर रूसी तेल का आयात करने का अवसर मिला, जिसका उद्देश्य पुतिन की युद्ध शक्ति को कमजोर करना था।

PM Modi Visits Ukraine:

Summary

- Modi's trip will be first by Indian PM in 3 decades
- Kyiv visit comes weeks after talks with Putin in Moscow
- Modi visit to Ukraine is not balancing act, New Delhi says
- India ready to help end Ukraine war, New Delhi reiterates



List of documents signed during the visit of Prime Minister to Ukraine (August 23, 2024)

📅 August 23, 2024

No.	Name of document	Objective
1.	Agreement between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of Ukraine on cooperation in <u>the fields of Agriculture and Food Industry</u> .	Expands mutually beneficial cooperation in the fields of agriculture and food industry by promoting ties in areas of information exchange, joint scientific research, exchange of experience, cooperation in agricultural research, creation of joint working groups etc.
2.	Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between Central Drugs Standard Control Organisation, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India and the State Service of Ukraine on <u>Medicines and Drugs Control</u> on cooperation in the field of Medical Products regulation.	Envisages cooperation on medical products including regulation, improvement of safety and quality aspects, mainly through information exchange, capacity building, workshops, training, and exchanges of visits.
3.	Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between the Government of the Republic of India and the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine regarding <u>Indian Humanitarian Grant Assistance</u> for implementation of High Impact Community Development Projects.	This MoU creates the framework for India to provide grant assistance for community development projects in Ukraine. Projects under the HICDP will be undertaken in partnership with the Government of Ukraine for the benefit of the people of Ukraine.
4.	<u>Programme of Cultural Cooperation</u> between the Ministry of Culture of the Government of the Republic of India and the Ministry of Culture and Information Policy of Ukraine for the years 2024-2028.	Aims to strengthen cultural cooperation between India and Ukraine including the promotion of cultural exchanges and cooperation in the fields of theatre, music, fine arts, literature, library and museum affairs, as well as protection and promotion of tangible and intangible cultural heritage.



Home / World / Biden praises Modi's Ukraine peace efforts as Indian PM continues diplomatic ...

Biden praises Modi's Ukraine peace efforts as Indian PM continues diplomatic balancing act

Press Trust Of India • August 27, 2024, 07:59:15 IST





President Biden  @POTUS · Aug 27 ...

I spoke with Prime Minister Modi to discuss his recent trip to Poland and Ukraine, and commended him for his message of peace and ongoing humanitarian support for Ukraine.

We also affirmed our commitment to work together to contribute to peace and prosperity in the Indo-Pacific.

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 31K

 1.5M



The New York Times

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Prime Minister Narendra Modi of India arrived in Kyiv on Friday, furthering a long diplomatic effort by Ukraine to engage non-Western nations in potential settlement talks in the war with Russia.



nytimes.com

Modi Arrives in Kyiv as Ukraine Pushes Diplomacy

Ukrainian officials were portraying the visit by Prime Minister Narendra Modi of India as a welcome show of support for their country during the...

10:30 PM · Aug 23, 2024



Can India broker peace between Russia and Ukraine?

As Narendra Modi heads to Kyiv, some analysts say India could push the two sides towards talks – but it may not want to.



Ukraine President Volodymyr Zelenskyy, second left, and Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi, second right, meet at the Grand Prince Hotel during the G7 summit in Hiroshima, Japan on May 20, 2023 [Ukrainian Presidential Press Office via AP]

By Sanjay Kapoor

22 Aug 2024



Ukraine war: India's Modi urges Putin for swift end to conflict after Kyiv visit

The prime minister's urging of a swift end to the Ukraine conflict highlights India's balancing act between Russia and the West



Published: 8:02pm, 27 Aug 2024 ▾



वे मौके जब भारत ने यूक्रेन के खिलाफ रूस का साथ दिया



● भारत ने 2023 में अपने यहां हुए जी-20 सम्मेलन में पश्चिमी देशों के दबाव के बावजूद यूक्रेन को नहीं बुलाया था।


● 2022 में UNSC में यूक्रेनी इलाकों पर रूसी कब्जे और जनमत संग्रह के खिलाफ निंदा प्रस्ताव पेश हुआ। लेकिन भारत ने इस प्रस्ताव पर वोटिंग से दूरी बनाई।

● जुलाई 2024 में UNGA में यूक्रेन के खिलाफ रूसी हमले को रोकने के लिए वोटिंग हुई। हालांकि भारत इससे भी दूर रहा।

● रूस-यूक्रेन जंग की शुरुआत के बाद पश्चिमी देशों ने रूसी तेल पर प्रतिबंध लगाए, लेकिन भारत ने प्रतिबंधों के बावजूद रूस से तेल खरीदना चालू रखा और उसे बढ़ाया भी।

● दोनों देशों के बीच वित्तीय वर्ष 2021-22 में 60 अरब डॉलर का व्यापार हुआ, जिसे 2030 तक 100 बिलियन डॉलर पहुंचाने का लक्ष्य है।



RENUKA PURI 



मोदी ने अब यूक्रेन जाने का फैसला क्यों किया और वे क्या हासिल करना चाहते थे?

भारत की कूटनीतिक मजबूरियाँ, भू-राजनीतिक आकांक्षाएँ और घरेलू राजनीति, ये सभी पिछले हफ़्ते मोदी की कीव की पहली यात्रा के समय और उद्देश्यों को समझाने में मदद करती हैं।

"रणनीतिक स्वायत्तता" (strategic autonomy) के लिए अपनी कूटनीतिक खोज में, भारत का लक्ष्य औपचारिक गठबंधनों से खुद को बांधे बिना रचनात्मक साझेदारी का सबसे व्यापक संभव जाल बनाना है। यह संतुलनकारी कार्य नई दिल्ली को मॉस्को और वाशिंगटन दोनों के साथ घनिष्ठ संबंधों का लाभ उठाने में सक्षम बनाता है। हालाँकि, यह भारत को सभी पक्षों के प्रति कुछ हद तक सद्भावना दिखाने या कम से कम अपमानजनक कूटनीतिक गलतियों से बचने के लिए भी बाध्य करता है।

पश्चिमी दृष्टिकोण से भारत की रूस से नजदीकी, विडेन प्रशासन को पसंद नहीं आ रही है, क्योंकि पिछले दो वर्षों में रूसी हथियार और लगातार अधिक रूसी तेल खरीदने के लिए भारत के तर्क को स्वीकार करने के लिए अमेरिका को मजबूर होना पड़ा है - जो अब भारत के कुल तेल आयात का 44% से अधिक है।



2024 India elections

ELECTION 2024



2024 लोकसभा चुनाव में बहुमत न मिलना:

2024 लोकसभा के चुनाव में बीजेपी को पूर्ण बहुमत नहीं मिला था, लेकिन गठबंधन के सहारे सरकार बनाने में कामयाब हो गए थे। लेकिन अब बीजेपी के लिए यह बड़ी चुनौती बन चुकी है की बाहरी प्रभावों से सामंजस्य बना कर रखना, जिससे सत्ता पर बने रह सके।

हाल ही में बांग्लादेश में तख्तापलट हुआ है, जिससे वह की प्रधानमंत्री को देश छोड़ना पड़ा था, और उसमें उन्होंने ने अमेरिका को तख्तापलट का दोषी बताया, यही कारण हो सकता भारत, अमेरिका के साथ अपने संबंध बेहतर रखना चाहता है। लेकिन इससे पहले जब बीजेपी ने पूर्ण बहुमत से सरकार बनाई थी तो उस समय वह अपने विचार और अपने हितों को मध्यनजर रखते हुए खुल कर दुनिया के सामने प्रसारित करता था।



eci.gov.in

<https://elections24.eci.gov.in>

Lok Sabha Elections 2024 - eci.gov.in

2024 LOK SABHA ELECTION RESULTS

DT NEXT

INDIA BLOC

232

Congress **99**

SP **37**

TMC **29**

DMK **22**

Shiv Sena (UBT) **9**

NCP (SP) **8**

RJD **4**

CPM **4**

IUML **3**

AAP **3**

JMM **3**

CPI(ML) **2**

VCK **2**

CPI **2**

NC **2**

KEC **1**

RSP **1**

MDMK **1**

19

OTHERS

YSRCP **4**

Voice of the People Party **1**

ZPM **1**

SAD **1**

RLTP **1**

Bharat Adivasi Party (BAP) **1**

Aazad Samaj Party (ASPKR) **1**

ADAL **1**

AIMIM **1**

Independents **7**

BJP **240**

TDP **16**

JD (U) **12**

Shiv Sena (SH) **7**

Lok Jana Sakthi **5**

Jana Sena **2**

JD (Secular) **2**

RLD **2**

UPPL **1**

NCP **1**

AGP **1**

AJSUP **1**

Sikkim Krantikari Morcha (SKM) **1**

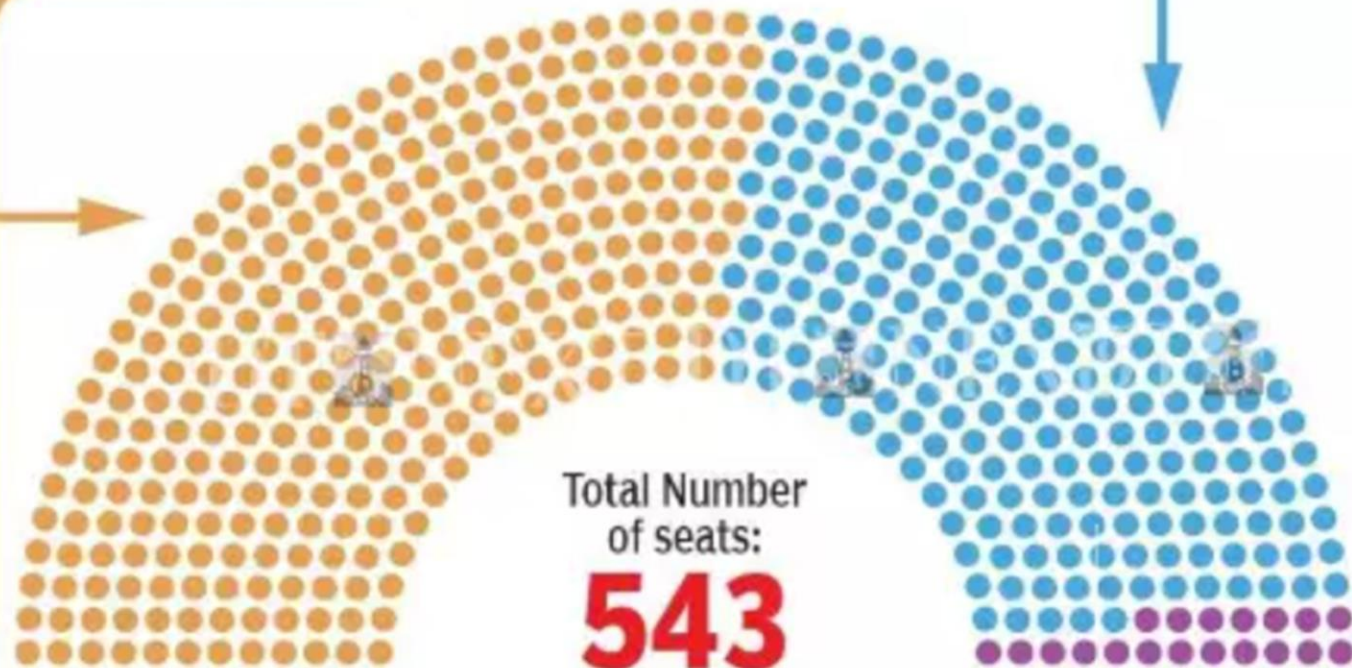
Hindustan Awami Morcha (HKM) **1**

NDA

292

Total Number of seats:

543



मोदी 3.0 में कई यू-टर्न, कई मामलों में गठबंधन ही कर रहा विरोध :

लेटरल एंट्री आदेश रद्द



ब्रॉडकास्ट बिल 2024 वापस



वक्फ बोर्ड संशोधन बिल



NPS vs OPS PENSION



SC-ST आरक्षण पर अश्विनी वैष्णव



“

NDA सरकार बीआर अंबेडकर की ओर से बनाए गए संविधान के प्रति कटिबद्ध है। बीआर अंबेडकर के संविधान के अनुसार SC-ST आरक्षण में क्रीमी लेयर का कोई प्रावधान नहीं है। यह मंत्रिमंडल का सुविचारित विचार है। -अश्विनी वैष्णव

लॉन्ग टर्म कैपिटल गेंस में बदलाव



“ एससी कोटे में क्रीमी लेयर की अनुमति नहीं दी जा सकती। एससी कोटे के भीतर उप-समूहों की अनुमति देने से सामाजिक रूप से हाशिए पर पड़े वर्ग का उत्थान नहीं होगा, जो अस्पृश्यता की प्रथा का शिकार रहा है।

चिराग पासवान, नेता, लोजपा रामविलास



Commodities

India surpasses China to become Russia's top oil buyer in July

By Nidhi Verma

August 22, 2024 2:16 PM GMT+5:30 · Updated 7 days ago



राष्ट्रीय ही नहीं अंतरराष्ट्रीय स्तर पर
भी बैकफुट पर है मोदी सरकार..

मजबूरी या रणनीति ?



राष्ट्रीय ही नहीं अंतरराष्ट्रीय स्तर पर भी
बैकफुट पर है मोदी सरकार... मजबूरी या...

1M views • Streamed 7 days ago

NOW





**INDIA-US AIMS TO EXPAND
DEFENCE TECH COOPERATION**

Two new US-India agreements: a short history of growing defence ties

AMRITA NAYAK DUTTA
NEW DELHI, AUGUST 26

INDIA AND the US have signed a Security of Supply Arrangement (SOSA) and Memorandum of Agreement regarding the Assignment of Liaison Officers, the latest in a series of bilateral military agreements that have enhanced defence and security cooperation between the two countries over the past decade.

During Defence Minister Rajnath Singh's four-day official visit that concluded on Sunday, the partner nations agreed to advance priority co-production projects including jet engines, unmanned platforms, munitions, and ground mobility systems under the 2023 US-India Roadmap for Defence Industrial Cooperation.

Two new agreements

SOSA: Under SOSA, the US and India will provide reciprocal priority support to each other for goods and services that promote national defence. It will "enable both countries to acquire the industrial resources they

need from one another to resolve unanticipated supply chain disruptions to meet national security needs", the US Department of Defense (DoD) said in a statement.

India is the 18th SOSA partner of the US. While SOSA, according to the DoD, are an important mechanism to strengthen interoperability with US defence trade partners, it is legally non-binding. The DoD has been working to conclude another agreement with India, the Reciprocal Defence Procurement (RDP) Agreement, which will be binding.

RDP Agreements are intended to promote rationalisation, standardisation, interchangeability, and interoperability of conventional defence equipment with US allies and other friendly governments. The US has signed RDP Agreements with 28 countries so far.

MOU ON LIAISON OFFICERS: The Memorandum of Agreement regarding the Assignment of Liaison Officers is a progression on a decision taken earlier to increase information-sharing between India and the US, and to post Indian armed forces officers in key strategic US Commands. India will deploy the first Liaison Officer to the US Special Opera-

tions Command headquarters in Florida.

Cooperation milestones

The vision for bilateral defence cooperation was encapsulated in the September 2013 Joint US-India Declaration on Defence Cooperation and the 2015 Framework for the US-India Defence Relationship, in which the two countries committed themselves to increasing cooperation in the sector.

2023 ROADMAP: The roadmap for defence industrial cooperation released last year envisioned the conclusion of SOSA and the RDP Agreement. The US endorsed the integration of the Indian defence industry into global supply chains, and extended support to India to develop naval and maritime infrastructure to create an Indo-Pacific regional hub for ship and aircraft repair and maintenance.

Priority areas of cooperation identified in the roadmap included Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR), Undersea Domain Awareness, Air Combat and Support, including Aero engines, mu-

nitions systems, and mobility.

iCET: In January 2023, the US-India initiative on Critical and Emerging Technology (iCET) was discussed to expand the strategic technology partnership and defence industrial cooperation. National Security Advisors Ajit Doval and Jake Sullivan discussed opportunities for greater cooperation in critical and emerging technologies, including co-development and co-production, and ways to deepen connectivity across our innovation ecosystems.

INDUS-X: In June 2023, during Prime Minister Narendra Modi's official state visit to the US, the DoD and Ministry of Defence launched the India-US Defence Acceleration Ecosystem (INDUS-X), which took forward the commitment to build a defence innovation bridge under iCET.

FOUNDATIONAL AGREEMENTS: In 2002, India and the US had signed the General Security of Military Information Agreement (GSOMIA) to facilitate sharing of military information. Between 2016 and 2020, the two sides signed four more agreements.

EXPLAINED
STRATEGY

The Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Agreement (LEMOA) of 2016 established the basic terms, conditions, and procedures for reciprocal provision of logistic support, supplies, and services between the two militaries.

In 2018, the Communications Compatibility and Security Agreement (COMCASA), an India-specific version of the Communications and Information Security Memorandum of Agreement (CISMOA), was signed to secure military communication between the countries, facilitate access to advanced defence systems, and enable India to optimally utilise its existing US-origin platforms.

The Basic Exchange and Cooperation Agreement (BECA) of 2020 aimed to facilitate the sharing of military information including maps, nautical charts, and other unclassified imagery and data.

Additionally, in 2019, the Industrial Security Annex (ISA) to the GSOMIA was signed to facilitate the exchange of classified information between the defence industries of the two countries.

Other deals and sales

■ In 2016, the US designated India as a Major Defence Partner. Commensurate with this designation, in 2018, India was elevated to Strategic Trade Authorisation tier 1 status, which gave it licence-free access to a range of military and dual-use technologies regulated by the US Department of Commerce.

■ Earlier in 2012, the Defence Trade and Technology Initiative (DTTI) agreement was signed to promote industrial cooperation and defence trade between the two countries.

■ There is also a Memorandum of Intent between the US Defence Innovation Unit (DIU) and the Indian Defence Innovation Organization-Innovation for Defence Excellence (DIO-iDEX).

■ Big-ticket Indian military procurements from the US include MH-60R Seahawk multirole helicopters, Sig Sauer Rifles, and M777 ultra light howitzers.

■ Negotiations are underway to manufacture GE F-414 jet engines in India for the LCA MK 2 fighters, and to procure 31 MQ-9B High-Altitude Long-Endurance (HALE) UAVs. Deliveries of the GE-F404 engines for the LCA Tejas Mark-1A are underway.



Rajnath Singh @rajnathsingh · Aug 23

Had a lively interaction with the Indian community at Washington DC. It's heartwarming to see how the Indian community continues to cherish and uphold their cultural values and maintain their connection to their roots.



54 413 2.3K 30K



Rajnath Singh @rajnathsingh · Aug 21

Leaving for Washington. India and the United States share a Comprehensive Global Strategic Partnership. Looking forward to meet my friend @SecDef Austin. Will discuss areas of strategic interests, while seeking to strengthen defence cooperation.

55 270 1.6K 39K



Rajnath Singh

@rajnathsingh



Visited the Arlington National Cemetery in Washington today. Paid my respects at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldiers.



9:18 PM · Aug 23, 2024 · 39.7K Views

Excellent meeting with my dear friend @SecDef Lloyd Austin. We reviewed the existing defence cooperation activities and discussed ways to deepen it further.

The signing of Security of Supply Arrangements and the agreement for positioning of Indian officers at key US commands are pathbreaking developments.



Defence Minister Rajnath Singh concludes US visit, describes Indian diaspora in US as 'living bridge' between both nations

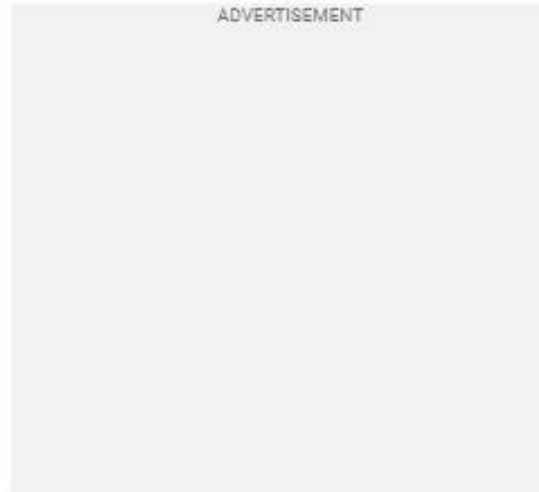
ANI • Last Updated: Aug 26, 2024, 11:23:00 AM IST

Explained: The two new US-India agreements, signed as part of growing defence ties

Under SOSA, the US and India will provide reciprocal priority support for goods and services that promote national defence. The Memorandum of Agreement on the Assignment of Liaison Officers will post Indian armed forces officers in key strategic US Commands.

Written by [Amrita Nayak Dutta](#)

New Delhi | Updated: August 27, 2024 16:54 IST





India and the US have signed a Security of Supply Arrangement (SOSA) and Memorandum of Agreement regarding the Assignment of Liaison Officers, the latest in a series of bilateral military agreements that have enhanced defence and security cooperation between the two countries over the past decade.

During Defence Minister Rajnath Singh's four-day official visit that concluded on Sunday (August 25), the partner nations agreed to advance priority co-production projects including jet engines, unmanned platforms, munitions, and ground mobility systems under the 2023 US-India Roadmap for Defence Industrial Cooperation.

**5th India - U.S.
2 + 2 Ministerial Dialogue**

November 10, 2023
New Delhi



India and the US have signed two new agreements:

1. **Security of Supply Arrangement (SOSA) and**
2. **Memorandum of Agreement regarding Assignment of Liaison Officers.**

India and the US have signed a **Security of Supply Arrangement (SOSA)** and **Memorandum of Agreement regarding the Assignment of Liaison Officers**, the latest in a series of **bilateral military agreements** that have enhanced defence and security cooperation between the two countries over the past decade.



About Security of Supply Arrangement (SOSA):

The Security of Supply Arrangement (SOSA) is a key agreement recently signed between the United States and India. It is legally non-binding.

1. SOSA commits both countries to provide reciprocal priority support for critical goods and services for national defense.

2. The agreement enables rapid acquisition of necessary industrial resources to address supply chain disruptions, ensuring national security needs are met.

3. With India as the 18th SOSA partner, the agreement underscores a strategic effort to fortify the defense supply chain between the two nations.

4. In addition, the U.S. Department of Defense is working on a legally binding Reciprocal Defence Procurement (RDP) Agreement with India to enhance defense cooperation and equipment standardization.

About Memorandum of Agreement on the Assignment of Liaison Officers:

This agreement is the **second significant pact between India and the U.S. It involves the deployment of Indian armed forces officers to key U.S. strategic commands.**

1. The first Indian Liaison Officer will be stationed at the U.S. Special Operations Command headquarters in Florida.

2. The placement aims to foster closer cooperation, enhance mutual understanding, and improve integrated operational capabilities between the two militaries.

3. This initiative bolsters strategic ties and operational synergy to address common security challenges.

Liaison Officer:

A liaison officer is a professional who connects people and organizations to facilitate communication and coordination. They may also help organizations use resources more efficiently or use each other's services. Liaison officers may work for organizations, governments, community groups, or other entities. Their responsibilities can vary depending on their employer, but they may include:

- Communication: Acting as a contact point for people within or outside their organization, and facilitating meetings and cooperation
- Networking: Linking people with resources and identifying communication problems
- Technical expertise: Sharing their organization's expertise on a subject matter

Liaison officers may also be part of a public relations team.

UNIFIED COMBATANT COMMAND'S AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY

U.S. SPACE COMMAND



U.S. NORTHERN COMMAND



U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND



U.S. CENTRAL COMMAND



U.S. AFRICA COMMAND



U.S. INDO-PACIFIC COMMAND

FUNCTIONAL COMBATANT COMMAND

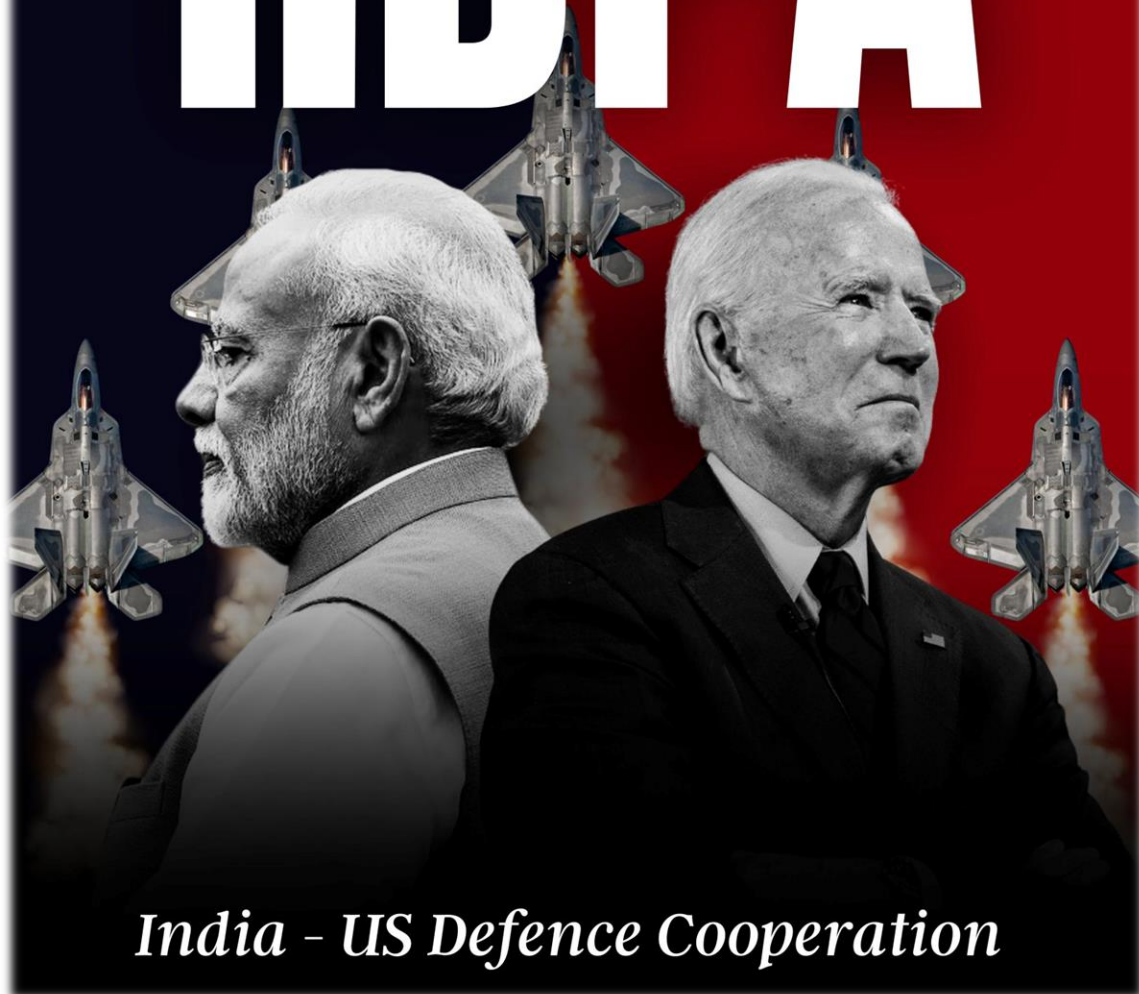
- U.S. Special Operations Command
- U.S. Transportation Command
- U.S. Strategic Command
- U.S. Cyber Command

U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND



GEOSHORTS

RDPA



India - US Defence Cooperation

Reciprocal Defence Procurement Agreement

India and the US are discussing a Reciprocal Defense Procurement (RDP) Agreement, which would allow US companies to operate more freely in India and facilitate closer collaboration between the two countries' defense industries. [🔗](#)



पारस्परिक रक्षा खरीद (Reciprocal Defense Procurement) समझौता:

- भारत और अमेरिका एक पारस्परिक रक्षा खरीद (RDP) समझौते पर चर्चा कर रहे हैं, जो अभी अंतिम रूप नहीं दिया गया है।
- यह समझौता अमेरिका और उसके सहयोगी देशों के बीच रक्षा उपकरणों की तर्कसंगतता, मानकीकरण, विनिमय, और आपसी सहयोग को बढ़ाने के लिए बनाया गया है।
- अमेरिका अब तक 28 देशों के साथ RDP समझौते पर हस्ताक्षर कर चुका है।
- यह समझौता अमेरिकी कंपनियों को कुछ खरीद प्रतिबंधों को पार करने में सक्षम बनाएगा, जैसे कि भारत की "मेक इन इंडिया" पहल, जिससे भारत में निर्माण केंद्र स्थापित करना और स्थानीय कंपनियों के साथ नजदीकी सहयोग करना आसान होगा।

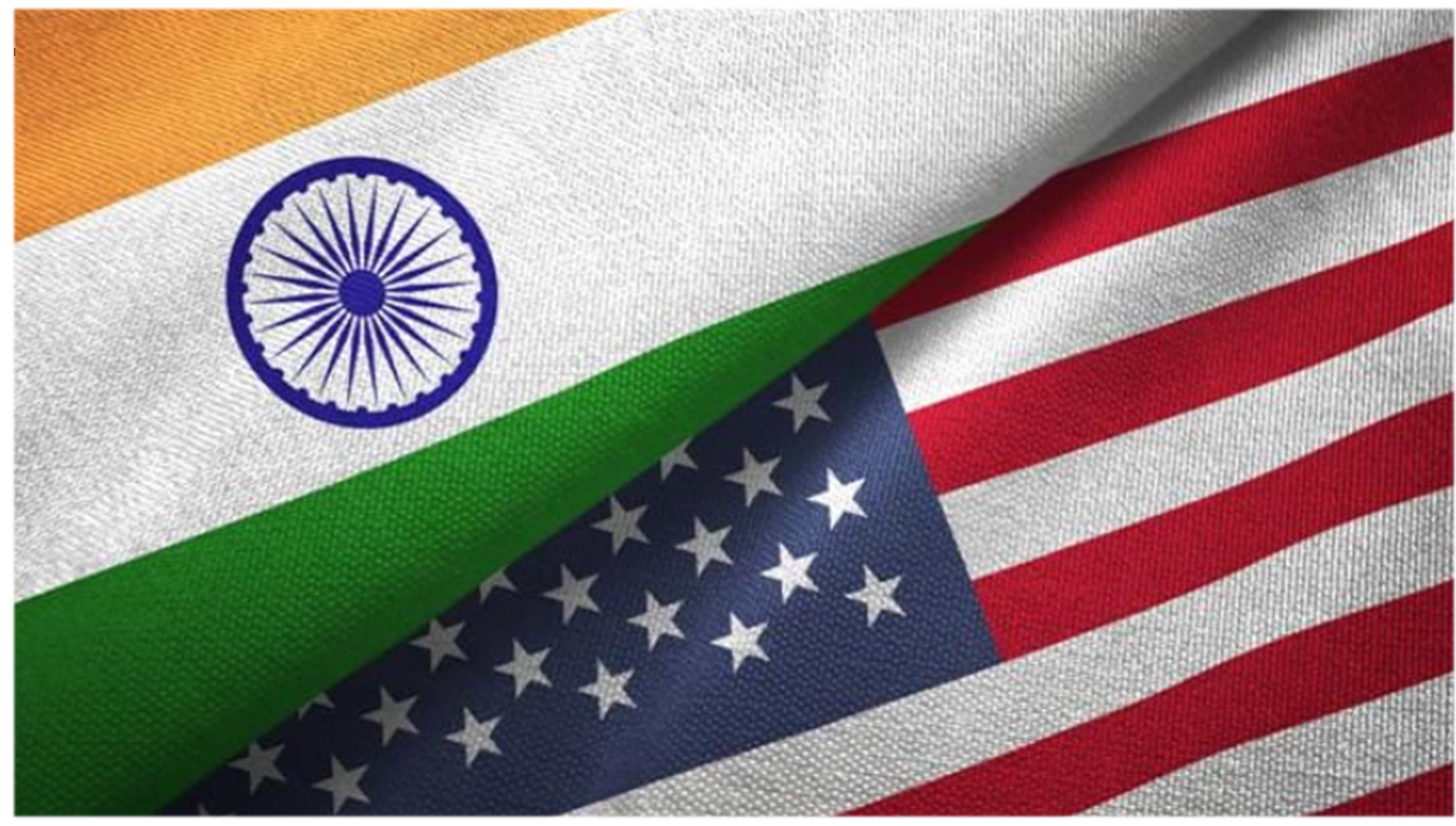
SOSA vs. RDP: Key Differences

SOSA:

- Focuses on maintaining the defense supply chain during crises.
- Ensures that essential defense supplies continue to be available in emergency situations.

RDP:

- Establishes a legally binding framework for defense cooperation.
- Requires prioritization of defense orders, enabling greater joint production and technological collaboration between the involved countries.



World's Top Ten Arms Importers

India remained largest importer during 2018-22



(Global share of imports)

India 11%	Qatar 6.4%	Egypt 4.5%	Pakistan 3.7%
Saudi Arabia 9.6%	Australia 4.7%	S. Korea 3.7%	Japan 3.5%
	China 4.6%	UAE 2.7%	

World's Top Ten Arms Exporters

US remained top arms exporter during 2018-22



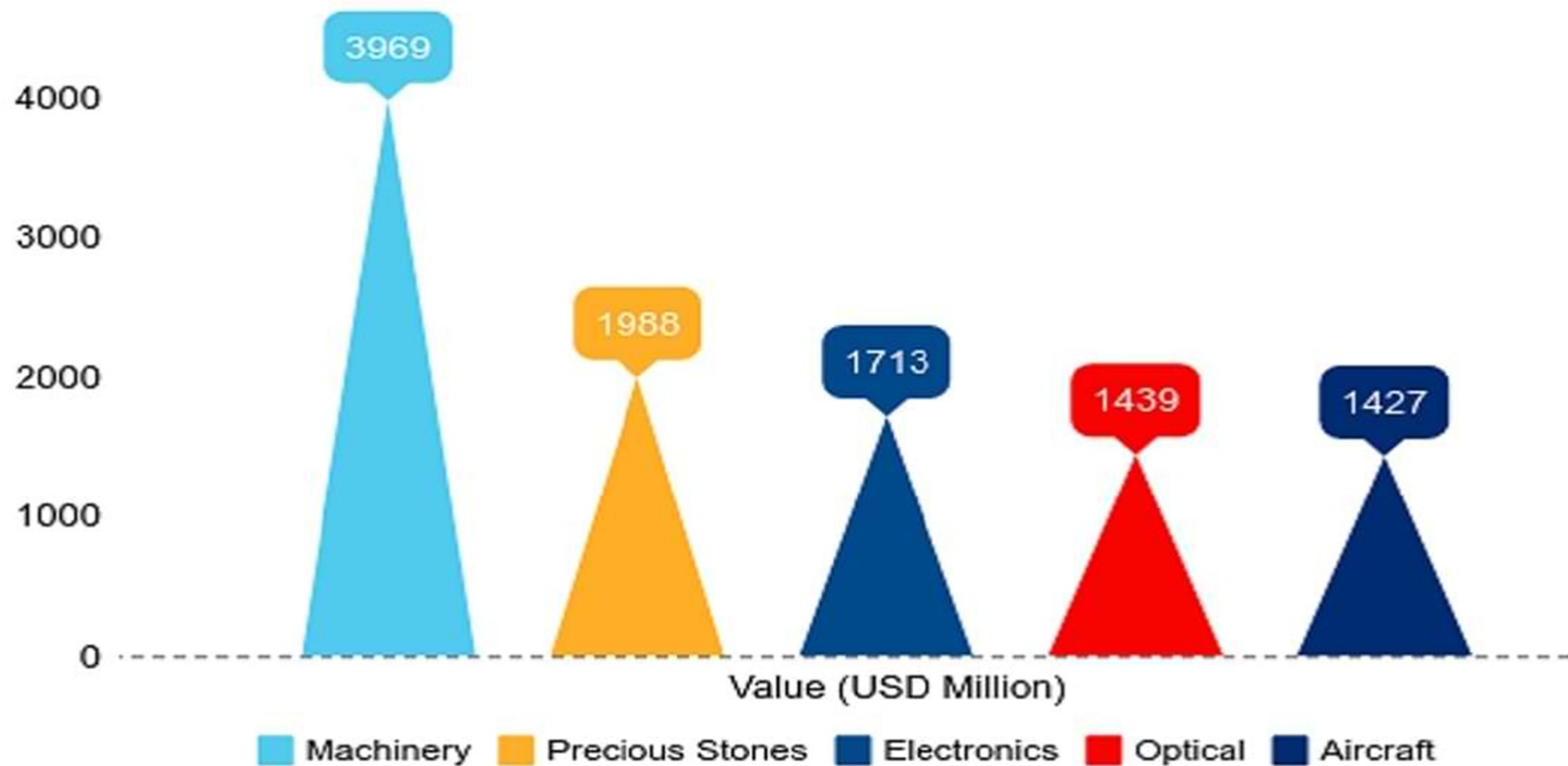
(Global share of exports)

United States 40%	France 11%	China 5.2%
Russia 16%	Germany 4.2%	Spain 2.6%
	Italy 3.8%	Israel 2.63%
	U.K. 3.2%	

Source: The Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)

Graphic: Dipu Rai, Sarfaraz

India Imports from USA



India Exports to United States

India Exports to United States was US\$75.81 Billion during 2023, according to the United Nations COMTRADE database on international trade. India Exports to United States - data, historical chart and statistics - was last updated on August of 2024.



5Y

10Y

25Y

MAX



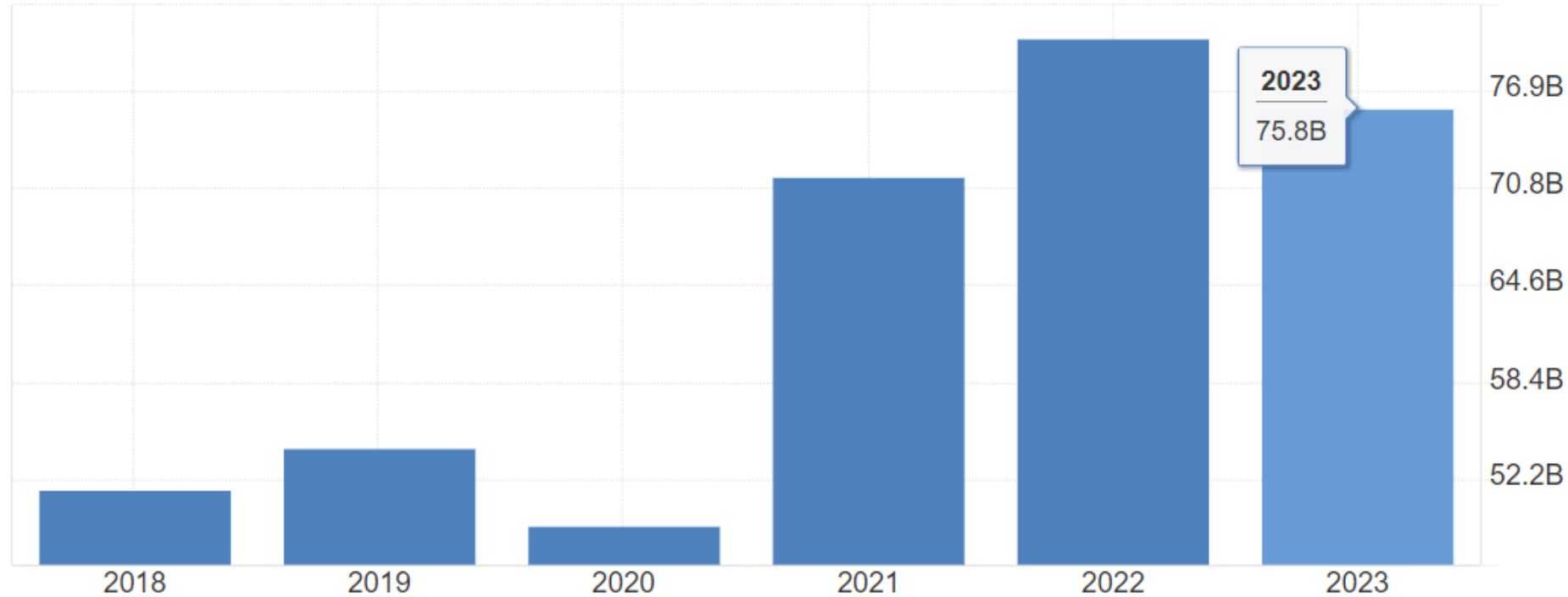
Compare +



Export



API



Comtrade

Value

Chg

Chg%

INDIA-RUSSIA TRADE

- ✓ The bilateral trade between India and Russia during 2022-23 amounted to US\$ 49.36 billion.
- ✓ Indian exports amounted to US\$ 3.14 billion while imports from Russia amounted to US\$ 46.21 billion.
- ✓ During April-May 2023-24, India's trade with Russia saw a 161.22% increment compared with the same period last year.

MAJOR IMPORTED ITEMS BY INDIA FROM RUSSIA

- ✓ India imported 983 commodities from Russia in FY23.
- ✓ **Imports from Russia to India** stood at US\$ 46.21 billion in 2022-23.
- ✓ **India's imports from Russia** include petroleum; crude (US\$ 31.02 billion), coal, coke, and briquettes (US\$ 4.82 billion), fertilizers manufacturers (US\$ 3.04 billion), petroleum products (US\$ 2.96 billion), pearl, precious and semi-precious stones (US\$ 1.19 billion), vegetable oils (US\$ 1.00 billion), etc. during 2022-23.
- ✓ Imports from Russia to India stood at US\$ 40.5 billion from April-November 2023-24.
- ✓ India's imports from Russia include mineral fuels, mineral oils, and products of their distillation (US\$ 36 billion), animal or vegetable fats and oils (US\$ 863 million), fertilizers manufacturers (US\$ 1.4 billion), pearl, precious and semi-precious stones (US\$ 725 million), inorganic chemicals (US\$ 75 million), etc. during April-November 2023-24.

India, Russia to boost bilateral trade to \$100 billion by 2030

At 22nd Annual Summit, Modi and Putin agree on cooperation in sectors such as energy, infrastructure development and agriculture; discussions also held on improving connectivity and using national currencies to circumvent Western sanctions

Suhasini Haidar

MOSCOW

India and Russia agreed to increase bilateral trade to \$100 billion dollars by 2030, including the use of national currencies to circumvent Western sanctions, as Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Russian President Vladimir Putin sat down for the 22nd Annual Summit here on Tuesday.

The leaders agreed to a cooperation statement on projects in Russia's Far East that Mr. Putin has been focused on developing.

A joint vision statement on trade and economic cooperation by the end of the decade looked at nine issues including the elimination of non-tariff barriers, the development of a "bilateral settlement system using national currencies", ironing out customs procedures and using new connectivity routes, including the Chennai-Vladivostok maritime route and Northern Sea Route and the International North-South Transport Corridor via Iran, investments in the energy sector including nuclear energy,



In tandem: Prime Minister Narendra Modi with Russian President Vladimir Putin during a meeting at the Kremlin in Moscow on Tuesday. REUTERS

infrastructure development and investment promotion as "priority areas".

In addition, India and Russia signed a number of MoUs between institutions on climate change, polar research, legal arbitration and pharmaceutical certification and other issues.

Earlier, addressing about 500 members of the Indian diaspora in Russia, Mr. Modi announced that Russia had agreed to India's request to open consulates in Kazan and Yekaterinburg to help facilitate services for the growing community.

The bilateral trade target set by the leaders should be reasonably easy to achieve, given that, already, trade stands at around \$65 billion, mostly because of the surge in India's imports of Russian crude at discount after the invasion of Ukraine led to the oil sanctions by the U.S. and Europe. In his preliminary comments, Mr. Putin said Russia-India trade

grew by 66% last year and 20% just in the first quarter of 2024. Achieving the target would catapult the business relationship to levels of trade India currently has only with bigger economies such as the U.S., China and the European Union. Asked about the target, Foreign Secretary Vinay Kwatra said it was "an expression of the ambition by the two leaders for the larger economic relationship

which includes the trade relationship", and said that Mr. Modi particularly stressed broad-basing the trade basket of goods between the two countries.

The focus on economic issues was a shift from previous Annual Summits where military supplies and the defence and strategic partnership between the two countries had been at the top of the agenda.

Officials said that the two leaders discussed the delay in defence supplies, and have committed to exploring more areas of co-production of defence equipment such as the India-Russia joint venture for assault rifles that could fill the domestic gap as well as facilitate export to other countries.

The Prime Minister accepted Russia's highest civilian honour, the Order of St Andrew the Apostle, an award that had been announced by President Putin in 2019, but could only be presented now. He also invited Mr. Modi to return in a few months to the Russian city of Kazan where he will host the first "Extended BRICS" summit.

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INDIA-US RELATIONSHIP OVERVIEW

The confluence of common factors like democratic values, Shared areas of Interests, Stand against terrorism makes India and US enjoy a comprehensive strategic partnership.



\$ 128.55 billion
Bilateral trade in
2022-23 (increase of
7.65% over 2021-22)



Largest Export destination
US is the major
export hub
for Indian goods.



3rd largest defence Supplier
US (~11%) is India's
3rd largest defence
supplier after
Russia (~45%)
and France (~29%)



\$28 billion
India maintains a
trade surplus with
the US

Defence ties

- ⊖ US recognized India as a **“Major Defence Partner”** in 2016.
- ⊖ US Defence agreements like
 - o **Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Association (LEMOA), 2016**
 - o **Communications Compatibility and Security Agreement (COMCASA), 2018**
 - o **Industrial Security Agreement 2019**
 - o **Basic Exchange and Cooperation Agreement (BECA) 2020** are signed with India
- ⊖ Bilateral military exercises like **Yudh Abhyaas, Vajra prahar, Malabar, RIMPAC etc.** are conducted between the two countries.

People to People ties

- ⊖ Indian diaspora in US is around 4.9 Million and they form the **second largest immigrant** group in US after the Mexicans

INDIA-US PARTNERSHIP

Economic Relations

- US became India's biggest trading partner in 2022-23 followed by China and UAE
- The bilateral trade has increased by 7.65% in 2022-23 (compared to 2021-22)

Defence Cooperation

- India-US Defence Acceleration Ecosystem (INDUS-X), 2023: Start-ups and tech companies to collaborate on the co-development and co-production of advanced technologies
- Fighter Jet Deal, 2023: GE's F414 engine technology and manufacturing will be transferred for India's Tejas Mk2 jet, enhancing its indigenous capabilities
- Defence Technology and Trade Initiative (DTTI), 2012: To facilitate collaboration in defence manufacturing, research and development, and technology transfer
- New Framework for India-US Defence Relations, 2005: Updated for 10 years in 2015

India intends to procure armed MQ-9B SeaGuardian UAVs

Science & Technology

- Initiative on Critical and Emerging Technologies (iCET), 2022: Cooperation on CETs in areas including AI, quantum computing, semiconductors and wireless telecommunications
- Critical Minerals Partnership: Recently, India joined the US-led Minerals Security Partnership (MSP) to boost global critical energy and minerals supply chains
- Collaboration in Space: NASA to train ISRO astronauts, aiming for a joint International Space Station (ISS) mission in 2024
 - Artemis Accord: A US-led alliance seeking to facilitate international collaboration in planetary exploration and research; signed by India
 - NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar (NISAR): For understanding changes in Earth's ecosystems and other environmental changes

Civil Nuclear Deal

- Civil Nuclear Cooperation: Bilateral civil nuclear cooperation agreement signed in October 2008

Energy & Climate Change

- Joint Clean Energy Research and Development Centre (JCERDC), 2010: To promote clean energy innovations by teams of scientists from India and the United States
- Clean Energy Agenda 2030 Partnership: Launched at the Leaders climate summit 2021
- Global Biofuel Alliance (India, Brazil and US), 2023: Aimed at facilitating cooperation and intensifying the use of sustainable biofuels, including in the transportation sector

Security

- Counter-Terrorism Cooperation Initiative, 2010: To expand collaboration on counter-terrorism, information sharing and capacity building

Four Foundational Agreements:

- General Security of Military Information Agreement (GSOMIA), 2002: Allows militaries to share intelligence gathered by them
 - ◆ Industrial Security Annex, 2019 is a part of GSOMIA
- Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Agreement (LEMOA), 2016: Both countries gain access to designated military facilities for refuelling and replenishment.
- Communication Compatibility and Security Agreement (COMCASA), 2018: A legal framework for the transfer of highly sensitive communication security equipment from the US to India
- Basic Exchange and Cooperation Agreement for Geospatial Intelligence (BECA), 2020: Allow both countries to share geospatial and satellite data with each other

In 2015, both countries issued Delhi Declaration of Friendship and adopted a Joint Strategic Vision for Asia-Pacific and the Indian Ocean Region

Popular Visa Among Indians include H-1B, L. Indian citizens set to become largest foreign student community in the US (20% growth in 2022)

INDIA - US TIES

STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP ACROSS SECTORS



TECHNOLOGY

- ▶ The Indo-US Quantum Coordination Mechanism
- ▶ A \$2-million grant programme for joint development of AI
- ▶ Jointly funded research projects on cybersecurity

DEFENCE

- ▶ Adoption of the Defense Industrial Cooperation Roadmap
- ▶ A defence acceleration platform for joint tech innovation

ENERGY TRANSITION

- ▶ An India-US multibillion-dollar investment fund for green tech
- ▶ India to co-lead multilateral Hydrogen Breakthrough Agenda to boost availability of low-carbon hydrogen globally

TRADE

- ▶ Mutual resolution of six WTO trade disputes
- ▶ India now part of the Minerals Security Partnership

SPACE

- ▶ Nasa, Isro to develop strategic framework for human spaceflight by the end of 2023

IMMIGRATION

- ▶ New US consulates in Bengaluru and Ahmedabad; an Indian consulate in Seattle

AVIATION

- ▶ Boeing to invest \$100 mn to train 31,000 pilots in India in 20 years

भारत-अमेरिका रक्षा सहयोग में हुए विकास (Developments in India-US Defence Cooperation):

GSOMIA: भारत-अमेरिका रक्षा सहयोग की नींव 2002 में जनरल सिक्योरिटी ऑफ मिलिट्री इंफॉर्मेशन एग्रीमेंट (GSOMIA) के साथ रखी गई, जिससे संवेदनशील सैन्य जानकारी साझा करना आसान हो गया।

LEMOA: इसके बाद 2016 में लॉजिस्टिक्स एक्सचेंज मेमोरेंडम ऑफ एग्रीमेंट (LEMOA) पर हस्ताक्षर किए गए, जो दोनों सेनाओं के बीच आपसी लॉजिस्टिक सहयोग का ढांचा तैयार करता है।

COMCASA and BECA: 2018 में संचार अनुकूलता और सुरक्षा समझौता (COMCASA) ने सुरक्षित सैन्य संचार और उन्नत रक्षा तकनीकों की पहुंच को बढ़ाया, जबकि 2020 में बेसिक एक्सचेंज और सहयोग समझौता (BECA) ने सैन्य अभियानों के लिए महत्वपूर्ण भू-स्थानिक डेटा साझा करने में मदद की।

2+2 Dialogue: इन समझौतों को संयुक्त अभ्यास और 2+2 मंत्री स्तरीय संवाद ने समर्थन दिया, जिससे सहयोग और विश्वास बढ़ा और गहरे साझेदारी की नींव रखी।

Strategic Trade Authorization Tier-1 Status: 2000 के दशक की शुरुआत से भारत-अमेरिका रक्षा संबंधों में काफी वृद्धि हुई है। भारत को 2016 में "प्रमुख रक्षा साझेदार" का दर्जा दिया गया और 2018 में "स्ट्रैटेजिक ट्रेड ऑथराइजेशन टियर-1" का दर्जा मिला, जिससे भारत को उन्नत तकनीकों तक पहुंच मिली।

DTTI: 2012 में स्थापित रक्षा व्यापार और प्रौद्योगिकी पहल (Defence Trade and Technology Initiative) का उद्देश्य रक्षा व्यापार को सरल बनाना और रक्षा प्रौद्योगिकियों के सह-उत्पादन और सह-विकास को बढ़ावा देना था, जिससे खरीदार-विक्रेता संबंध से भागीदारी मॉडल में बदलाव आया।

सैन्य खरीद: भारत ने अमेरिका से एमएच-60आर सीहॉक हेलीकॉप्टर, सिग सॉयर राइफल और एम777 होवित्जर जैसे सैन्य उपकरण खरीदे।

वर्तमान समझौते: जीई एफ-414 जेट इंजन को भारत में बनाने और एमक्यू-9बी हाई-एल्टीट्यूड लॉन्ग-एंड्योरेंस (HALE) यूएवी खरीदने की चल रही वार्ताएँ, भारत के 'मेक इन इंडिया' पहल के तहत स्वदेशी उत्पादन और प्रौद्योगिकी हस्तांतरण पर जोर देती हैं।

INDUS-X: जून 2023 में शुरू हुआ इंडिया-यूएस डिफेंस एक्सेलेरेशन इकोसिस्टम (INDUS-X) रक्षा नवाचार और औद्योगिक सहयोग को बढ़ावा देता है।

2023 Defense Cooperation Roadmap: 2023 में रक्षा सहयोग के रोडमैप ने खुफिया, निगरानी और टोही (ISR), जलमग्न क्षेत्र जागरूकता, और हवाई लड़ाकू प्रणालियों जैसे प्राथमिक क्षेत्रों को उजागर किया।

I2U2 Grouping: I2U2 में भारत, इजराइल, अमेरिका और संयुक्त अरब अमीरात शामिल हैं, जो पानी, ऊर्जा, परिवहन, अंतरिक्ष, स्वास्थ्य, और खाद्य सुरक्षा जैसे विभिन्न क्षेत्रों में संयुक्त निवेश और नई पहलों के लिए समर्पित हैं।

I2U2 Initiative



India



Israel



UAE



USA

Economic cooperation through joint investments



CHALLENGE

भारत-अमेरिका संबंधों में चुनौतियाँ:

रूस की कार्रवाइयों पर मतभेद: अमेरिका और भारत के बीच रूस के यूक्रेन पर आक्रमण को लेकर असहमति है। जहां अमेरिका अंतरराष्ट्रीय कानून और मानवीय मुद्दों पर जोर देता है, वहीं भारत वैश्विक दक्षिण देशों पर इसके प्रभाव, जैसे खाद्य और ऊर्जा आपूर्ति में रुकावट को लेकर चिंतित है।

मानवाधिकार और लोकतांत्रिक मूल्य: अमेरिका और भारत के संबंधों पर अल्पसंख्यकों, विशेष रूप से मुसलमानों के साथ व्यवहार को लेकर चिंता का प्रभाव पड़ा है। नागरिकता संशोधन अधिनियम (CAA) और जम्मू-कश्मीर की विशेष स्थिति समाप्त करने से भारत की धर्मनिरपेक्षता और सहिष्णुता के प्रति प्रतिबद्धता पर सवाल उठे हैं।

चीन के साथ रणनीतिक प्रतिस्पर्धा: हालाँकि दोनों देशों के लिए चीन एक रणनीतिक चुनौती है, लेकिन उनके दृष्टिकोण कभी-कभी अलग होते हैं। भारत के चीन के साथ आर्थिक संबंध कभी-कभी अमेरिका के हितों के खिलाफ जाते हैं, जिससे तनाव पैदा होता है।

व्यापार और आर्थिक विवाद: व्यापार विवाद, संरक्षणवादी उपाय (protectionist measures), बाजार तक पहुंच और बौद्धिक संपदा अधिकारों को लेकर चिंताएँ, एक व्यापक व्यापार समझौते तक पहुँचने के प्रयासों को जटिल बनाती हैं।

भू-राजनीतिक संरेखण (Geopolitical Alignment): शीत युद्ध के दौरान भारत की गुटनिरपेक्ष नीति, जिसमें उसने सोवियत संघ की ओर झुकाव दिखाया था, आज भी द्विपक्षीय संबंधों की धारणाओं और अपेक्षाओं को प्रभावित करती है।

रूस-भारत-अमेरिका संतुलन: भारत, अमेरिका और रूस के साथ अपने संबंधों में संतुलन बनाए रखने की कोशिश करता है। यह संतुलन कभी-कभी तनाव पैदा कर सकता है, खासकर जब रूस-यूक्रेन युद्ध के दौरान अमेरिका भारत से रूस की कड़ी आलोचना की अपेक्षा करता है।

कूटनीतिक टिप्पणियों पर तनाव: अमेरिकी विदेश विभाग की भारत में लोकतंत्र और धार्मिक स्वतंत्रता की स्थिति पर आलोचनात्मक टिप्पणियों, और मणिपुर और मानवाधिकारों पर अमेरिकी राजदूत एरिक गार्सेटी की टिप्पणी के कारण कूटनीतिक तनाव पैदा हो गया। इसके जवाब में, भारत ने एक वरिष्ठ अमेरिकी राजनयिक को तलब किया।



Trust Deficit

- In the past, there has been a trust deficit between India and the U.S., with Indians feeling that the U.S. has not always supported India and has instead supported Pakistan.
- The U.S. has flagged issues related to terrorism, human rights, and democracy in India. However, the two countries can become stronger together by building on their strategic partnership.



Way Forward:

- **Address Diplomatic Concerns:** India and the US should resolve tensions by addressing issues related to democracy and strategic cooperation, with a focus on initiatives like the iCET.
- **India's Role as a Global Bridge:** India can leverage its leadership in forums like the G20 and SCO to bridge gaps between the West and developing nations.
- **Enhance Counterterrorism Cooperation:** Strengthen efforts on counterterrorism, particularly in managing a Taliban-led Afghanistan and pressuring Pakistan to curb support for terrorist groups.

- **Focus on Emerging Technologies and AI:** Increase collaboration on emerging technologies and AI, emphasising data regulation, information sharing, and privacy for national security.
- **Advance Multilateral Coordination:** Prioritise coordination in forums like the Quad and I2U2 to address international strategic issues.
- **Boost Economic Engagement:** Enhance trade, investment, and technological cooperation, with initiatives like iCET driving economic growth and market access.



Rajnath Singh  @rajnathsingh · Aug 24



Delighted to meet the National Security Advisor of the United States [@jakesullivan](#) and share perspectives on key strategic matters of mutual interest.







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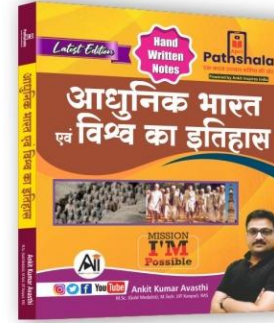
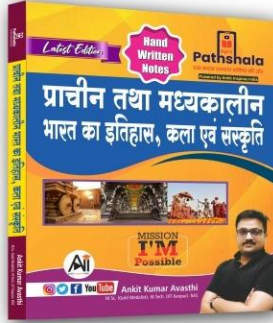
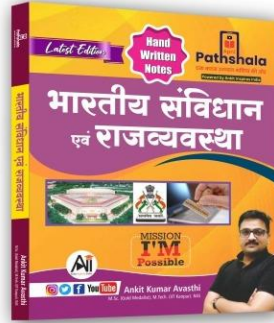
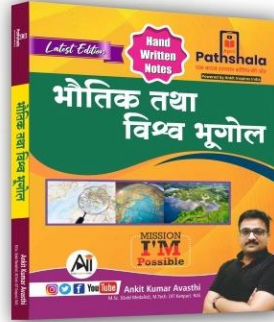
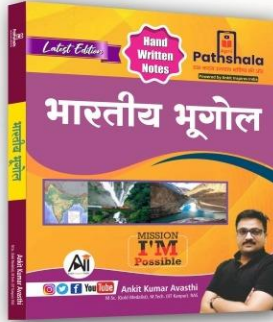
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सम्पूर्ण सेट

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गए नंबर पर संपर्क करें....

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- सिन्धु नदी का उद्गम किलाश पर्वतीय क्षेत्र में बीखर-सू हिमनद से होता है।
- तिब्बत में इस नदी को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- यह फमचोक नामक स्थान से भारत में प्रवेश करती है।
- यह नदी भारत में लद्दाख तथा जास्कर श्रेणी के बीच बहती है।
- पाकिस्तान में यह अटक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैदानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेल्टा बनते हुए यह अरब सागर में गिरती है।
- सिन्धु नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदियाँ :- श्योक, रुद्रा, हुनजा, गिलागिट, स्वात, काबुल तथा गोमल
- इसकी प्रमुख बायें हाथ की सहायक नदियाँ झेलम, पिनाब, रावी, व्यास, सतलज, द्रास तथा जास्कर पंचनद
- सिन्धु से पंचनद पाक में मिठानकोट नामक स्थान पर मिलती है।
- 'लेट' सिन्धु नदी के किनारे स्थित है।

पंचनद

i) झेलम :- इस नदी का उद्गम जम्मू कश्मीर में

- बेरिनाग झील से होता है।
- * यह नदी बल्लर झील का निर्माण करती है जो भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीठे पानी की झील है।
- इस नदी के किनारे श्रीनगर स्थित है।
- किशनगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी है।
- इस नदी पर तुलबुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। यह एक नवविद्यन परियोजना है।
- यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सीमा का निर्माण करती है।

ii) पिनाब :- पिनाब नदी का उद्गम हिमाचल प्रदेश में बारालच्छा दर्रे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (Confluence) से होता है।

- 1962 में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन परियोजनाएँ स्थित हैं।

उदाहरण :- तुलहस्ती, सलाब, बगलिहार

- यह सिन्धु नदी की सबसे बड़ी सहायक नदी है।

iii) रावी :- रावी नदी का उद्गम शैलांग दर्रे के पास से हिमाचल प्रदेश में होता है।

- हिमाचल प्रदेश में इन नदी पर चमेरा बाँध स्थित है।
- पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियोजना स्थित है।

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H I J A C K E D

'IC 814 The Kandahar Hijack' among top Google search trends after Netflix releases the series

IC 814 The Kandahar Hijack: The six-episode series tells the harrowing story of terror, crisis, and heroism as it chronicles the fear faced by passengers and crew trapped at 30,000 feet.

By: [Express Web Desk](#)

Updated: August 29, 2024 15:26 IST

 NewsGuard

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IC 814 The Kandahar Hijack:

'IC 814 The Kandahar Hijack' is among the top search topics on Google as over 20k searches were made with a spike of 200 per cent on the topic in 16 hours.

The search shot up after 'IC 814 The Kandahar Hijack' was released on Thursday on Netflix, creating excitement among the audience ever since its announcement. The six-episode series tells the harrowing story of terror, crisis, and heroism as it chronicles the fear faced by passengers and crew trapped at 30,000 feet.

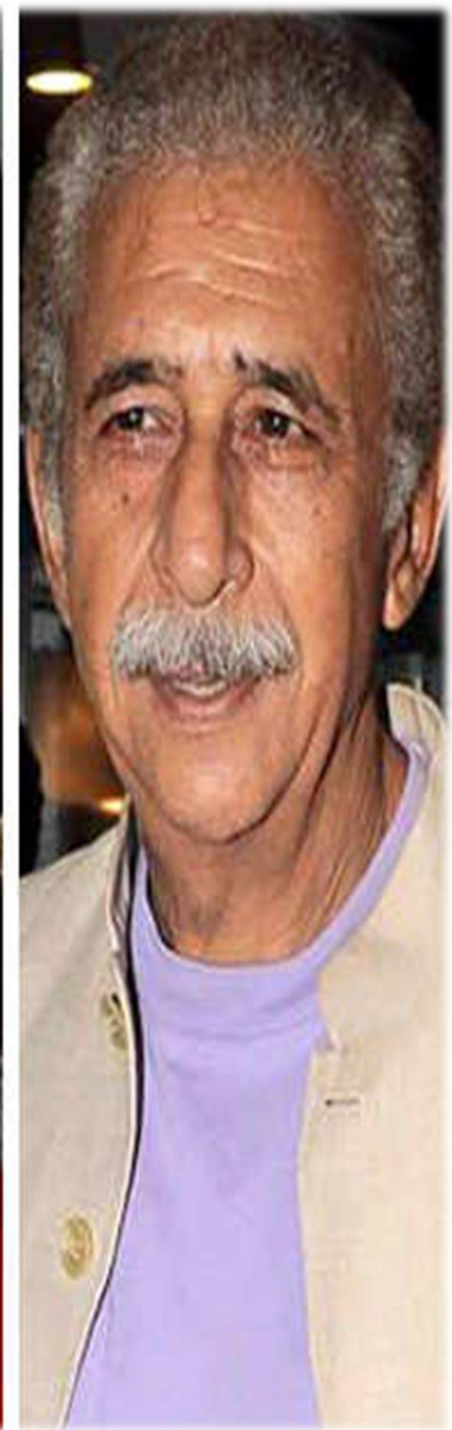
The series which is directed and created by Anubhav Sinha, is based on the true gripping story of India's longest hijacking that took place in 1999 and shook the entire nation. The week-long IC 814 hijacking in December 1999 brought the nation to a standstill. Terrorists hijacked the plane after it took off from Kathmandu in Nepal, after which it landed in Amritsar, and then in Lahore.

THE CAST OF

A NETFLIX SERIES

IC814

THE KANDAHAR HIJACK







KANDAHAR HIJACK: BOWING TO TERRORISM



Flight Name: Indian Airlines Flight 814- IC 814
Flight Type: Indian Airlines Airbus A300
Route: Tribhuvan International Airport in Kathmandu, Nepal to
Indira Gandhi International Airport in Delhi
Date: 24 December 1999

DURATION: DECEMBER 24, 1999- DECEMBER 31, 1999

AIRCRAFT: INDIAN AIRLINES FLIGHT 814 (IC 814), AIRBUS A300B2-101

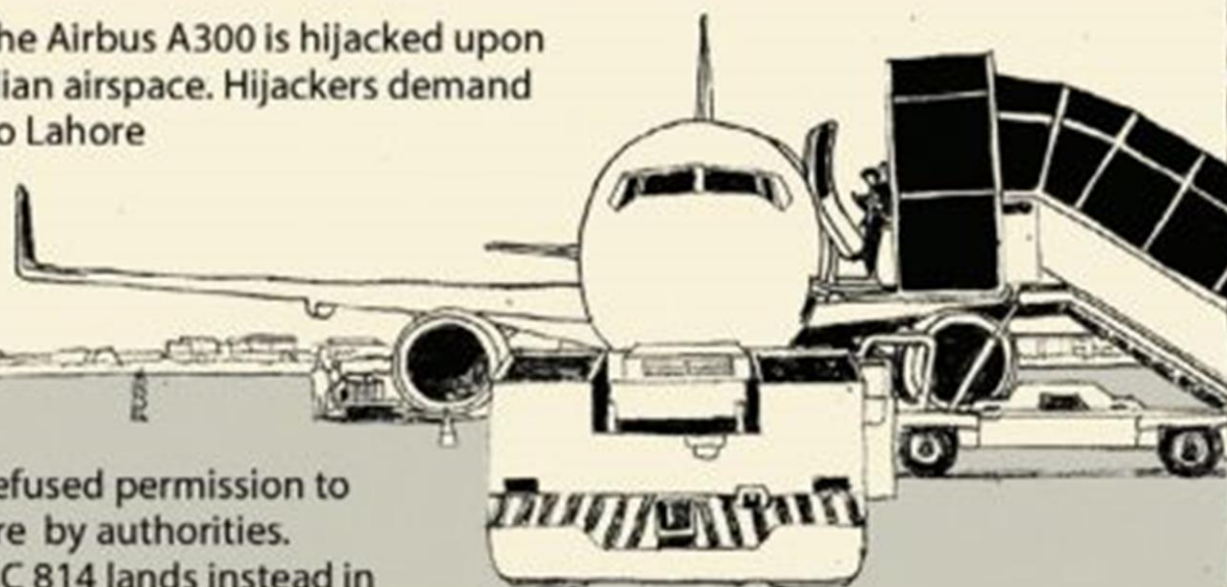
FLIGHT OF FEAR

By SUDEEP PAUL
and SAURABH SINGH

DECEMBER 24-25:

16:30 IST: IC 814 takes off from Kathmandu Airport, two hours behind schedule

17:30 IST: The Airbus A300 is hijacked upon entering Indian airspace. Hijackers demand it be flown to Lahore



19:00 IST: Refused permission to land in Lahore by authorities. Low on fuel IC 814 lands instead in Amritsar. No rescue operation is undertaken while the plane departs after 40 minutes

20:00 IST: The plane is finally allowed to land in Lahore. After refuelling the flight is allowed to leave after India's request to have the plane grounded is denied by Pakistan

01:30 IST: IC 814 lands in Dubai, at the Al Minhad Air Base, Indian Ambassador to UAE, KC Singh, and Asoke Mukherjee, Consul General in Dubai, are not allowed to enter the air base till the aircraft is allowed to leave



Meanwhile, 27 passengers and the body of Rupin Katyal, killed by the hijackers, are released



IA Flight 814 takes off from Kathmandu at 1615 (IST) hours on December 24, 1999. Air traffic control is reported as asserting that shots were heard on the plane.



घटना की शुरुआत: कंधार कांड, जिसे 'IC-814 विमान अपहरण कांड' भी कहा जाता है, भारत के इतिहास में एक दुखद और विवादास्पद घटना है। यह 24 दिसंबर 1999 को शुरू हुआ, जब इंडियन एयरलाइंस का फ्लाइट IC-814, जो काठमांडू (नेपाल) से नई दिल्ली (भारत) जा रहा था, को पांच हथियारबंद आतंकवादियों ने हाईजैक कर लिया। इस विमान में 176 यात्री और क्रू सदस्य सवार थे।

क्रू सदस्यों और यात्रियों पर आतंकवादियों ने बंदूकें तान दीं, मारपीट की और विमान की दिशा दिल्ली से पाकिस्तान की ओर मोड़ दी। भारत में विमान हाईजैक की खबर मिल चुकी थी और सरकारी महकमे में अफरा-तफरी थी। विमान में सवार यात्रियों के परिजनों और पूरा देश की सांसे अटकी थीं। इस घटना की चर्चा दुनियाभर में थी, क्योंकि फ्लाइट में भारतीयों के अलावा कुछ विदेशी यात्री भी सवार थे।

फ्यूल भरवाने के लिए हाईजैकर्स ने सबसे पहले लाहौर एयरपोर्ट का रुख किया, लेकिन अथॉरिटी ने एयरक्राफ्ट को लैंडिंग के लिए परमिशन देने से इनकार कर दिया। और रूनवे की लाइट बंद कर दी, ताकि प्लैन लैंड न करे। इसके बाद प्लेन को अमृतसर में उतारा गया, लेकिन कुछ दिक्कतों के चलते फ्यूल नहीं भरा जा सका। इस दौरान एयरपोर्ट को सील रखा गया।

Pakistan Foreign Office called India to say they were outraged the plane had landed in Lahore

Soon after the hijacked plane touched down in Lahore, a Foreign Office official called the Indian mission to say they were outraged that the plane had landed in Pakistan.




Harinder Baweja

ISSUE DATE: Jan 10, 2000 | UPDATED: Jan 18, 2013 11:33 IST





 AIR ROUTE

Kathmandu — Lucknow — Lahore — Amritsar — Lahore — Dubai — Kandahar



लाहौर में भरा गया फ्यूल:

- 25 मिनट के इंतजार के बाद हाईजैकर्स ने पैसेंजर रूपिन कात्याल की हत्या कर दी और दोबारा लाहौर की ओर बढ़ गए।
- भारत ने पाकिस्तान अथॉरिटी को एयरक्राफ्ट की लैंडिंग के लिए मंजूरी देने के लिए कहा।
- पाकिस्तानी कमांडो से घिरे लाहौर एयरपोर्ट को सील कर दिया गया और प्लेन की लैंडिंग हुई। यहां प्लेन में फ्यूल डाला गया।
- यहां से प्लेन ने काबुल के लिए उड़ान भरी, लेकिन काबुल और कंधार में रात के वक्त लाइट्स का सही इंतजाम न होने के चलते इसे दुबई डायवर्ट कर दिया गया।



दुबई में 25 यात्रियों की रिहाई:

- दुबई के अल-मिन्हत एयरफोर्स बेस में इसकी लैंडिंग हुई। यहां हाईजैकर्स ने खाने और दवाइयों की डिमांड की।
- यूएई के अधिकारी महिलाओं और बच्चों को प्लेन से उतारने की मंजूरी मिलने के बाद बातचीत के राजी हुए। जिनमें अधिकांश महिलाएं और बच्चे थे।
- हाईजैकर्स ने 25 यात्रियों को रिहा किया और **रूपिन कात्याल** का शव यूएई अथॉरिटी को सौंपा।

फिर कंधार में उतारा प्लेन:

- 25 दिसंबर 1999 की सुबह प्लेन ने दुबई से अफगानिस्तान के लिए उड़ान भरी और कंधार में लैंडिंग की।
- इसके बाद भारतीय अधिकारियों ने पैसेंजर्स की रिहाई के लिए हाईजैकर्स के साथ बातचीत शुरू की।
- हाईजैकर्स ने मौलाना मसूद अजहर के अलावा जेल में बंद 35 आतंकियों को छोड़ने और 20 करोड़ डॉलर की फिरौती की मांग की।
- बाद में हाईजैकर्स ने फिरौती की मांग छोड़ दी और तीन आतंकियों की रिहाई का सौदा किया।



Rupin Katyal

उस समय अफगानिस्तान का अधिकांश हिस्सा, जिसमें कंधार भी शामिल था, जहां विमान उतरा था, तालिबान के नियंत्रण में था। और यह विशेष ऑपरेशन पाकिस्तान की आईएसआई के सहयोग से किया गया था।









पैसेंजर्स के बदले तीन आतंकियों की रिहाई:

- हाईजैक प्लेन में सवार यात्रियों के परिजन और देशवासियों में आक्रोश थे। प्रदर्शन हो रहे थे। भारत में तब एनडीए सरकार थी। अटल बिहारी वाजपेयी पीएम थे। वर्तमान में भारत सरकार के राष्ट्रीय सुरक्षा सलाहकार अजीत डोवाल उस ऑपरेशन में भी शामिल थे। कंधार में तब तालिबान का शासन था। मामले में तालिबान ने दखल दिया। इसके बाद अपहरणकर्ताओं ने अपनी मांगों में कुछ कटौती की। हालांकि, आतंकियों की रिहाई की मांग पर अड़े रहे। सरकार पर भी दबाव इतना था कि आखिर में यात्रियों की सुरक्षा के एवज में भारतीय जेलों से तीन आतंकियों को कंधार ले जाकर रिहा करने का फैसला लेना पड़ा।
- भारत की जेलों में बंद आतंकी मौलाना मसूद अजहर, मुश्ताक अहमद जरगर और अहमद उमर सईद शेख को कंधार ले जाया गया था।
- इसके बाद 31 दिसंबर को पैसेंजर्स की रिहाई हुई, जिन्हें स्पेशल प्लेन से वापस लाया गया।
- इसी मसूद अजहर ने 2000 में आतंकी संगठन जैश-ए-मोहम्मद बनाया था।





तब जसवंत सिंह विदेश मंत्री थे और वे खुद तीनों आतंकियों को अपने साथ लेकर कंधार पहुंचे थे। 31 दिसंबर को सरकार और अपहरणकर्ताओं के बीच हुए समझौते के बाद सभी यात्रियों को रिहा किया गया और सभी यात्री दिल्ली लौटे। खुद तत्कालीन पीएम अटल बिहारी वाजपेयी ने हार्डजैक प्लेन से यात्रियों की रिहाई की सूचना देशवासियों को दी और सभी की सांस में सांस आई। विमान आईसी-814 को पाकिस्तानी अपहरणकर्ताओं ने हार्डजैक किया था।



REUTERS



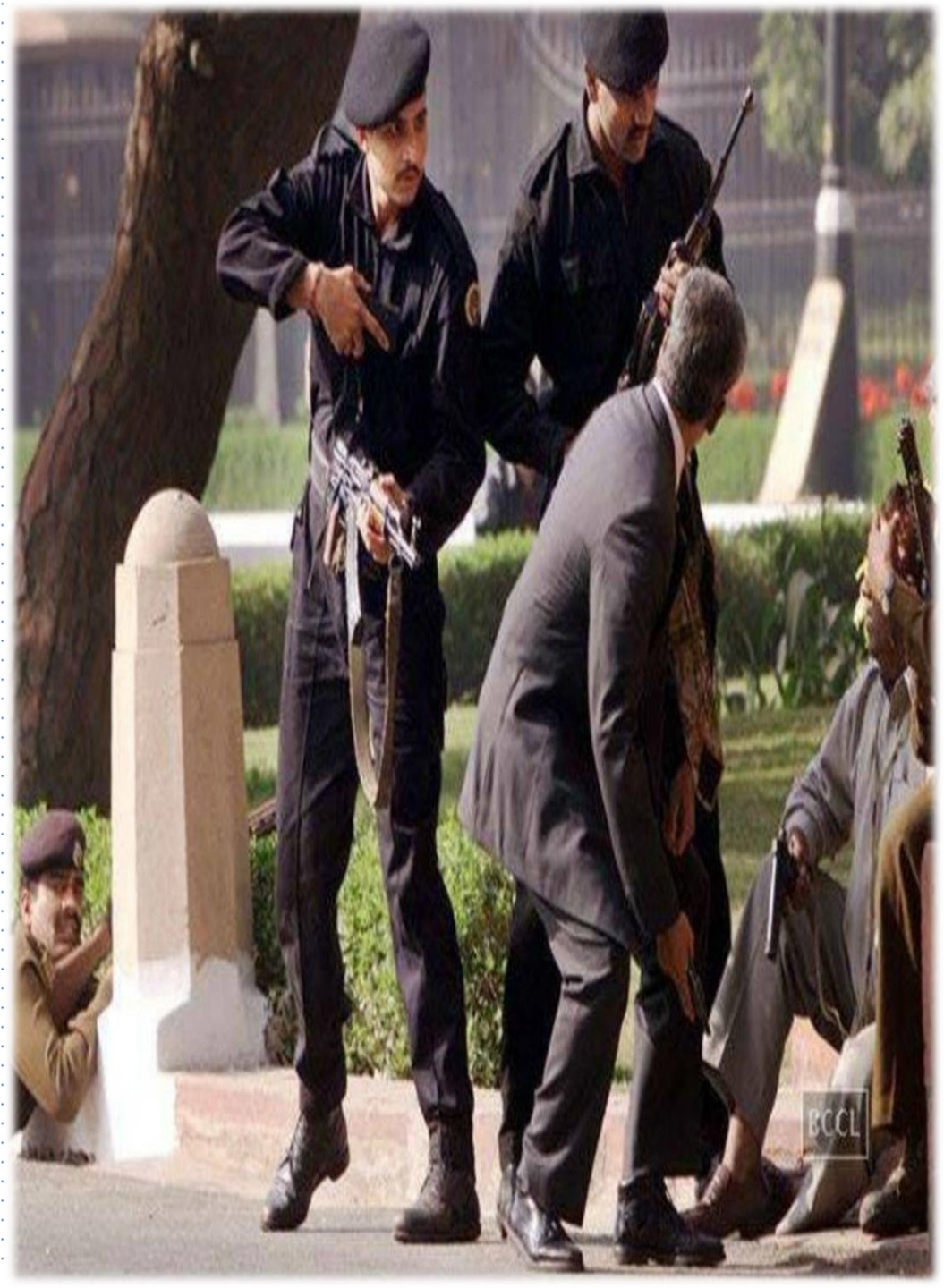
Jaswant Singh (left) and Wakil Ahmed Muttawakil at Kandahar airport on December 31, 1999



आलोचना और विवाद:

बाद में, प्रधानमंत्री वाजपेयी और उनकी सरकार को इस निर्णय के लिए आलोचना का सामना करना पड़ा। लोगों का मानना था कि आतंकवादियों की रिहाई ने आतंकवादी संगठनों का मनोबल बढ़ा दिया और यह एक लंबी अवधि में भारत के लिए नुकसानदायक साबित हुआ।

इसके साथ तीन आतंकवादियों को छोड़ा गया जो आगे चलकर भारत में कई अटैक और आतंकवादी गतिविधियों को जैसे – पार्लियामेंट अटैक, मुंबई अटैक, पुलवामा अटैक जैसे घटनाओं को अंजाम दिया





रिहाई के बाद - Masood Azhar

- **Founded Jaish-e-Muhammed in 2000**, which gained notoriety for its alleged role in the **2001 Indian Parliament attack** and **2008 Mumbai attacks**, and the **2019 Pulwama Attack** which led to the death of 44 CRPF personnel.



Ahmed Omar Saeed Sheikh –

- Sheikh had been imprisoned in connection with the 1994 Kidnappings of Western tourists in India, went on to murder Daniel Pearl and also allegedly played a significant role in planning the **September 11** attacks in the United States.
- He was arrested in 2002 by Pakistani authorities for the abduction and murder of **Daniel Pearl**.



Mushtaq Ahmed Zargar –

- **He has played an active role since release in training Islamic militants in Pakistan occupied Jammu & Kashmir.**



ROLE OF PAKISTAN and ISI

- The then-IB chief Ajit Doval claimed that the hijackers were getting **active ISI support in Kandahar**
- ISI had removed all the pressure the Indians were trying to put on the hijackers - that their **safe exit was guaranteed** and they had no need to negotiate an escape route.
- Relatives of the 3 terrorists were brought to Kandahar to 'identify' them.



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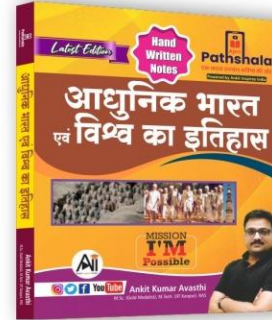
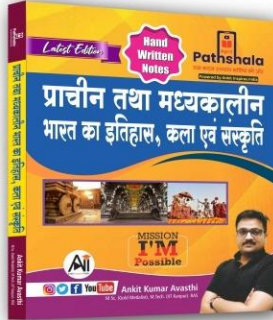
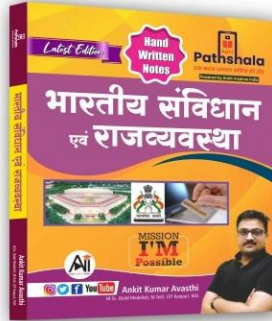
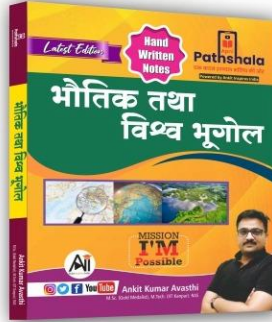
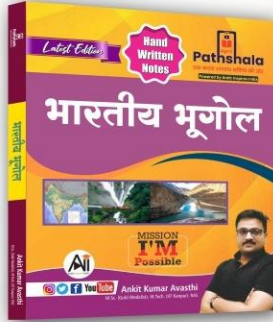
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6 पुस्तकों
का
सम्पूर्ण सेट

अधिक जानकारी के लिए दिए
गए नंबर पर संपर्क करें....

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- सिन्धु नदी का उद्गम किलाश पर्वतीय क्षेत्र में बीखर-सू हिमनद से होता है।
- तिब्बत में इस नदी को सिंगी खंबान कहते हैं।
- यह फमचोक नामक स्थान से भारत में प्रवेश करती है।
- यह नदी भारत में लद्दाख तथा जास्कर श्रेणी के बीच बहती है।
- पाकिस्तान में यह अटक (Attock) नामक स्थानों पर मैदानों में प्रवेश करती है।
- पाकिस्तान में कराँची के पास डेल्टा बनते हुए यह अरब सागर में गिरती है।
- सिन्धु नदी की दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदियाँ :- श्योक, रुद्रा, हुनजा, गिलागिट, स्वात, काबुल तथा गोमल
- इसकी प्रमुख बायें हाथ की सहायक नदियाँ झेलम, पिनाब, रावी, व्यास, सतलज, द्रास तथा जास्कर पंचनद
- सिन्धु से पंचनद पाक में मिठानकोट नामक स्थान पर मिलती है।
- 'लेट' सिन्धु नदी के किनारे स्थित है।

पंचनद

i) झेलम :- इस नदी का उद्गम जम्मू कश्मीर में

- बेरिनाग झील से होता है।
- * यह नदी बल्लर झील का निर्माण करती है जो भारत की सबसे बड़ी मीठे पानी की झील है।
- इस नदी के किनारे श्रीनगर स्थित है।
- किशनगंगा इसकी दायें हाथ की प्रमुख सहायक नदी है।
- इस नदी पर तुलबुल परियोजना प्रस्तावित है। यह एक नवविद्यन परियोजना है।
- यह नदी भारत तथा पाकिस्तान के बीच अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सीमा का निर्माण करती है।

ii) पिनाब :- पिनाब नदी का उद्गम हिमाचल प्रदेश में बारालच्छा दर्रे के पास चन्द्र तथा भागा नदियों के मिलने (Confluence) से होता है।

- 1962 में इस नदी पर जल विद्युत उत्पादन परियोजनाएँ स्थित हैं।

उदाहरण :- तुलहस्ती, सलाब, बगलिहार

- यह सिन्धु नदी की सबसे बड़ी सहायक नदी है।

iii) रावी :- रावी नदी का उद्गम शैलांग दर्रे के पास से हिमाचल प्रदेश में होता है।

- हिमाचल प्रदेश में इन नदी पर चमेरा बाँध स्थित है।
- पंजाब में इस नदी पर धीन परियोजना स्थित है।

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